

IN THE SUPREME COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA

O.G.,)	
	)	Supreme Court
Petitioner,	)	No. S259011
)	
v.)	
	)	Court of Appeal
THE SUPERIOR COURT OF	)	No. B295555
VENTURA CO.,)	
)	
Respondent;	)	Ventura County
	)	Superior Court
THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF	)	No. 2018017144
CALIFORNIA)	
)	
Real Party in Interest.)	
<hr/>		

The Honorable Kevin J. McGee, Judge Presiding

PETITIONER'S REQUEST FOR JUDICIAL NOTICE

RICHARD LENNON
Executive Director

*JENNIFER HANSEN
Staff Attorney SBN 249733

CALIFORNIA APPELLATE
PROJECT
520 S. Grand Ave., 4th Floor
Los Angeles, CA 90071
Telephone: (213) 243-0300
Fax: (213) 243-0303
Email: Jennifer@lacap.com

Attorneys for Petitioner

TABLE OF EXHIBITS

Page(s)

Exhibit 1 -
 Juvenile Justice in California, DOJ Report of 2017..... 7

Exhibit 2 -
 Juvenile Justice in California, DOJ Report of 2018..... 135

Exhibit 3 -
 Juvenile Justice in California, DOJ Report of 2019..... 265

IN THE SUPREME COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA

O.G.,)	
	)	Supreme Court
Petitioner,	)	No. S259011
)	
v.)	
	)	Court of Appeal
THE SUPERIOR COURT OF	)	No. B295555
VENTURA CO.,)	
)	
Respondent;	)	Ventura County
	)	Superior Court
THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF	)	No. 2018017144
CALIFORNIA)	
)	
Real Party in Interest.)	
)	

TO THE HONORABLE TANI CANTIL-SAKAUYE, PRESIDING JUSTICE, AND TO THE HONORABLE ASSOCIATE JUSTICES OF THE CALIFORNIA SUPREME COURT:

Please take notice that petitioner hereby moves this Court, pursuant to rules 8.252(a) and 8.520(g) of the California Rules of Court, and Evidence Code sections 452 and 453, to take judicial notice of booklets of data compiled by the California Department of Justice (DOJ) in the “Juvenile Justice in California” reports published annually in 2017 - 2019.

Evidence Code section 452, subdivision (c) allows the Court to judicially notice official acts of the executive of any state. The

DOJ is a statewide law enforcement agency and the legal department of the California's executive branch. The DOJ officially publishes a mandated annual report containing specific information on juvenile populations in the criminal justice system.

The data contained in the recent DOJ reports is relevant to the pending litigation as statistics from these collections are referenced by Real Party in Interest and several of the amici curiae in arguments related to the total number and racial identity of minors transferred to adult court in California. (Real Party in Interest's Answer to Amici Curiae, pp. 32-22, Amicus of Attorney General, p. 29, Amicus of Criminal Justice Legal Foundation (CJLF), p. 19, Amicus of Pacific Juvenile Defender Center & Independent Juvenile Defender Program, pp. 27-28, Amicus of Equal Justice Initiative, p. 61.) These statistics were not judicially noticed by the reviewing court. Amici curiae and Real Party in Interest provided citations to the pages in the DOJ reports in their briefs, and the Attorney General provided a link to the reports on the DOJ website, but the booklets were not lodged with this Court or hyperlinked. The full documents

contain tables and data relevant to this Court's review of the issue pending related to transfer of minors to adult court who commit crimes at ages 14 and 15.

Importantly, the conclusion of Real Party in Interest and others, that no minor who committed his offense at age 14 or 15 has been transferred and prosecuted in adult court since the passage of Proposition 57 (Answer to Amici Curiae, pp. 32-22, CJLF, p. 19, citing Table 27 in 2017 and 2018 booklets), is contradicted by other data in the same DOJ report booklets. Table 27 in both booklets (Exhibit 1: 2017 DOJ report, p. 86; Exhibit 2: 2018 DOJ report, pg. 86) describe the "Outcome" of fitness hearings, categorized by ages 14, 15, 16, 17 and "all other." The "all other" category reveals that Table 27 cannot be a description of the minor's age at the time of the transferrable offense since only minors who committed offenses between ages 14-17 were eligible for transfer. Instead, Table 27 appears to report the minor's age at the time of the fitness/transfer ruling, which may occur years after the commission of the controlling offense.

Elsewhere in the attached booklets, the DOJ sets forth data

relevant to the pending matter. In 2017, three minors arrested at age 14¹ and 18 minors arrested at age 15 were transferred to adult court and prosecuted as adults. (Exhibit 1: 2017 DOJ report, p. 46, Table 31.) Similarly, in 2018, five minors arrested at 14 and nine minors arrested at 15 were prosecuted as adults. (Exhibit 2: 2018 DOJ report, p. 46, Table 31.)

For the foregoing reasons, and in support of accuracy in this Court's assessment of the issues in petitioner's case, petitioner respectfully requests this Court take judicial notice of the attached official reports.

Exhibit 1: Juvenile Justice in California, DOJ Report of 2017

Exhibit 2: Juvenile Justice in California, DOJ Report of 2018

Exhibit 3: Juvenile Justice in California, DOJ Report of 2019

Dated: October 26, 2020

Respectfully submitted,

Jennifer Hansen
Attorney for Petitioner

¹ While age at arrest is more meaningful as an indicator of age at the time of the crime than age at time of transfer, there are nevertheless situations where arrests do not happen until years after the commission of the offense. Thus, even the data as to adult dispositions related to age at time of arrest is not a completely true indicator of the number of children transferred for crimes committed when they were 14 or 15 years old.

Exhibit 1: Juvenile Justice in California, DOJ Report of 2017

Juvenile Justice

in California



2017

Xavier Becerra, Attorney General
California Department Of Justice
California Justice Information Services Division
Bureau Of Criminal Identification And Investigative Services
Criminal Justice Statistics Center

Juvenile Justice

in California



2017

Xavier Becerra, Attorney General
California Department Of Justice
California Justice Information Services Division
Bureau Of Criminal Identification And Investigative Services
Criminal Justice Statistics Center



The Role of the Criminal Justice Statistics Center is to:

- *Collect, analyze, and report statistical data that provide valid measures of crime and the criminal justice process.*
- *Examine these data on an ongoing basis to better describe crime and the criminal justice system.*
- *Promote the responsible presentation and use of crime statistics.*

CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
Xavier Becerra, Attorney General

Contents

Executive Summary	i
Juvenile Justice System at-a-Glance	iv
Data Analysis	vii
Arrests	1
Referrals	13
Petitions.....	27
Adult Court Dispositions	45
Data Tables.....	53
Appendices	97
1 Background	98
2 Data Limitations.....	100
3 California Code Sections	102
4 Felony-Level Offense Codes	106
5 Misdemeanor-Level Offense Codes.....	108
6 Juvenile Justice Glossary.....	110

Executive Summary

Juvenile Justice in California 2017 provides insight into the juvenile justice process by reporting the number of arrests, referrals to probation departments, petitions filed, and dispositions for juveniles tried in juvenile and adult courts. Law enforcement agencies provide information to the Department of Justice (DOJ) on the number of arrests. Probation departments and superior courts provide information to the DOJ on the types of offenses and administrative actions taken by juvenile and adult courts.

The California DOJ is required to collect and report statistics on juvenile justice in California. *Juvenile Justice in California 2017* reflects data extracted from the Monthly Arrest and Citation Register (MACR), the Juvenile Court and Probation Statistical System (JCPSS), and a file containing dispositions of adult-level felony arrests. Appendix 1 describes the evolution of this system. Referral and petition statistics were submitted to the JCPSS by 56 of California's 58 counties, representing over 99 percent of the state's juvenile population. Lassen and Sierra counties are not included in the referral and petition sections of this report.

Juvenile Justice in California 2017 presents juvenile justice statistics in four sections: Arrests, Referrals, Petitions, and Adult Court Dispositions. The arrest data were reported by law enforcement agencies and referral data were reported by probation departments. Comparisons between arrest data and referral data should not be made because of differences in the way data were reported between the two sources. See Appendix 2 for more detail.

- The Arrests section presents information on the number of juveniles arrested, the types of arrest charges, and the demographic characteristics of the juveniles.
- The Referrals section presents information on the number of juveniles referred to county probation departments, who referred the juveniles to the probation departments, the type of referral, the demographic characteristics of the juveniles referred, and the probation department dispositions.
- The Petitions section presents information on cases where a petition was filed, including the number of petitions filed, the types of petitions filed, the demographic characteristics of the juveniles, and the dispositions for those petitions handled in juvenile court.
- The Adult Court Dispositions section presents information on juveniles whose cases were processed in adult court, including the number and characteristics of the juveniles, and the adult court dispositions.

Below is a summary of highlights from each of the sections.

Arrests

The Arrests section provides data on reported juvenile arrests made by law enforcement agencies in 2017.

- More than half of the juveniles (53.4 percent) were arrested for a misdemeanor offense. Nearly a third (34.4 percent) were arrested for a felony offense, and the remainder (12.1 percent) were arrested for a status offense. (Table 1)
- Eight out of ten juveniles arrested (80.1 percent) were referred to county juvenile probation departments. (Table 1)

Referrals

The Referrals section provides data on juveniles who were brought to the attention of the county probation departments in 2017.

- Nearly nine out of ten juveniles referred to county probation departments (87.5 percent) were referred by law enforcement agencies. (Table 9)
- Nearly three out of ten (29.3 percent) of juveniles referred to county probation departments were detained. (Table 14)
- More than one-third (34.3 percent) of the juvenile cases referred to county probation departments were closed at intake, indicating that no further action was taken. (Table 14)
- In over half (53.3 percent) of the referrals to the county probation departments, a petition was filed in juvenile court. (Table 14)

Petitions

The Petitions section provides data on juvenile cases that proceeded to the juvenile court for formal processing in 2017.

- Of the juveniles handled formally by the juvenile court, six out of ten (62.0 percent) were made wards of the court. (Table 20)
- One-sixth (17.7 percent) of the petitions for formal juvenile court adjudication were dismissed. (Table 20)

Adult Court Dispositions

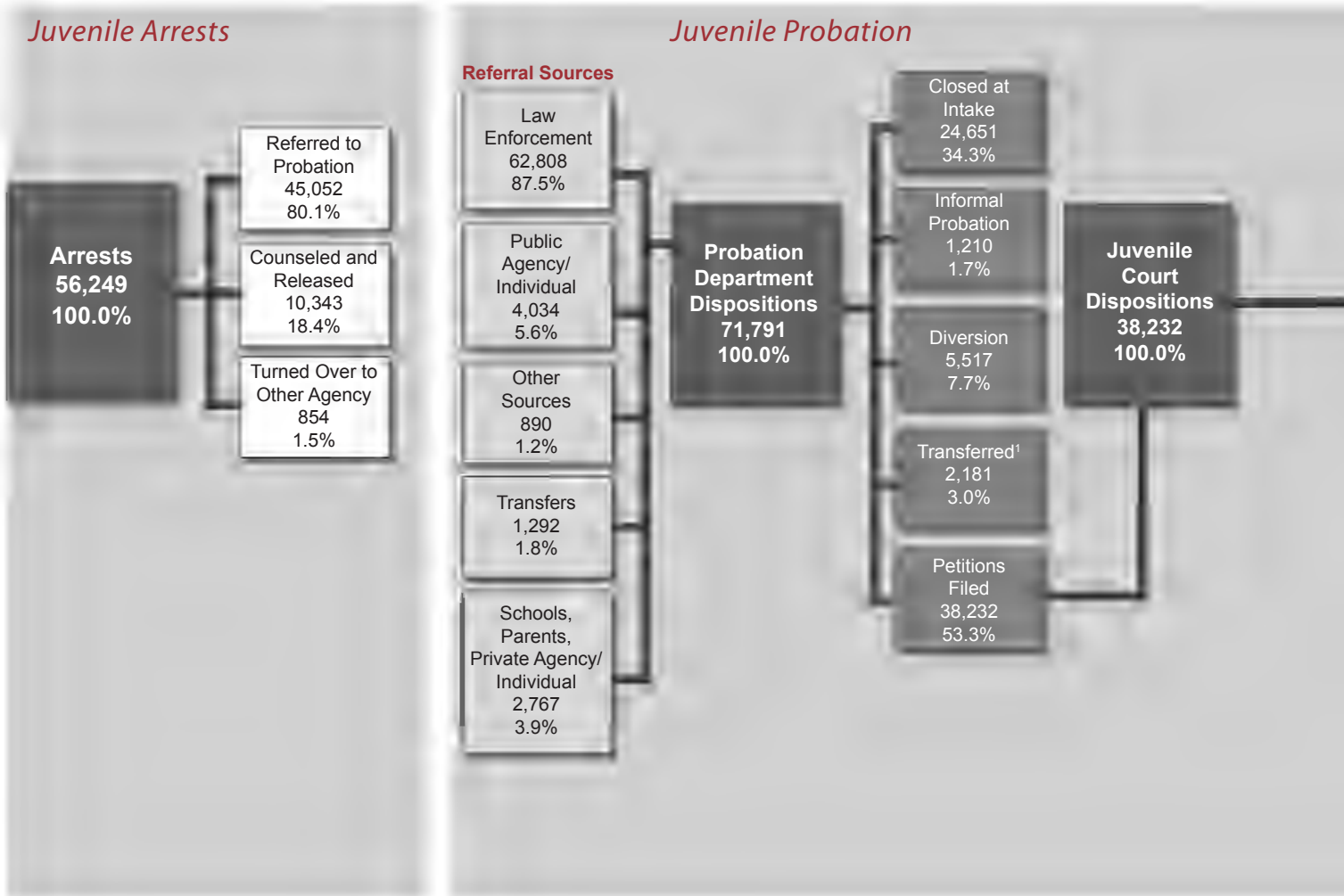
The Adult Court Dispositions section provides data on juveniles processed through the adult court system.

- Of the juveniles tried in adult court, 61.1 percent were convicted. (Table 30)

Note:

In November of 2016, California voters passed Proposition 57, which ended the process of juveniles being transferred directly (direct filed) to adult court by county prosecutors. The new law was effective immediately, making 2016 the final year, and a partial year, where direct file data would need to be tracked as part of the Juvenile Justice in California publication. Proposition 57 did leave in place the process of juveniles being transferred to adult court by a juvenile court judge via fitness hearings.

Juvenile Justice System, 2017



Source: Tables 1, 9, 14, 20, and 30.

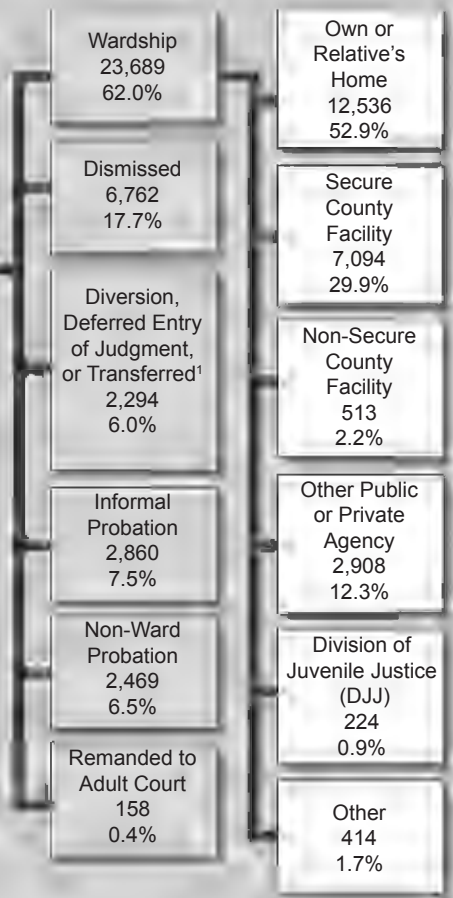
Notes: In November of 2016, California voters passed Proposition 57 which ended the process of juveniles being transferred directly (direct filed) to adult court by county prosecutors. For additional information, see Appendix 2.

Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

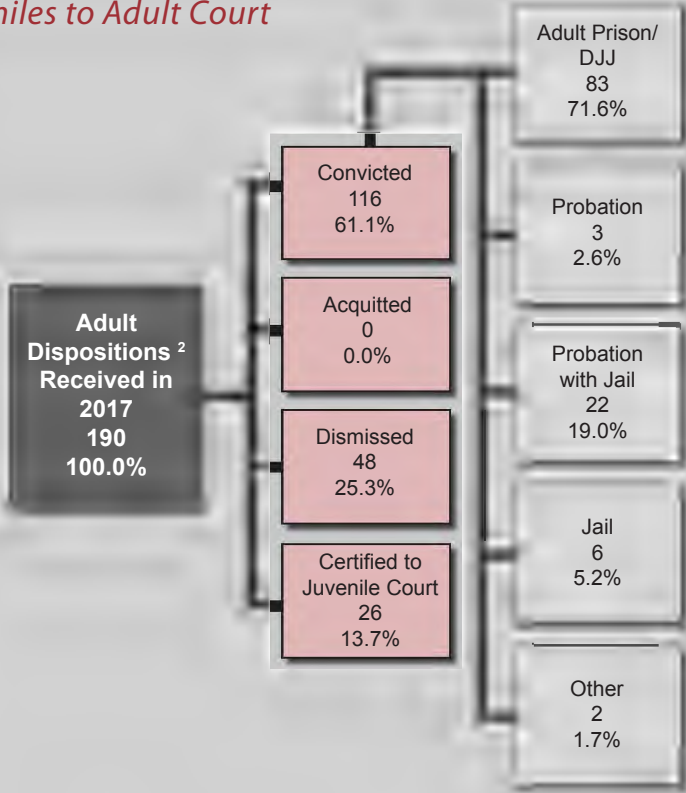
¹Transferred includes traffic court and deported.

²In 2017, probation departments reported information on 158 transfers to the adult system. The adult court disposition information discussed here is for the 190 dispositions received in 2017.

- Arrest data were reported to the DOJ by law enforcement agencies and referral data were reported by probation departments. Data comparisons should not be made because of differences in the way data are reported between sources. See Appendix 2 for more detail.
- Typically, referrals are made to the probation department in the juvenile’s county of residence. The majority of referrals in this report came from police and sheriff’s departments (87.5 percent). (Table 9)
- Probation departments decide how to process referred cases. A case may be closed or transferred; a juvenile may be placed on informal probation or in a diversion program; or a petition may be sought for a court hearing.
- Most formal juvenile court hearings resulted in the juvenile being made a ward of the court (62.0 percent). Most wards were allowed to go home under the supervision of the probation department (52.9 percent). (Table 20)
- Juveniles can be transferred to the adult criminal justice system for prosecution if a juvenile court judge finds the juvenile is unfit for juvenile court. Approximately six out of ten dispositions received in adult court in 2017 resulted in a conviction (61.1 percent). (Table 30)



Juveniles to Adult Court



Data Analysis



Arrests

A juvenile may be arrested for either violating a criminal statute or committing a status offense. Status offenses are acts that are offenses only when committed by a juvenile, such as curfew violations, truancy, running away, and incorrigibility.

This section contains information on the 56,249 juvenile arrests reported by law enforcement agencies in 2017. This section also includes information on the characteristics of juvenile arrests and arrestees, and the final law enforcement dispositions of those arrests. Although some arrests involve more than one offense, only the most serious are shown in this report. Arrest data for all 58 counties were extracted from the MACR.

The law enforcement disposition of a juvenile arrest is affected by several variables: investigative findings and the facts surrounding the alleged offense; prior arrest record; seriousness of the offense; determined need for admonishment; recourse to other authority; and other factors determined by the individual case.

Law enforcement agencies have three methods for the disposition of a juvenile arrest:

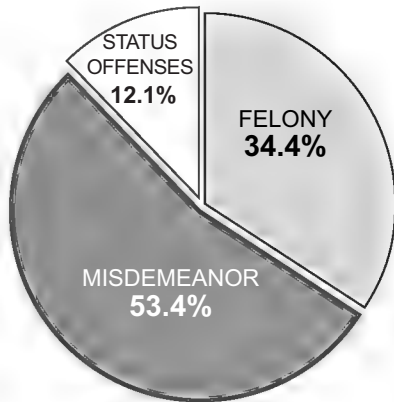
- Refer to probation departments for further processing. Some are handled at the probation level, and others are sent to juvenile and criminal courts for final disposition.
- Handle within the department, where juveniles are counseled and released.
- Turn over to another agency.

Notes: References to race/ethnicity will be made throughout this report. The subjectivity of the classification and labeling process must be considered in the analysis of race/ethnic group data. As commonly used, race refers to large populations that share certain physical characteristics, such as skin color. Because these physical characteristics can vary greatly within groups, as well as between groups, determination of race is frequently, by necessity, subjective. Ethnicity refers to cultural heritage and can cross racial lines. For example, the ethnic designation Hispanic can include persons of any race. Most commonly, self-identification of race/ethnicity is used in the classification and labeling process.

Percentages throughout this section may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Level of Offense

Juvenile Arrests, 2017
By Level of Offense

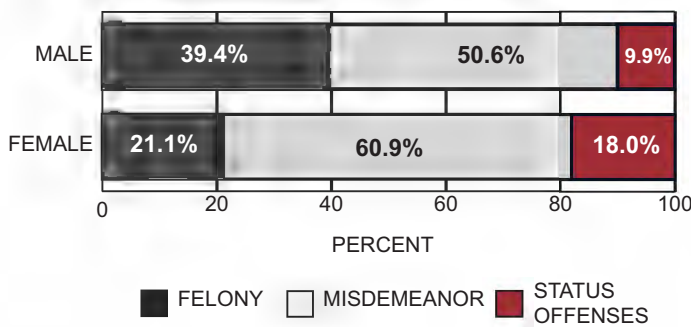


Source: Table 1.

In 2017, of the 56,249 juvenile arrests reported:

- Felony arrests accounted for 34.4 percent (19,373).
- Misdemeanor arrests accounted for 53.4 percent (30,046).
- Status offense arrests accounted for 12.1 percent (6,830).

Juvenile Arrests, 2017
Gender of Arrestee by Level of Offense



Source: Table 1.

In 2017, of the 41,017 arrests of males:

- Felony arrests accounted for 39.4 percent (16,166).
- Misdemeanor arrests accounted for 50.6 percent (20,770).
- Status arrests accounted for 9.9 percent (4,081).

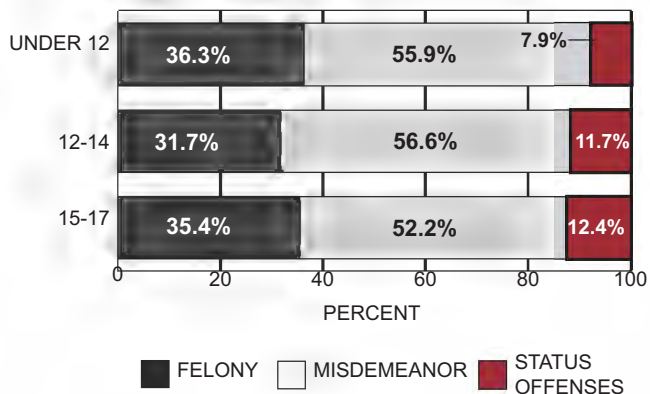
In 2017, of the 15,232 arrests of females:

- Felony arrests accounted for 21.1 percent (3,207).
- Misdemeanor arrests accounted for 60.9 percent (9,276).
- Status arrests accounted for 18.0 percent (2,749).

Level of Offense

Juvenile Arrests, 2017

Age Group of Arrestee
By Level of Offense



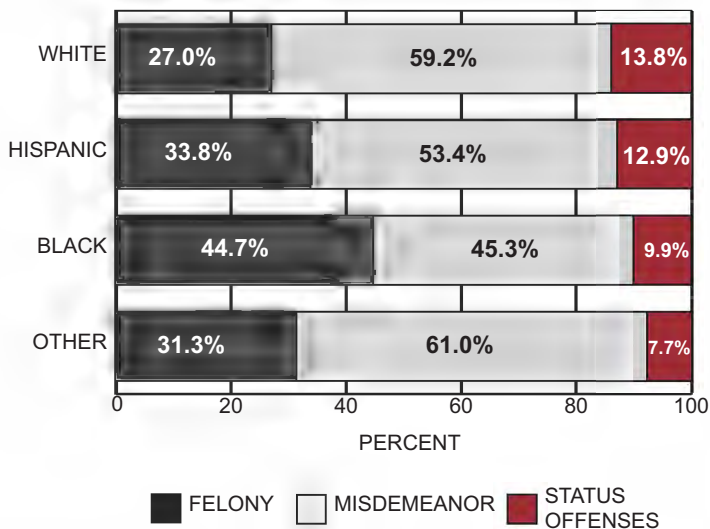
In 2017:

- Juveniles in each age group were arrested for similar proportions of felony, misdemeanor, and status offenses.

Source: Table 1.

Juvenile Arrests, 2017

Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee
By Level of Offense



In 2017, of the three defined race/ethnic groups:

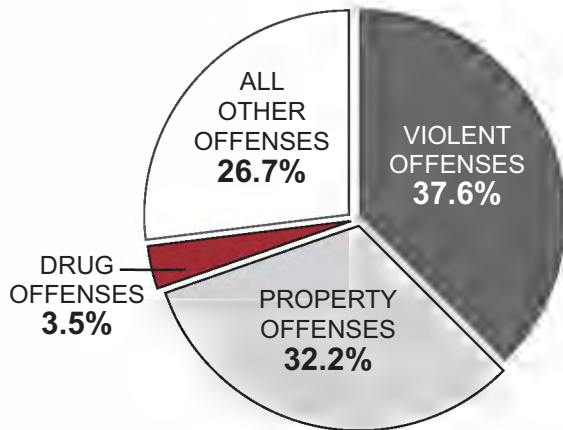
- A greater percentage of whites were arrested for a misdemeanor (59.2 percent) or a status offense (13.8 percent).
- A greater percentage of blacks were arrested for a felony (44.7 percent).

Source: Table 1.

Felony Arrests

Felony Arrests, 2017

By Category



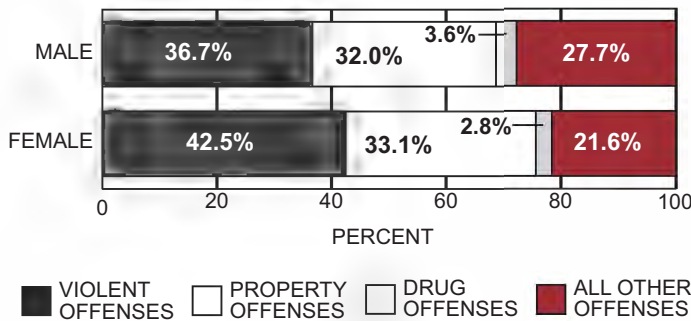
Source: Table 3.

In 2017, of the 19,373 juvenile felony arrests reported:

- 37.6 percent (7,291) were for violent offenses.
- 32.2 percent (6,236) were for property offenses.
- 3.5 percent (676) were for drug offenses.
- 26.7 percent (5,170) were for all other felony offenses.

Felony Arrests, 2017

Gender of Arrestee by Category



Source: Table 3.

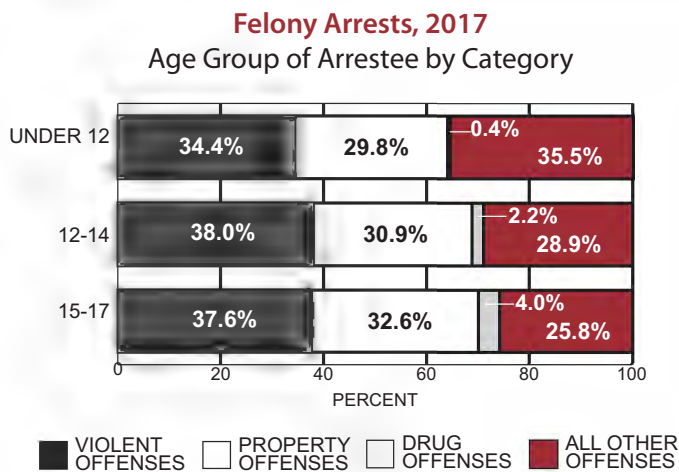
In 2017, of the 16,166 felony arrests of males:

- Violent offenses accounted for 36.7 percent (5,927).
- Property offenses accounted for 32.0 percent (5,175).

In 2017, of the 3,207 felony arrests of females:

- Violent offenses accounted for 42.5 percent (1,364).
- Property offenses accounted for 33.1 percent (1,061).

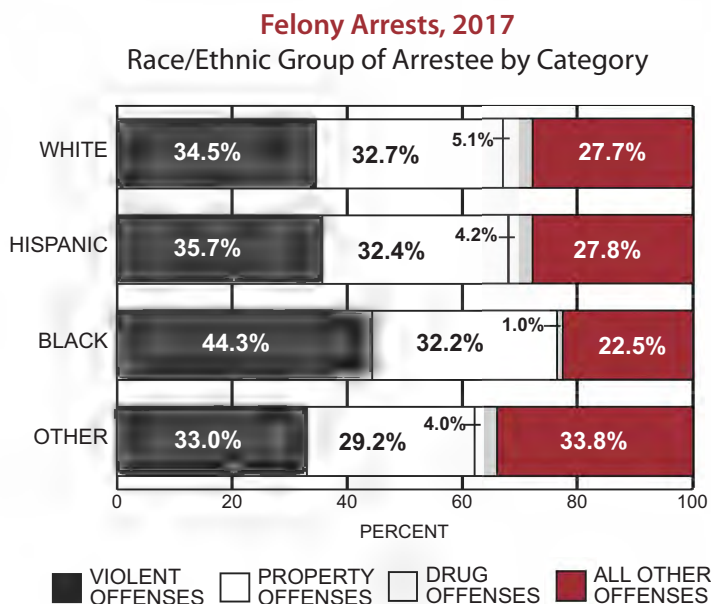
Felony Arrests



In 2017:

- Juveniles in each age group were arrested for similar proportions of violent and property offenses.

Source: Table 3.



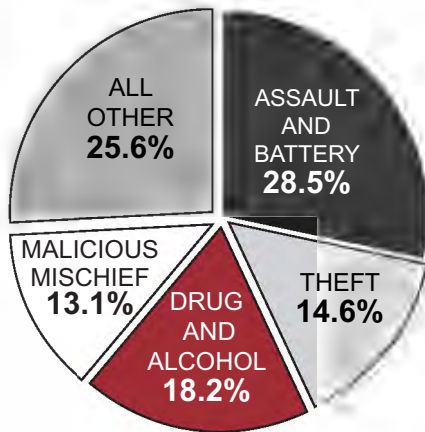
In 2017:

- A greater percentage of blacks were arrested for a felony violent offense (44.3 percent) than any other race/ethnic group.
- Regardless of race/ethnic group, the smallest proportion of felony arrests were for drug offenses.

Source: Table 3.

Misdemeanor Arrests

Misdemeanor Arrests, 2017
By Category

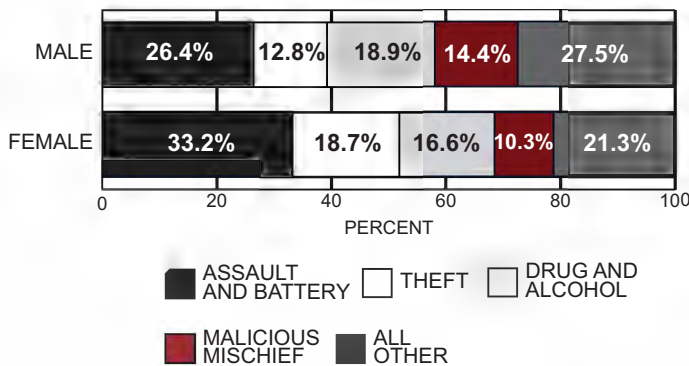


Source: Table 3.

In 2017, of the 30,046 juvenile misdemeanor arrests reported:

- 28.5 percent (8,555) were for assault and battery.
- 14.6 percent (4,394) were for theft offenses.
- 18.2 percent (5,463) were for drug and alcohol offenses.
- 13.1 percent (3,948) were for malicious mischief offenses.
- 25.6 percent (7,686) were for all other misdemeanor offenses.

Misdemeanor Arrests, 2017
Gender of Arrestee by Category



Source: Table 3.

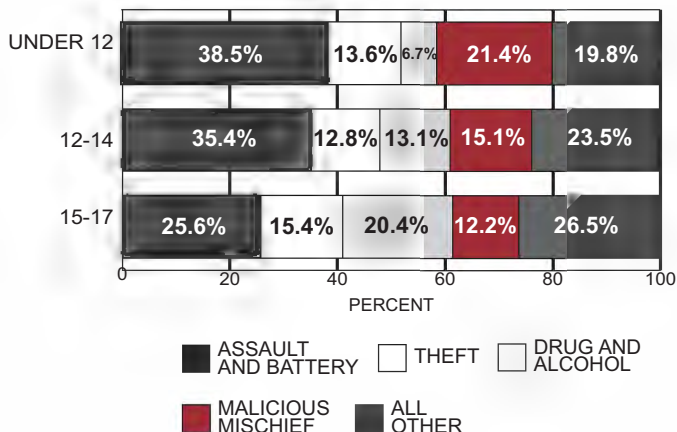
In 2017:

- A greater percentage of males were arrested for a misdemeanor drug or alcohol offense than females (18.9 vs. 16.6 percent, respectively).
- A greater percentage of females were arrested for a misdemeanor theft offense than males (18.7 vs. 12.8 percent, respectively).

Misdemeanor Arrests

Misdemeanor Arrests, 2017

Age Group of Arrestee by Category



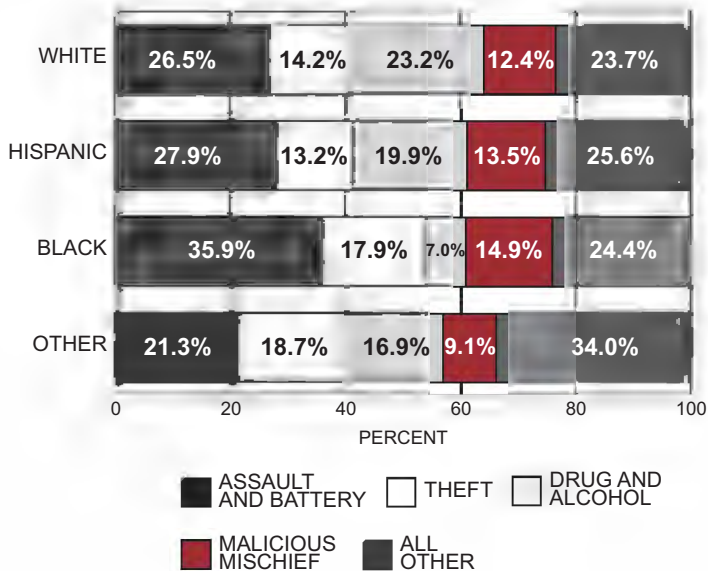
In 2017:

- A greater percentage of juveniles in the under 12 age group were arrested for misdemeanor assault and battery (38.5 percent) than any other age category.

Source: Table 3.

Misdemeanor Arrests, 2017

Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee by Category



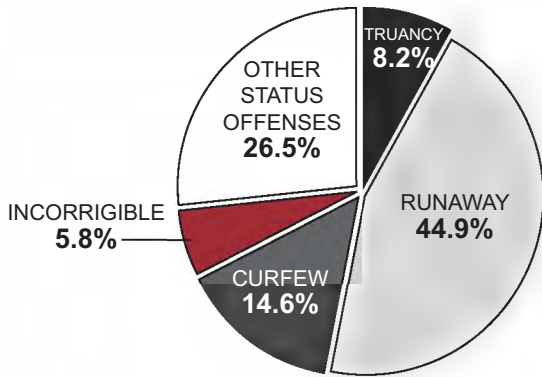
In 2017:

- A greater percentage of whites were arrested for a misdemeanor drug or alcohol offense (23.2 percent) than any other race/ethnic group.
- A greater percentage of blacks were arrested for a misdemeanor assault and battery offense (35.9 percent) than any other race/ethnic group.

Source: Table 3.

Status Offense Arrests

Status Offense Arrests, 2017
By Category

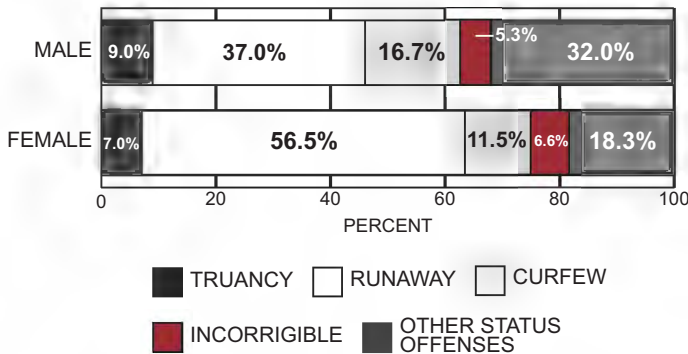


Source: Table 3.
Note: "Other" includes minor beyond parental control and failure to obey a juvenile court order.

In 2017, of the 6,830 status offenses reported:

- Truancy violations accounted for 8.2 percent (558).
- Runaways accounted for 44.9 percent (3,064).
- Curfew violations accounted for 14.6 percent (999).
- Incorrigible offenses accounted for 5.8 percent (399).
- "Other" status offenses accounted for 26.5 percent (1,810).

Status Offense Arrests, 2017
Gender of Arrestee by Category

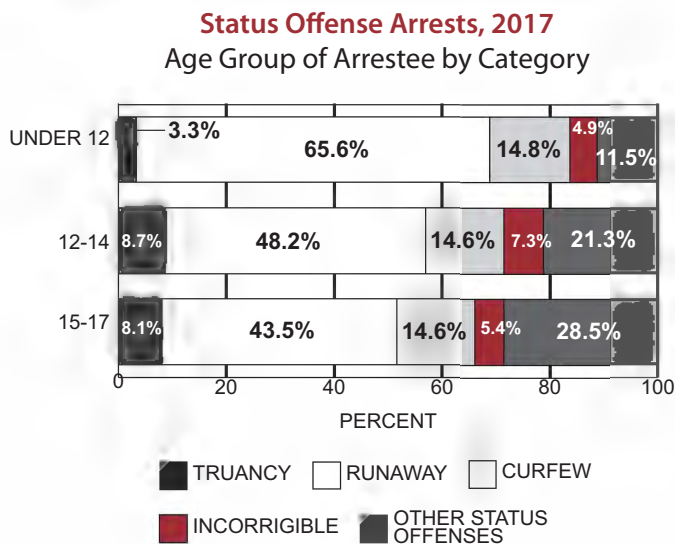


Source: Table 3.
Note: "Other" includes minor beyond parental control and failure to obey a juvenile court order.

In 2017:

- A greater percentage of males were arrested for curfew violations than females (16.7 vs. 11.5 percent, respectively).
- A greater percentage of females were arrested for being a runaway than males (56.5 vs. 37.0 percent, respectively).

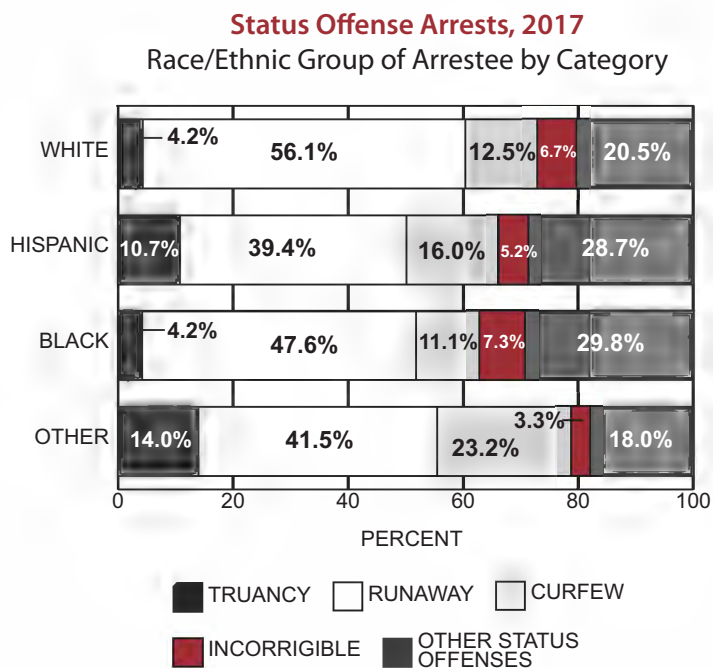
Status Offense Arrests



In 2017:

- For all age groups there were a greater percentage of runaway arrests than any other status offense category.

Source: Table 3.
Note: "Other" includes minor beyond parental control and failure to obey a juvenile court order.



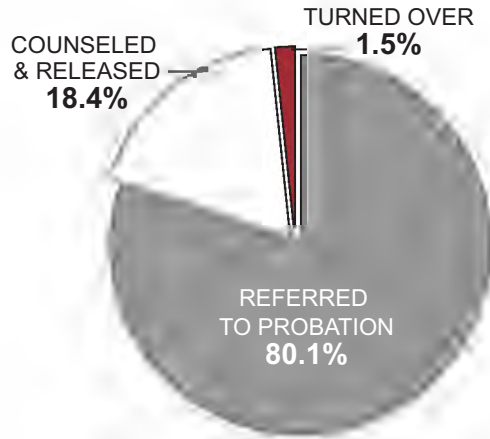
In 2017:

- A greater percentage of white juveniles were arrested for runaway offenses than any other race/ethnic group (56.1 percent).
- A greater percentage of Hispanic juveniles were arrested for curfew than any other defined race/ethnic group (16.0 percent).

Source: Table 3.
Note: "Other" includes minor beyond parental control and failure to obey a juvenile court order.

Law Enforcement Level Dispositions

Law Enforcement Dispositions, 2017
By Type of Disposition



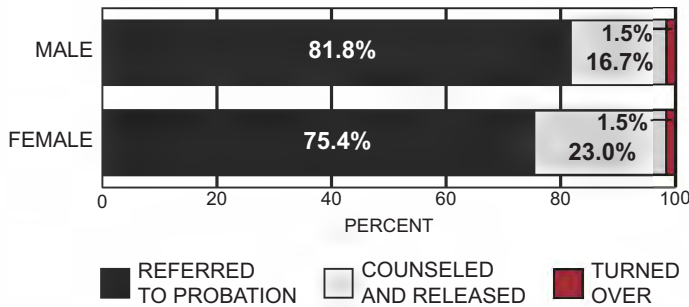
Source: Table 1.

When processing juvenile arrestees, law enforcement agencies may refer juveniles to the probation department, counsel and release them, or turn them over to another agency.

In 2017, of the 56,249 law enforcement dispositions reported:

- 80.1 percent resulted in a referral to probation (45,052).
- 18.4 percent resulted in the juvenile being counseled and released (10,343).
- 1.5 percent resulted in the juvenile being turned over to another agency (854).

Law Enforcement Dispositions, 2017
Gender by Disposition



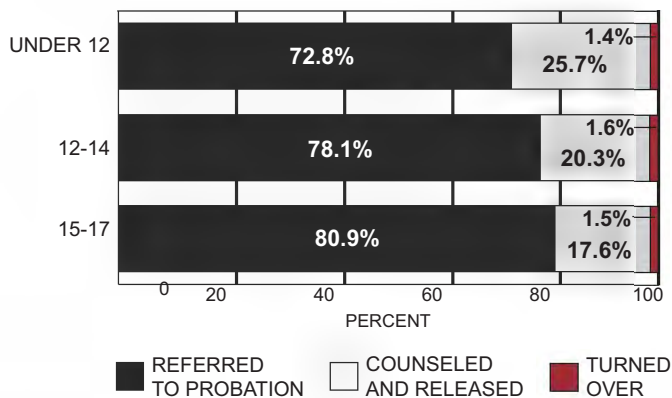
Source: Table 1.

In 2017:

- Males were referred to the probation department more than females (81.8 vs. 75.4 percent, respectively).
- A greater percentage of females were counseled and released than males (23.0 vs. 16.7 percent, respectively).

Law Enforcement Level Dispositions

Law Enforcement Dispositions, 2017
Age Group by Disposition

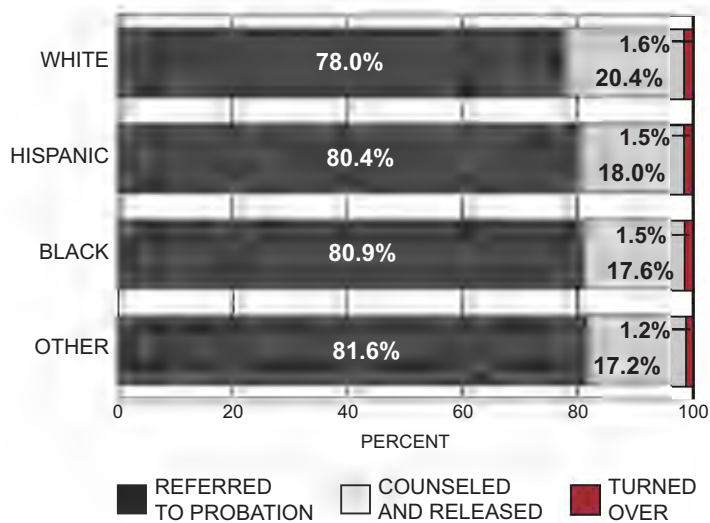


In 2017:

- Regardless of age group, the majority of juvenile offenders were referred to probation.
- A greater percentage of juveniles under 12 were counseled and released than any other age group (25.7 percent).

Source: Table 1.

Law Enforcement Dispositions, 2017
Race/Ethnic Group by Disposition



In 2017:

- More than three quarters of juveniles in each race/ethnic group were referred to probation departments by law enforcement.

Source: Table 1.

Referrals

Juvenile referrals occur when a juvenile is brought to the attention of the probation department for a case review. Juveniles can be referred by a variety of sources, with the largest percentage of referrals coming from law enforcement. Referrals may also be generated by a school, parent, public agency or individual, private agency or individual, or by transfers from another county or state.

Referrals to the probation department consist of two types: new and subsequent. The term “new referral” applies to a juvenile who is not currently supervised by the probation department and is typically a first-time offender. The term “subsequent referral” applies to a juvenile who is currently supervised by the probation department. A subsequent referral generally results from a new arrest or probation violation.

After a juvenile is referred to the probation department, a probation officer determines whether the juvenile should be detained or released. The probation department also conducts an investigation and determines whether the case should be closed or transferred; whether the juvenile should be placed on informal probation; or whether a petition should be filed with the court.

This section examines referrals by gender, age group, and race/ethnic group. For the purpose of this section, the term “juvenile” refers to those individuals processed through the juvenile court system.

The data used in this section originated from 56 participating county probation departments (Lassen and Sierra Counties are not included). This information was submitted to the DOJ from referrals reported in the JCPSS (see Appendix 2).

Notes: Arrest data are reported by law enforcement agencies, whereas referral data are reported by probation departments.

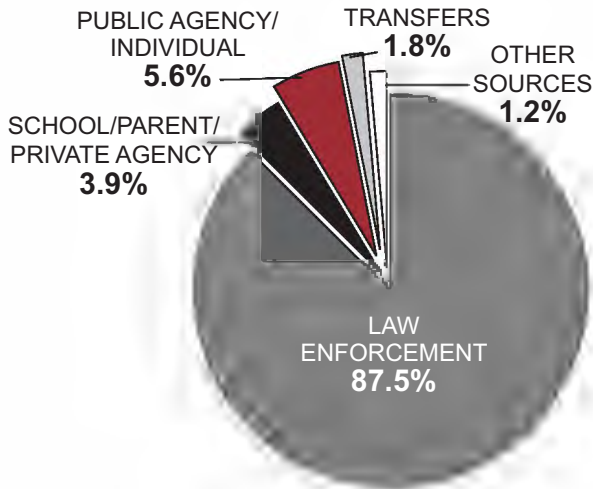
Comparisons between arrest data and referral data should not be made because of differences in the way data are reported between the two sources. See Appendix 2 for more detail.

In November of 2016, California voters passed Proposition 57, which ended the process of juveniles being transferred directly (direct filed) to adult court by county prosecutors. For additional information, see Appendix 2.

Percentages throughout this section may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Referral Source and Type

Referrals, 2017
By Source

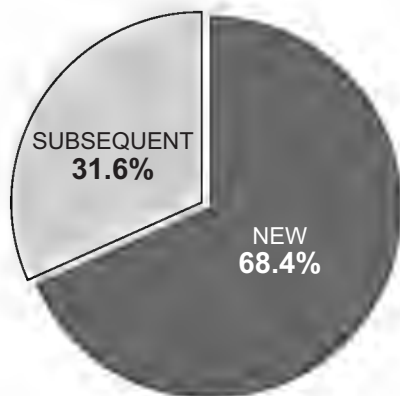


Source: Table 9.

In 2017, of the 71,791 referrals to probation reported:

- 87.5 percent (62,808) were from law enforcement.
- 3.9 percent (2,767) were from schools, parents, and private agencies or individuals.
- 5.6 percent (4,034) were from public agencies or individuals.
- 1.8 percent (1,292) were transfers from another county or state.
- 1.2 percent (890) were from other sources.

Referrals, 2017
By Type



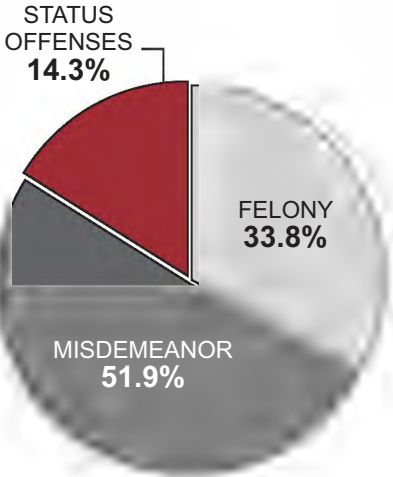
Source: Table 9.

In 2017, of the 71,791 referrals reported:

- 68.4 percent (49,125) were new referrals.
- 31.6 percent (22,666) were subsequent referrals.

Offense Level

Referrals, 2017
By Offense Level



In 2017, of the 97,079 referral offenses reported:

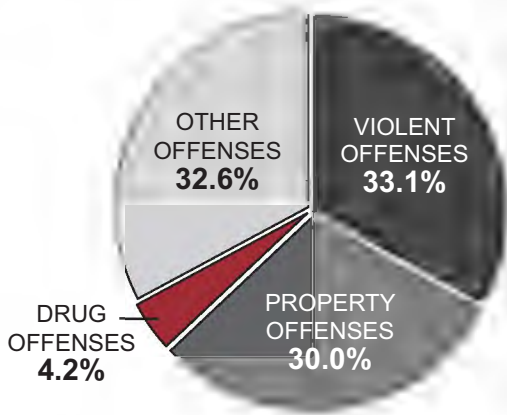
- 33.8 percent (32,853) were for felonies.
- 51.9 percent (50,365) were for misdemeanors.
- 14.3 percent (13,861) were for status offenses.

Source: Table 9.

Note: As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses is higher than the number of referrals.

Referrals for Felony Offenses

Type of Referrals, 2017
By Category

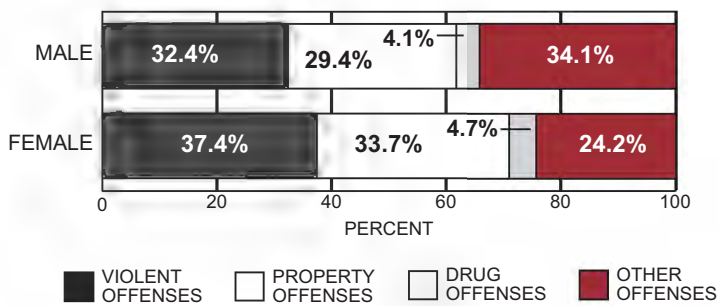


Source: Table 10.

In 2017, of the 32,853 referrals for felony offenses:

- 33.1 percent (10,885) were for violent offenses.
- 30.0 percent (9,867) were for property offenses.
- 4.2 percent (1,382) were for drug offenses.
- 32.6 percent (10,719) were for other felony offenses.

Referrals for Felony Offenses, 2017
Gender by Category

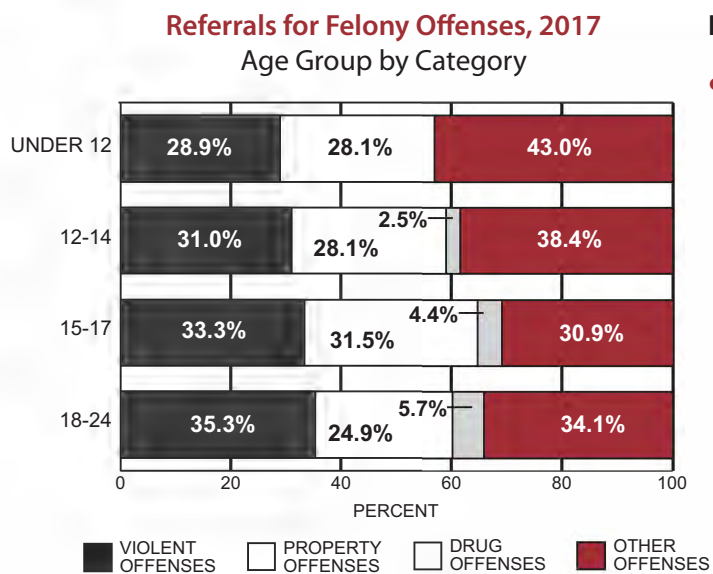


In 2017:

- A greater percentage of females were referred to the probation department for felony violent offenses than males (37.4 vs. 32.4 percent, respectively).

Source: Table 10.

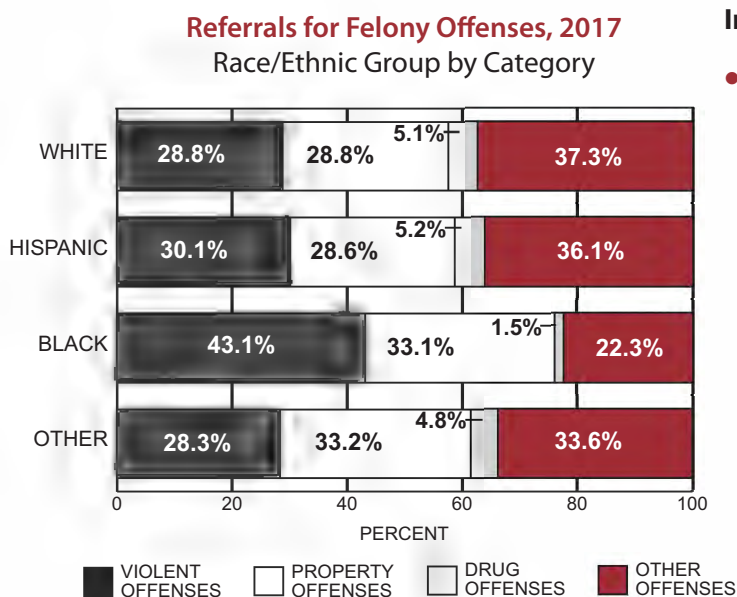
Referrals for Felony Offenses



In 2017:

- Regardless of age group, juveniles were least likely to be referred to probation departments for a felony drug offense.

Source: Table 10.



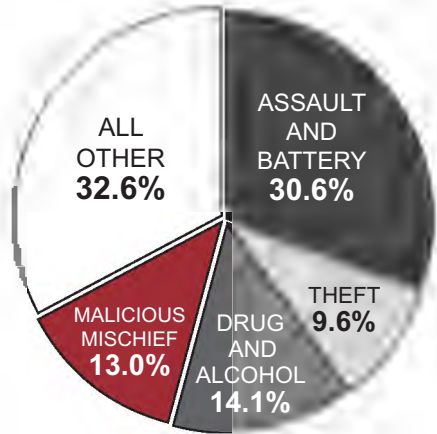
In 2017:

- A greater percentage of blacks were referred to the probation department for a violent offense (43.1 percent) than any other race/ethnic group.

Source: Table 10.

Referrals for Misdemeanor Offenses

Referrals for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2017
By Category

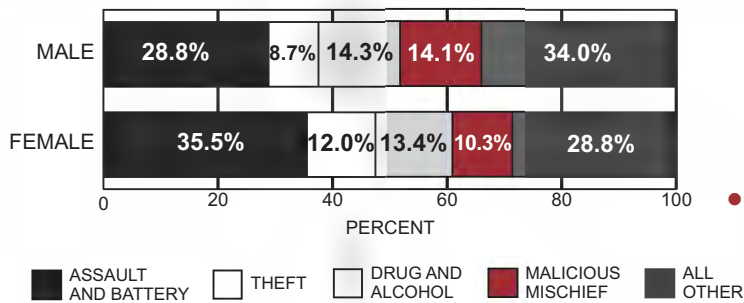


Source: Table 10.

In 2017, of the 50,365 misdemeanor referral offenses reported:

- 30.6 percent (15,427) were for assault and battery.
- 9.6 percent (4,849) were for theft offenses.
- 14.1 percent (7,093) were for drug and alcohol offenses.
- 13.0 percent (6,572) were for malicious mischief offenses.
- 32.6 percent (16,424) were for all other misdemeanor offenses.

Referrals for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2017
Gender by Category



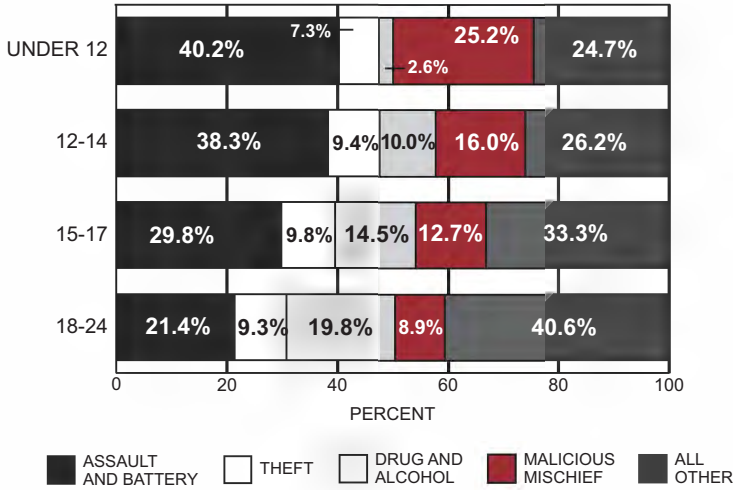
Source: Table 10.

In 2017:

- A greater percentage of males were referred to the probation department for misdemeanor drug and alcohol and malicious mischief offenses than females (14.3 and 14.1 percent vs. 13.4 and 10.3 percent, respectively).
- A greater percentage of females were referred to the probation department for misdemeanor assault and battery and theft offenses than males (35.5 and 12.0 percent vs. 28.8 and 8.7 percent, respectively).

Referrals for Misdemeanor Offenses

Referrals for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2017
Age Group by Category

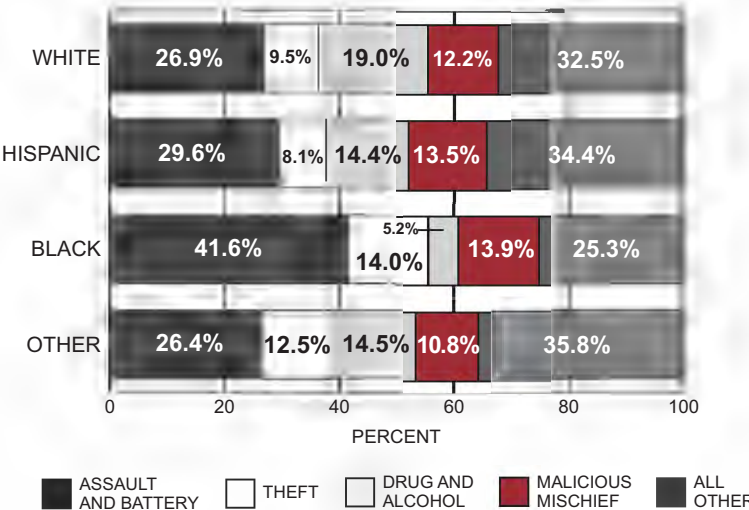


Source: Table 10.

In 2017:

- The proportion of juveniles referred to probation departments for misdemeanor drug and alcohol offenses increased with age. Conversely, the proportion of juveniles referred to probation departments for misdemeanor assault and battery or malicious mischief decreased with age.

Referrals for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2017
Race/Ethnic Group by Category



Source: Table 10.

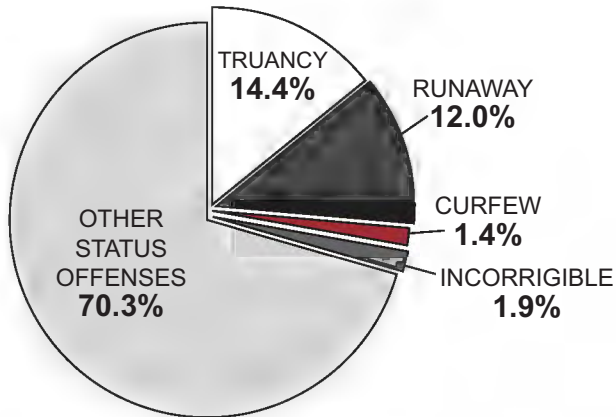
In 2017:

- A greater percentage of whites were referred to probation departments for misdemeanor drug and alcohol offenses than any other race/ethnic group.
- A greater percentage of blacks were referred to probation departments for a misdemeanor assault and battery offense than any other race/ethnic group.

Status Offense Referrals

Referrals for Status Offenses, 2017

By Category



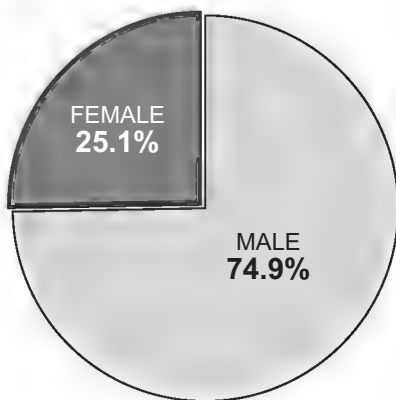
Source: Table 10.
Note: "Other" includes minor beyond parental control and failure to obey a juvenile court order.

In 2017, of the 13,861 referrals for status offenses:

- 14.4 percent (1,999) were for truancy.
- 12.0 percent (1,659) were for running away.
- 1.4 percent (195) were for violating curfew.
- 1.9 percent (259) were for incorrigibility.
- 70.3 percent (9,749) were for other status offenses.

Referrals for Status Offenses, 2017

By Gender



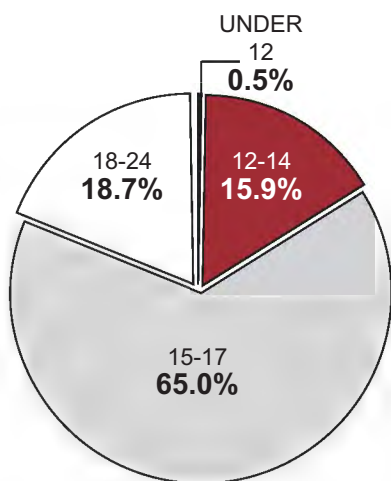
Source: Table 13.

In 2017, of all referrals for status offenses:

- 74.9 percent (10,385) were male, and 25.1 percent (3,476) were female.

Status Offense Referrals

Referrals for Status Offenses, 2017 By Age Group

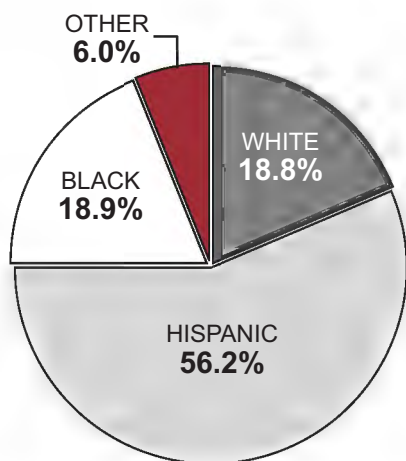


Source: Table 13.

In 2017, of all referrals for status offenses:

- 0.5 percent (71) were juveniles under 12 years of age.
- 15.9 percent (2,197) were juveniles in the 12–14 age group.
- 65.0 percent (9,005) were juveniles in the 15–17 age group.
- 18.7 percent (2,588) were juveniles in the 18–24 age group.

Referrals for Status Offenses, 2017 By Race/Ethnic Group



Source: Table 13.

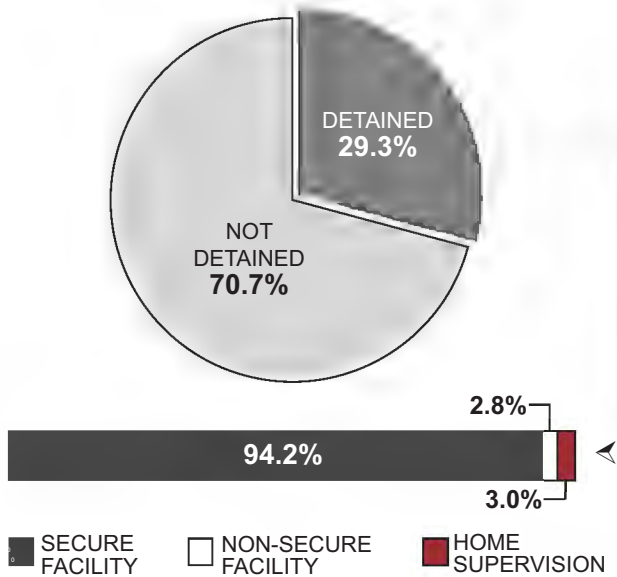
In 2017, of all referrals for status offenses:

- 18.8 percent (2,609) were white.
- 56.2 percent (7,793) were Hispanic.
- 18.9 percent (2,626) were black.
- 6.0 percent (833) were from other race/ethnic groups.

Detentions

Detentions, 2017

By Type



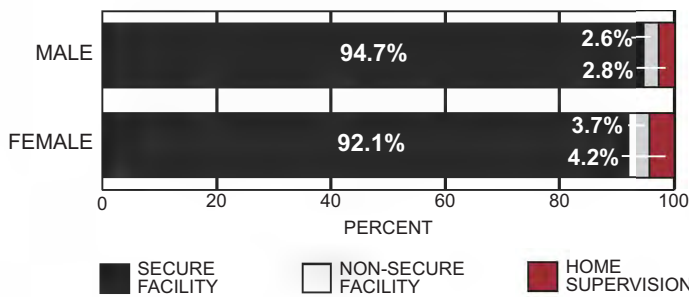
Source: Table 14.

In 2017, of the 65,252 known preadjudication detentions reported:

- 70.7 percent (46,109) of juveniles were not detained.
- 94.2 percent (18,033) of those juveniles detained were in a secure facility.

Detentions, 2017

Gender by Detention Type



Source: Table 14.

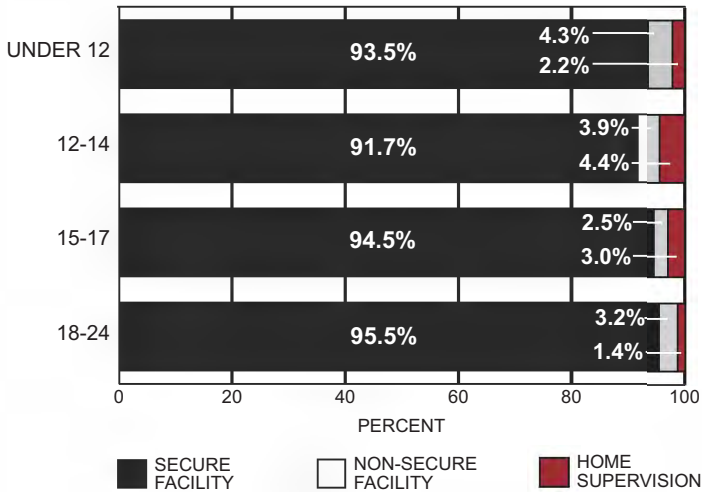
In 2017:

- Regardless of gender, the majority of juveniles detained were held in a secure facility.

Detentions

Detentions, 2017

Age Group by Detention Type



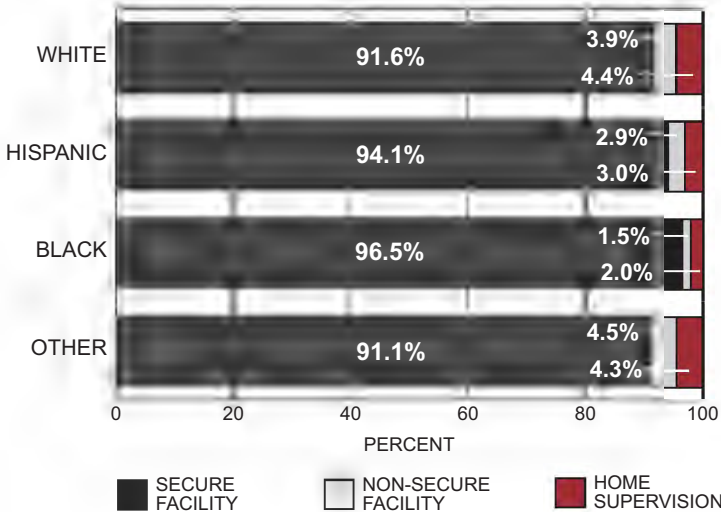
In 2017:

- A least 91 percent of each age group was detained in a secure facility.

Source: Table 14.

Detentions, 2017

Race/Ethnic Group by Detention Type



In 2017:

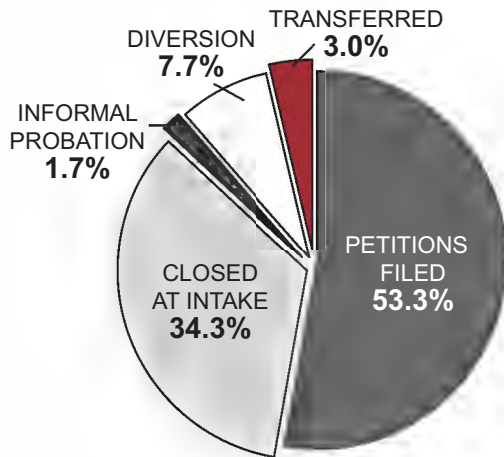
- Regardless of race/ethnic group, the majority of detained juveniles were in a secure facility.

Source: Table 14.

Probation Department Dispositions

Probation Department Dispositions, 2017

By Type



Source: Table 14.

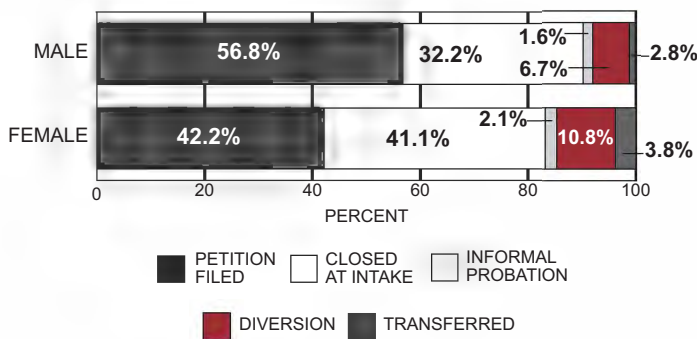
Note: "Transferred" includes the dispositions of traffic court, deported, and transferred.

In 2017, of the 71,791 referrals handled by probation departments:

- 53.3 percent (38,232) resulted in a petition being filed.
- 34.3 percent (24,651) were closed at intake.
- 1.7 percent (1,210) received informal probation.
- 7.7 percent (5,517) received diversion.
- 3.0 percent (2,181) were transferred.

Probation Department Dispositions, 2017

Gender by Disposition Type



Source: Table 14.

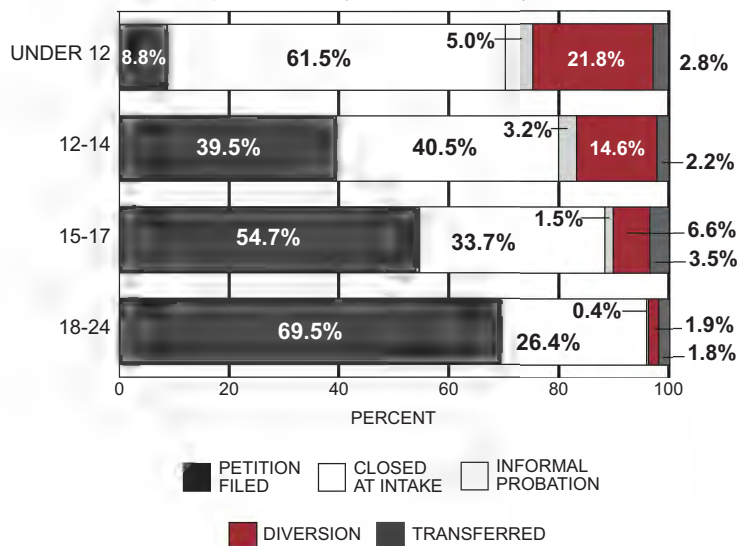
Note: "Transferred" includes the dispositions of traffic court, deported, and transferred.

In 2017:

- A greater percentage of males received petitions filed to proceed to juvenile court than females (56.8 vs. 42.2 percent, respectively).
- A greater percentage of females received diversion or were closed at intake than males (10.8 and 41.1 vs. 6.7 and 32.2 percent, respectively).

Probation Department Dispositions

Probation Department Dispositions, 2017
Age Group by Disposition Type

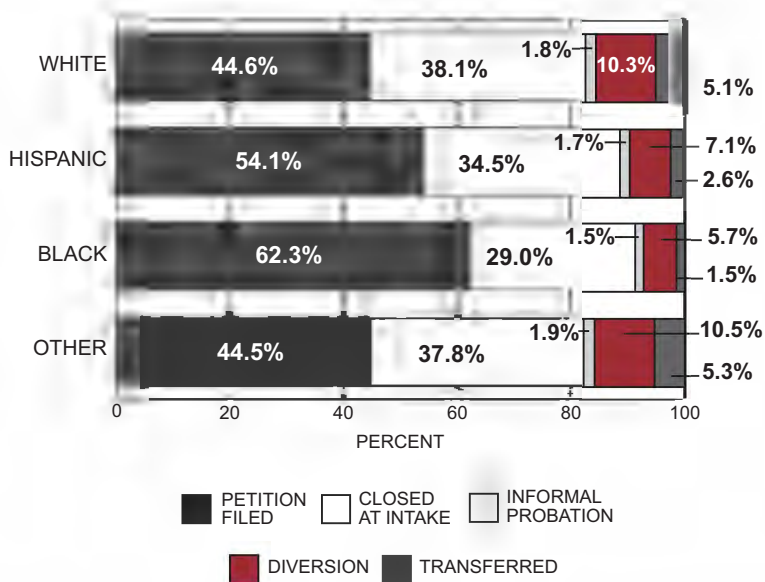


Source: Table 14.
Note: "Transferred" includes the dispositions of traffic court, deported, direct filed, and transferred.

In 2017:

- More than one-half (54.7 percent) of juveniles in the 15–17 age group had petitions filed in juvenile court.
- The proportion of juveniles having petitions filed increased with age. Conversely, the proportions being closed at intake, receiving informal probation, and diversion decreased with age.

Probation Department Dispositions, 2017
Race/Ethnic Group by Disposition Type



Source: Table 14.
Note: "Transferred" includes the dispositions of traffic court, deported, direct filed, and transferred.

In 2017:

- Regardless of race/ethnic group, the majority of the referrals resulted in a petition being filed.
- Blacks and Hispanics had a greater percentage of petitions filed (62.3 and 54.1 percent, respectively) than whites and "other" (44.6 and 44.5 percent, respectively).
- Whites and "other" had a larger percentage of petitions closed at intake (38.1 and 37.8 percent, respectively) than Hispanics and blacks (34.5 and 29.0 percent, respectively).

*P*etitions

In the juvenile justice system, a case may be handled informally by the probation department or formally by the juvenile court. If the case proceeds for formal processing, the district attorney files a petition with the juvenile court to initiate court action.

There are two types of petitions filed in juvenile court: new and subsequent. The term “new petition” applies to a juvenile who is not being supervised by the probation department and is typically a first-time offender. The term “subsequent petition” applies to a juvenile who is currently being supervised by the probation department and subsequently re-offends.

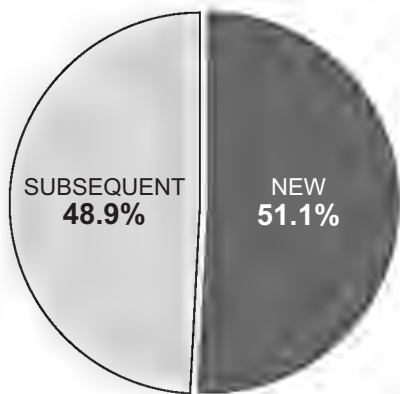
This section examines petitions by gender, age group, race/ethnic group, offense, fitness hearings, and disposition.

The data used in this section originated from 56 participating county probation departments (Lassen and Sierra Counties are not included). This information was routed to the DOJ from petitions reported in the JCPSS (see Appendix 2).

Note: Percentages throughout this section may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Petition Type

Petitions Filed, 2017
By Type



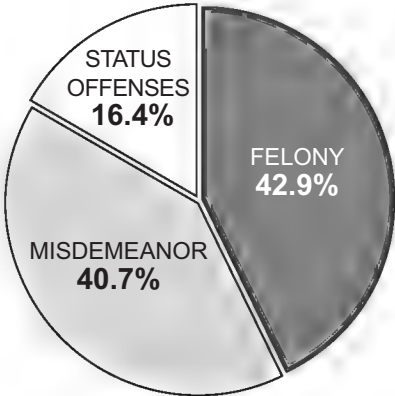
In 2017, of the 38,232 reported petitions filed in juvenile court:

- 51.1 percent (19,530) were new petitions.
- 48.9 percent (18,702) were subsequent petitions.

Source: Table 17.

Petition Level

Petitions Filed, 2017
By Offense Level



In 2017, of the 57,527 petitioned offenses filed:

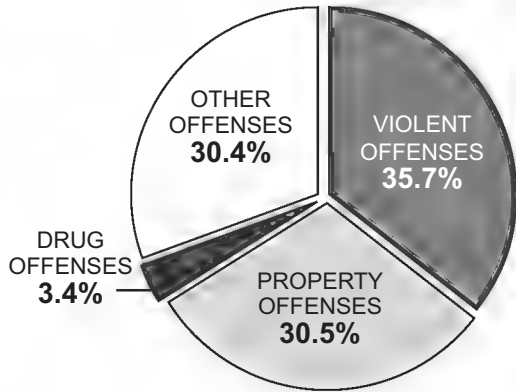
- 42.9 percent (24,697) were for felonies.
- 40.7 percent (23,388) were for misdemeanors.
- 16.4 percent (9,442) were for status offenses.

Source: Table 17.

Note: As many as five offenses can be reported for each petition filed. Consequently, the number of petition offenses is higher than the number of petitions.

Felony Petitions

Petitions for Felony Offenses, 2017
By Category

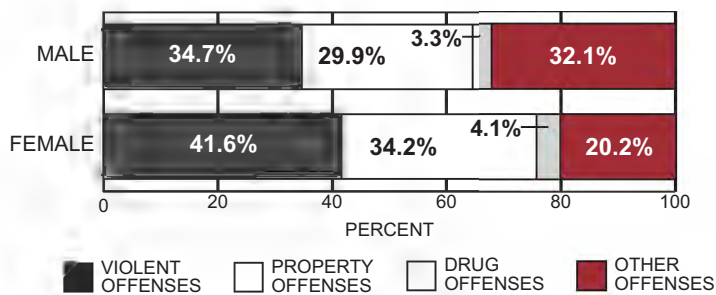


Source: Table 18.

In 2017, of the 24,697 petitioned felony offenses filed in juvenile court:

- 35.7 percent (8,808) were for violent offenses.
- 30.5 percent (7,522) were for property offenses.
- 3.4 percent (847) were for drug offenses.
- 30.4 percent (7,520) were for other felony offenses.

Petitions for Felony Offenses, 2017
Gender by Category



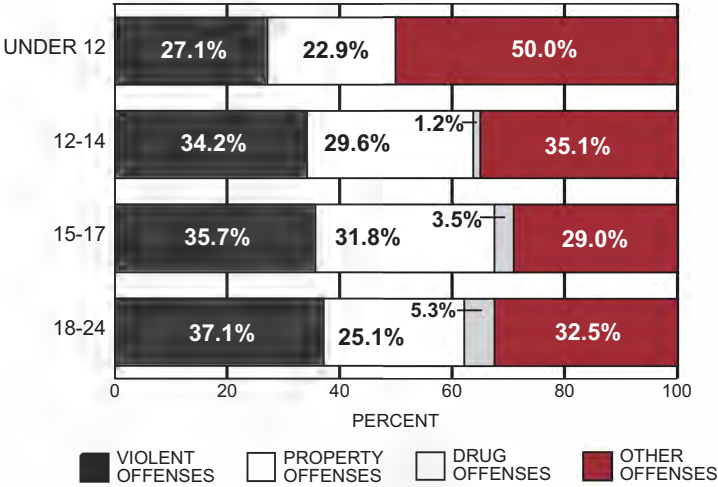
Source: Table 18.

In 2017:

- Females had a larger percentage of petitions filed for violent offenses (41.6 percent) than males (34.7 percent).

Felony Petitions

Petitions for Felony Offenses, 2017
Age Group by Category

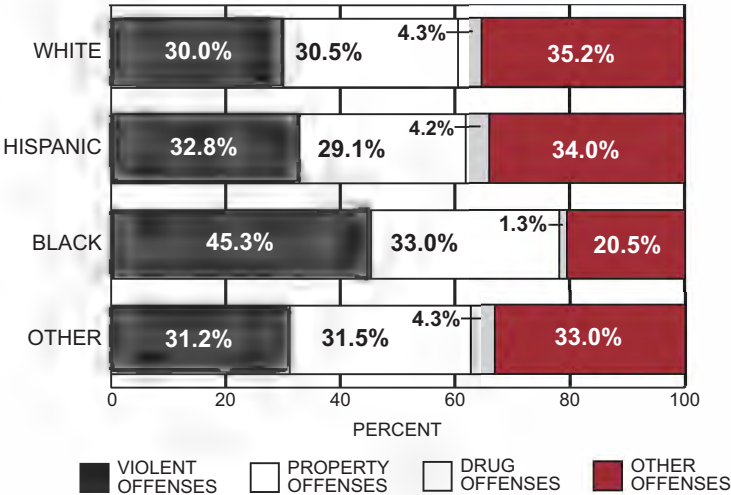


In 2017:

- The proportion of petitions filed for felony violent and drug offenses increased with age.

Source: Table 18.

Petitions for Felony Offenses, 2017
Race/Ethnic Group by Category



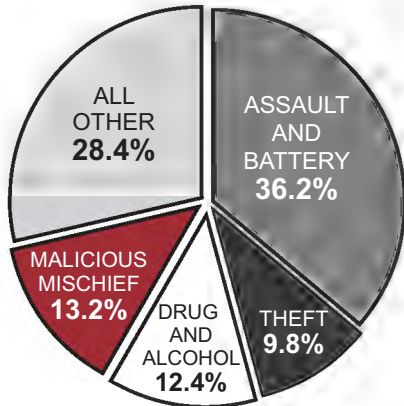
In 2017:

- Blacks had a greater percentage of petitions filed for felony violent offenses and a smaller percentage for felony drug offenses than any other race/ethnic group.

Source: Table 18.

Misdemeanor Petitions

Petitions for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2017
By Category

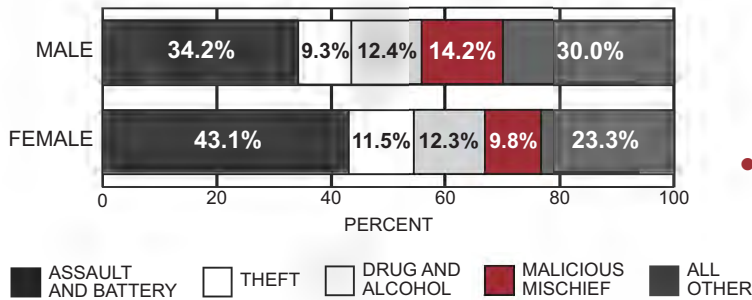


Source: Table 18.

In 2017, of the 23,388 petitioned misdemeanor offenses filed in juvenile court:

- 36.2 percent (8,474) were for assault and battery offenses.
- 9.8 percent (2,291) were for theft offenses.
- 12.4 percent (2,898) were for drug and alcohol offenses.
- 13.2 percent (3,079) were for malicious mischief offenses.
- 28.4 percent (6,646) were for other misdemeanors offenses.

Petitions for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2017
Gender by Category



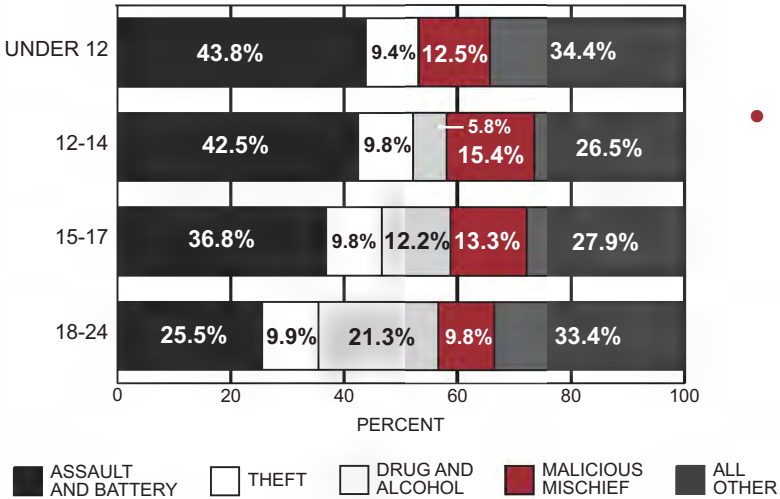
Source: Table 18.

In 2017:

- Males had petitions filed for misdemeanor malicious mischief offenses at a greater percentage than females (14.2 vs. 9.8 percent, respectively).
- Females had petitions filed for misdemeanor assault and battery offenses at a greater percentage than males (43.1 vs. 34.2 percent, respectively).

Misdemeanor Petitions

Petitions for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2017
Age Group by Category

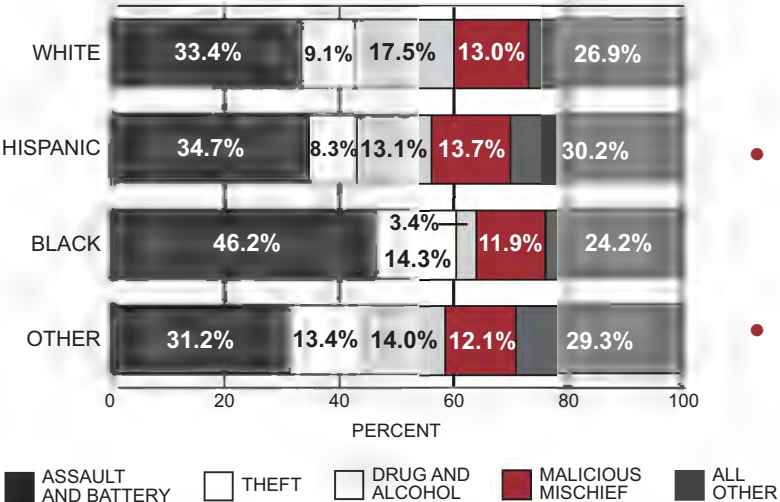


In 2017:

- The proportions of petitions filed for misdemeanor drug and alcohol offenses increased with age.
- The proportions of petitions filed for misdemeanor assault and battery offenses decreased with age.

Source: Table 18.

Petitions for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2017
Race/Ethnic Group by Category



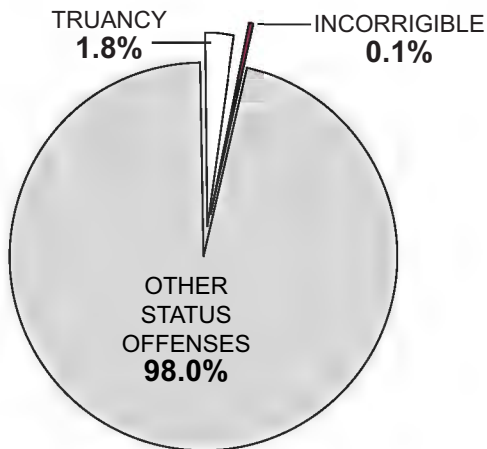
In 2017:

- A greater percentage of whites had petitions filed for misdemeanor drug and alcohol offenses (17.5 percent) than did any other race/ethnic group.
- A greater percentage of Hispanics had petitions filed for misdemeanor malicious mischief offenses (13.7 percent) than did any other race/ethnic group.
- A greater percentage of blacks had petitions filed for misdemeanor assault and battery offenses (46.2 percent) than did any other race/ethnic group.

Source: Table 18.

Status Offense Petitions

Petitions for Status Offenses, 2017
By Category

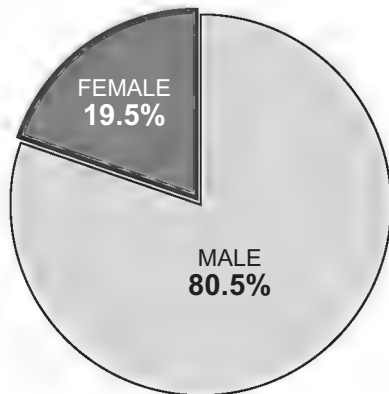


Source: Table 18.
Note: "Other" includes minor beyond parental control and failure to obey a juvenile court order.

In 2017, of the 9,442 petitioned status offenses reported:

- 1.8 percent (171) were for truancy.
- 0.0 percent (4) were for running away.
- 0.0 percent (4) were for violating curfew.
- 0.1 percent (13) were for incorrigibility.
- 98.0 percent (9,250) were for other status offenses, the majority of which were violations of court orders.

Petitions for Status Offenses, 2017
By Gender



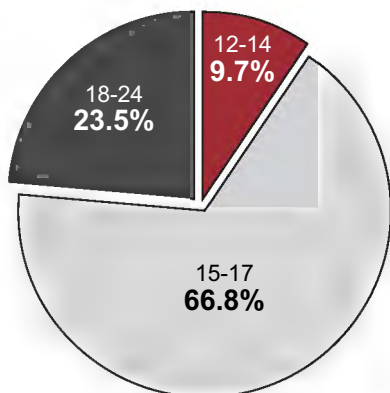
Source: Table 23.

In 2017:

- 80.5 percent (7,604) of petitions for status offenses were male.
- 19.5 percent (1,838) of petitions for status offenses were female.

Status Offense Petitions

Petitions for Status Offenses, 2017
By Age Group

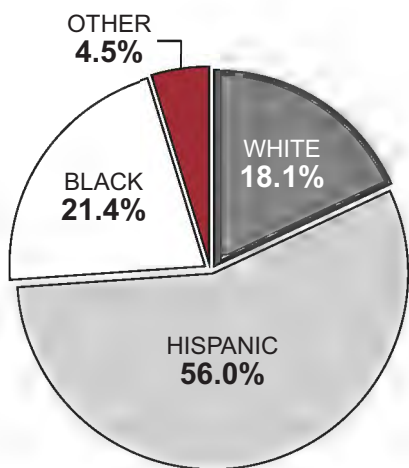


Source: Table 23.

In 2017:

- One petition for status offenses was filed for a juvenile under the age of 12.
- 9.7 percent (914) of petitions for status offenses were juveniles in the 12–14 age group.
- 66.8 percent (6,306) of petitions for status offenses were juveniles in the 15–17 age group.
- 23.5 percent (2,221) of petitions for status offenses were juveniles in the 18–24 age group.

Petitions for Status Offenses, 2017
By Race/Ethnic Group



Source: Table 23.

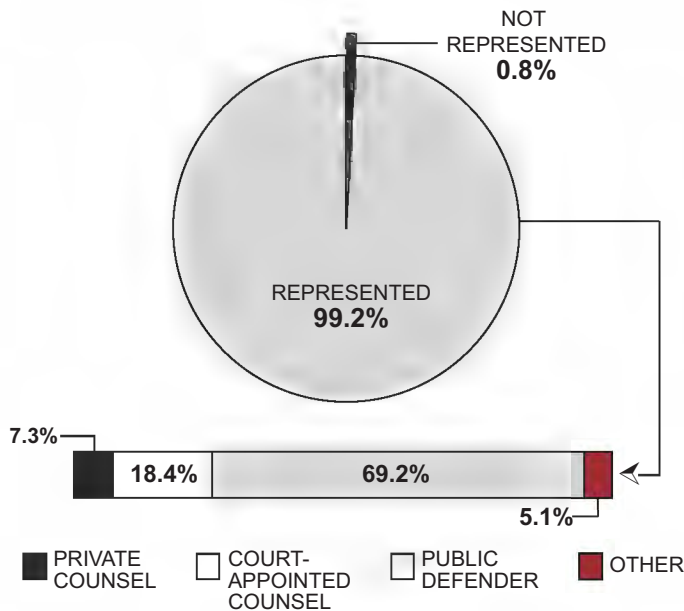
In 2017:

- 18.1 percent (1,712) of those petitioned for status offenses were white.
- 56.0 percent (5,286) of those petitioned for status offenses were Hispanic.
- 21.4 percent (2,017) of those petitioned for status offenses were black.
- 4.5 percent (427) of those petitioned for status offenses were from other race/ethnic groups.

Defense Representation

Defense Representation, 2017

By Type



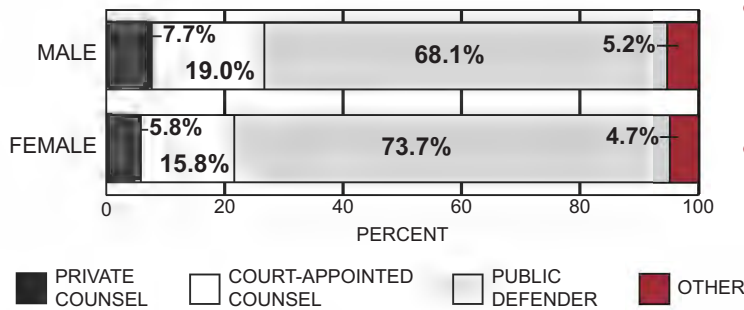
Source: Table 19.

In 2017, of the 30,285 known defense representations reported:

- 99.2 percent (30,032) of the juveniles were represented by counsel.
- 69.2 percent (20,770) of those juveniles were represented by a public defender.

Defense Representation, 2017

Gender by Type



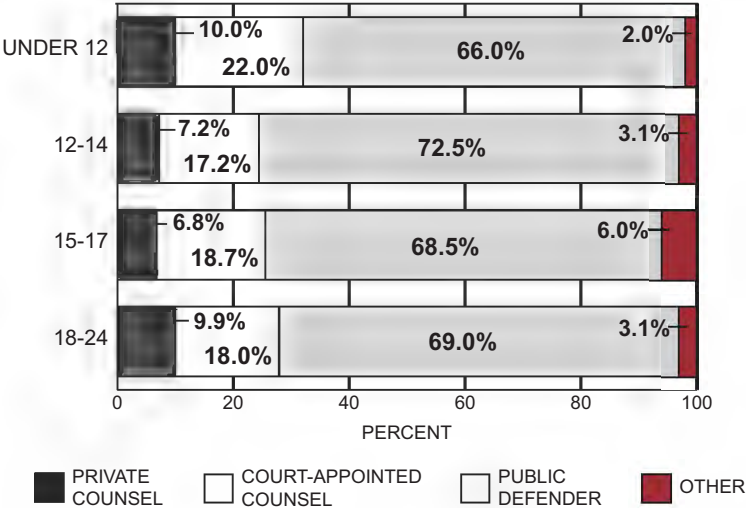
Source: Table 19.

In 2017, of the 30,032 juveniles represented by counsel:

- A greater percentage of males were represented by private counsel than females (7.7 vs. 5.8 percent, respectively).
- A greater percentage of females were represented by a public defender than males (73.7 vs. 68.1 percent, respectively).

Defense Representation

Defense Representation, 2017
Age Group by Type

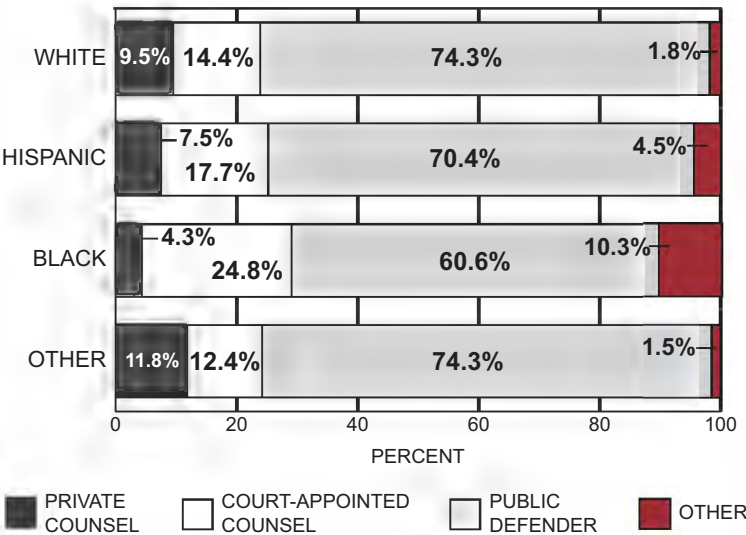


In 2017:

- Regardless of age group, the proportional breakdown of defense representation was similar.

Source: Table 19.

Defense Representation, 2017
Race/Ethnic Group by Type



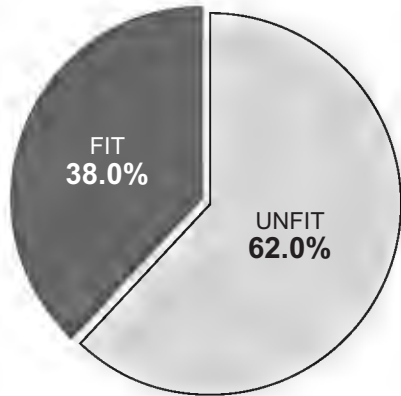
In 2017:

- Regardless of race/ethnic group, the majority of juveniles were represented by a public defender.

Source: Table 19.

Fitness Hearings

Fitness Hearings, 2017
By Outcome

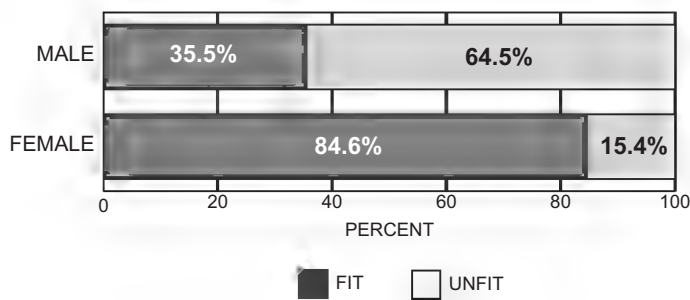


Source: Table 27.

In 2017, of the 255 fitness hearings reported:

- 62.0 percent (158) were determined to be unfit for juvenile court and were transferred to adult court for trial.
- 38.0 percent (97) were determined to be fit and remained in the juvenile system.

Fitness Hearings, 2017
Gender by Outcome



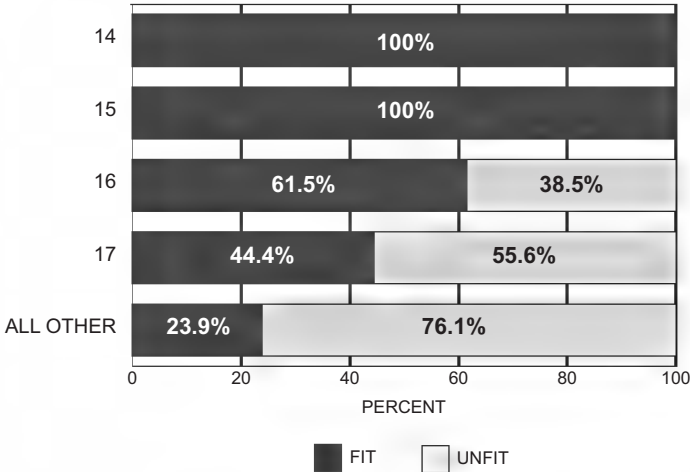
Source: Table 27.

In 2017:

- 64.5 percent of males and 15.4 percent of females were found to be unfit to remain in the jurisdiction of juvenile court.

Fitness Hearings

Fitness Hearings, 2017
Age by Outcome

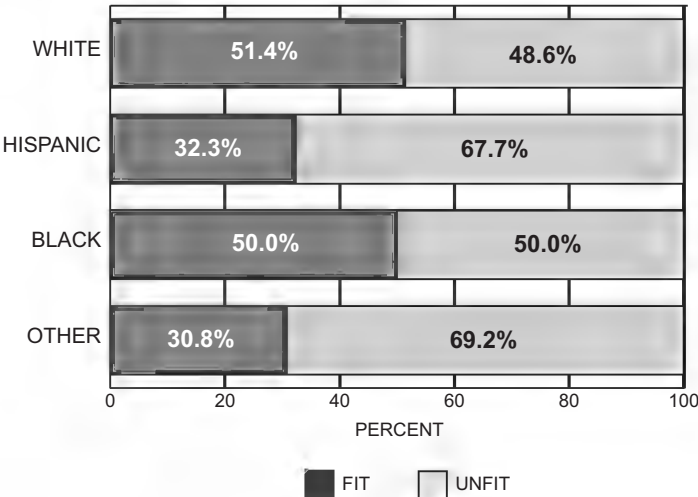


Source: Table 27.

In 2017:

- As juveniles increased in age, they were increasingly found to be unfit for juvenile court.

Fitness Hearings, 2017
Race/Ethnic Group by Outcome



Source: Table 27.

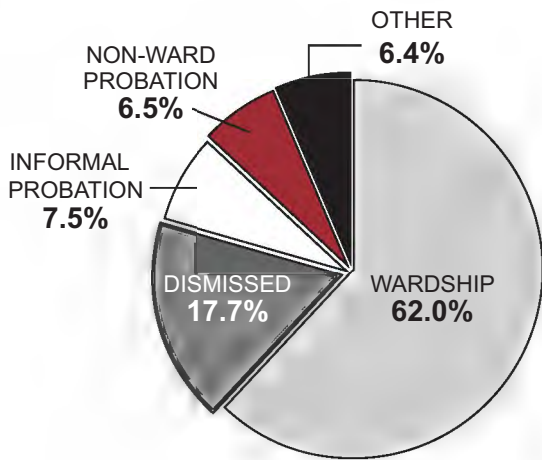
In 2017:

- A greater percentage of Hispanics and juveniles of other race/ethnic groups (67.7 percent and 69.2 percent) were found to be unfit for juvenile court than white or black, (48.6 percent and 50.0 percent, respectively).

Juvenile Court Dispositions

Juvenile Court Dispositions, 2017

By Type



Source: Table 20.

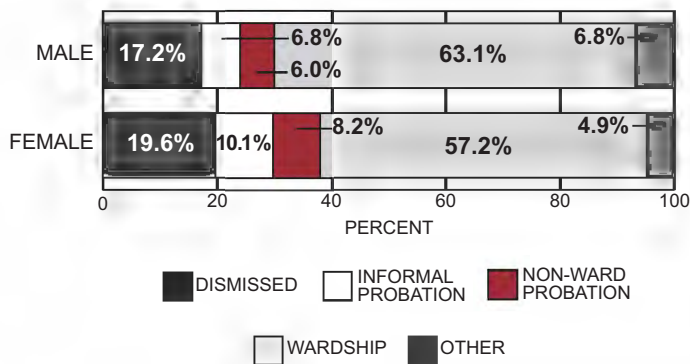
Note: "Other" includes transferred, remanded to adult court, deported, diversion, and deferred entry of judgment.

In 2017, of the 38,232 juvenile court dispositions:

- 62.0 percent (23,689) resulted in wardship probation.
- 17.7 percent (6,762) were dismissed.
- 7.5 percent (2,860) resulted in informal probation.
- 6.5 percent (2,469) resulted in non-ward probation.
- 6.4 percent (2,452) resulted in other dispositions including transfer, remand to adult court, deportation, diversion, and deferred entry of judgment.

Juvenile Court Dispositions, 2017

Gender by Type



In 2017:

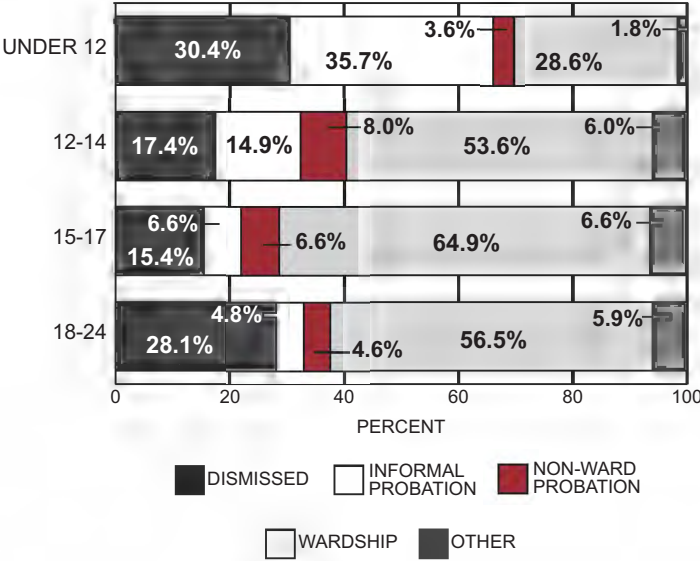
- Males received a wardship disposition more than females (63.1 vs. 57.2 percent, respectively).

Source: Table 20.

Note: "Other" includes transferred, remanded to adult court, deported, diversion, and deferred entry of judgment.

Juvenile Court Dispositions

Juvenile Court Dispositions, 2017
Age Group by Type

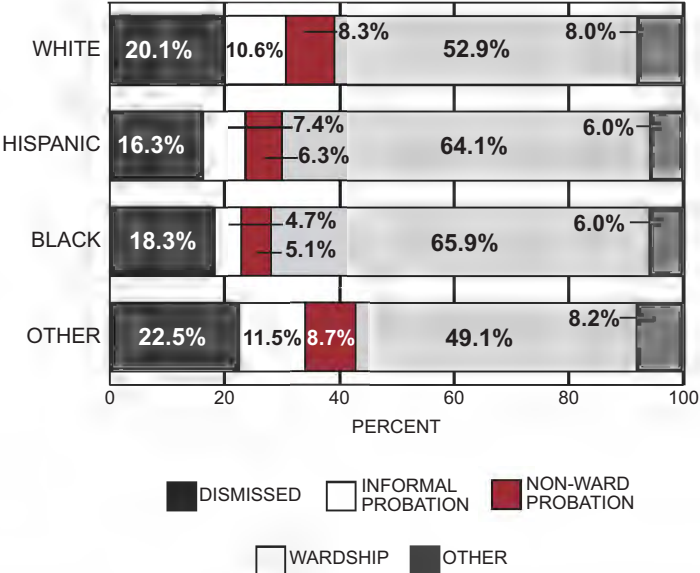


In 2017:

- Juveniles in the 15–17 age group received a wardship disposition more than juveniles in any other age group.

Source: Table 20.
Note: "Other" includes transferred, remanded to adult court, deported, diversion, and deferred entry of judgment.

Juvenile Court Dispositions, 2017
Race/Ethnic Group by Type



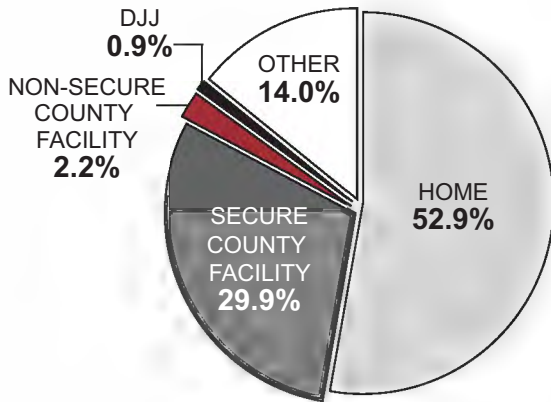
In 2017:

- Hispanics and blacks received a greater percentage of wardships than whites or other race/ethnic groups.

Source: Table 20.
Note: "Other" includes transferred, remanded to adult court, deported, diversion, and deferred entry of judgment.

Wardship Probation

Wardship Probation, 2017
By Placement Type

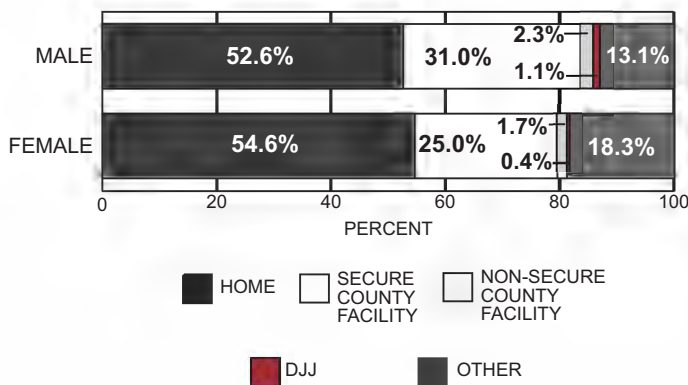


Source: Table 20.
Note: "Other" includes other public and private facilities.

In 2017, of the 23,689 wardship probation placements:

- 52.9 percent (12,536) returned to their own home or a relative's home.
- 29.9 percent (7,094) were sent to a secure county facility.
- 2.2 percent (513) were sent to a non-secure facility.
- 0.9 percent (224) were placed with the DJJ.
- 14.0 percent (3,322) were sent to "other" facilities.

Wardship Probation, 2017
Gender by Placement Type



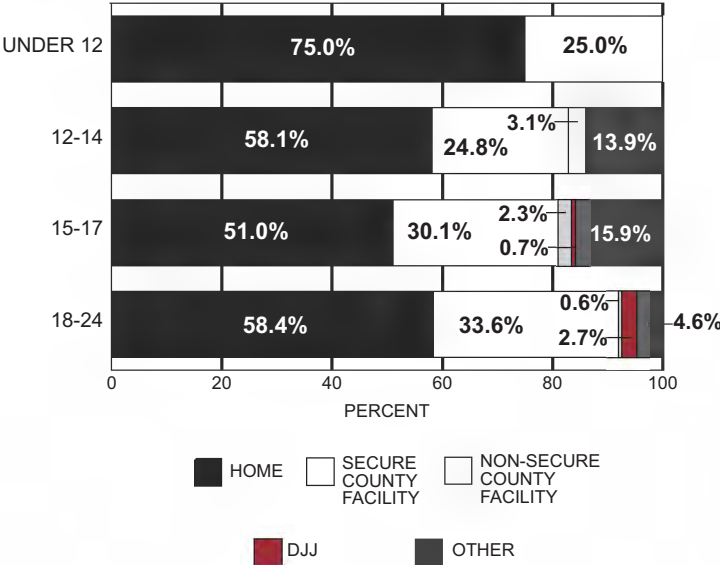
In 2017:

- Males were committed to a secure county facility more than females (31.0 vs. 25.0 percent, respectively).

Source: Table 20.
Note: "Other" includes other public and private facilities.

Wardship Probation

Wardship Probation, 2017
Age Group by Placement Type

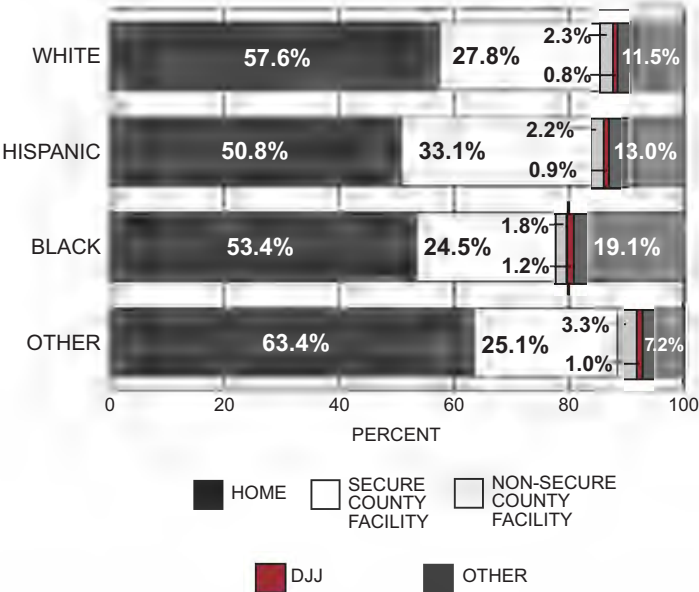


In 2017:

- A greater percentage of juveniles under 12 were returned to their own home or a relative’s home than any other age group.

Source: Table 20.
Note: “Other” includes other public and private facilities.

Wardship Probation, 2017
Race/Ethnic Group by Placement Type



In 2017:

- A greater percentage of Hispanics were committed to a secure county facility than any other race/ethnic group.

Source: Table 20.
Note: “Other” includes other public and private facilities.

A *Adult Court Dispositions*

Juveniles can be transferred to the adult justice system for prosecution at the discretion of the district attorney or if they fail a juvenile court fitness hearing. In 2017, probation departments reported 158 transfers to the adult system.

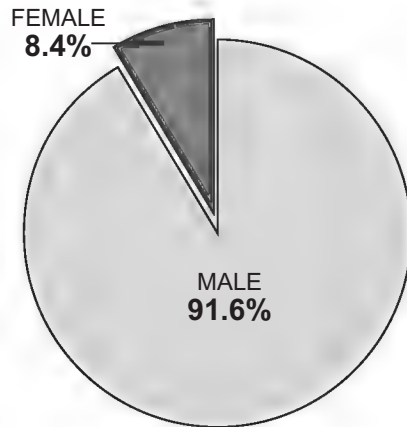
The adult-level disposition information in this section pertains to the 190 final dispositions received in 2017 and examines adult-level dispositions by gender, age, race/ethnic group, offense, and disposition. The data were obtained from the DOJ's Criminal History System via a statistical export of dispositions. If a person is arrested for multiple offenses, the export process selects only the most serious offense based on the severity of possible punishment. If there are multiple court dispositions, it then selects the most serious court disposition and the associated offense (see additional data limitations in Appendix 2).

Note: Percentages throughout this section may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Adult Court Dispositions

Adult Court Dispositions, 2017

By Gender



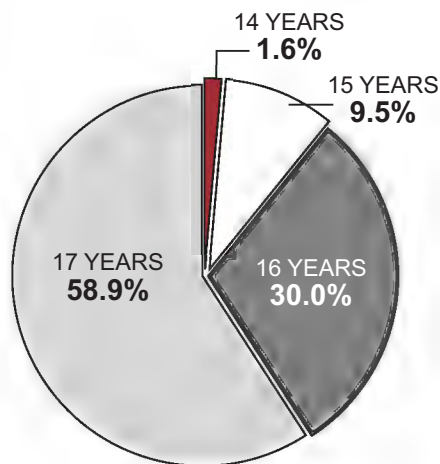
Source: Table 31.

In 2017, of the 190 adult-level court dispositions received:

- 91.6 percent (174) were male.
- 8.4 percent (16) were female.

Adult Court Dispositions, 2017

By Age



Source: Table 31.

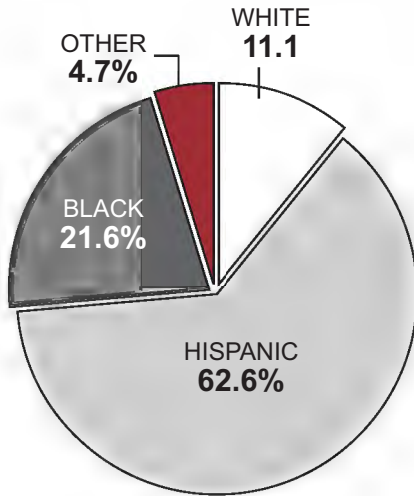
In 2017, of the 190 adult-level court dispositions received:

- 1.6 percent (3) were 14 years of age at the time of arrest.
- 9.5 percent (18) were 15 years of age at the time of arrest.
- 30.0 percent (57) were 16 years of age at the time of arrest.
- 58.9 percent (112) were 17 years of age at the time of arrest.

Adult Court Dispositions

Adult Court Dispositions, 2017

By Race/Ethnic Group



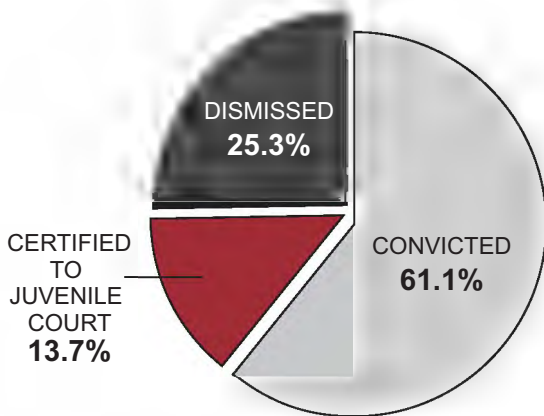
Source: Table 31.

In 2017, of the 190 adult-level court dispositions received:

- 11.1 percent (21) were white.
- 62.6 percent (119) were Hispanic.
- 21.6 percent (41) were black.
- 4.7 percent (9) were from other race/ethnic groups.

Adult Court Dispositions

Adult Court Dispositions, 2017
By Type of Disposition

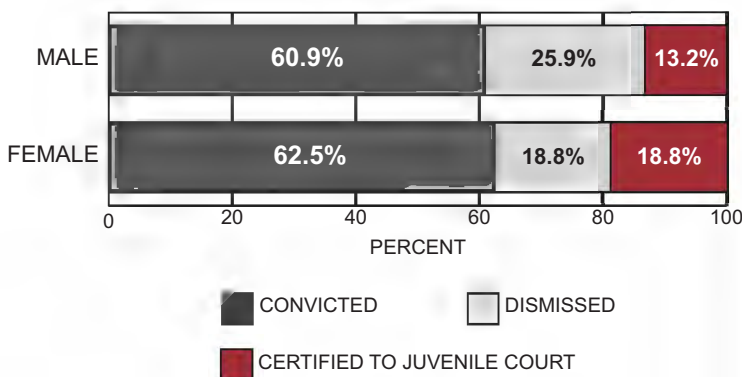


Source: Table 30.

In 2017, of the 190 adult-level court dispositions received:

- 61.1 percent (116) resulted in a conviction.
- 25.3 percent (48) were dismissed.
- 13.7 percent (26) were certified to juvenile court.

Adult Court Dispositions, 2017
Gender by Type of Disposition



Source: Table 30.

In 2017:

- Regardless of gender, juveniles in adult court were convicted in the majority of cases.

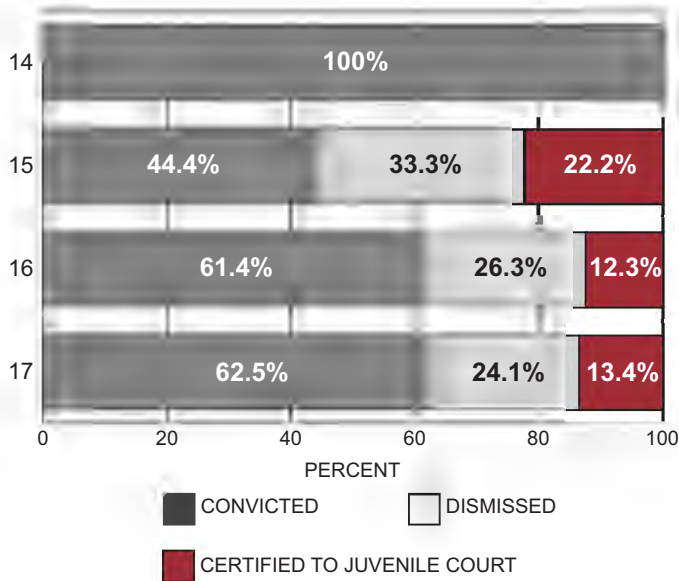
Note:

Several county probation departments have reported to DOJ that juveniles who were direct filed to adult court in 2016 were subsequently sent back to juvenile court by the adult court because of the passage of Proposition 57. Those juveniles then had a fitness hearing to determine if they should be sent on to adult court. This practice resulted in an increase in the number of adult court dispositions with “certified to juvenile court” as the outcome in 2017.

Adult Court Dispositions

Adult Court Dispositions, 2017

Age by Type of Disposition



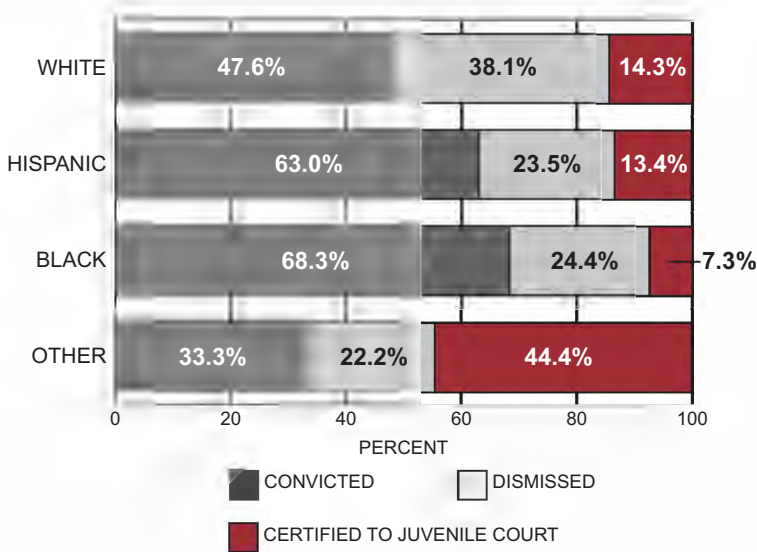
Source: Table 30.

In 2017:

- Regardless of age, juveniles were most likely to be convicted than any other disposition.

Adult Court Dispositions, 2017

Race/Ethnic Group by Type of Disposition



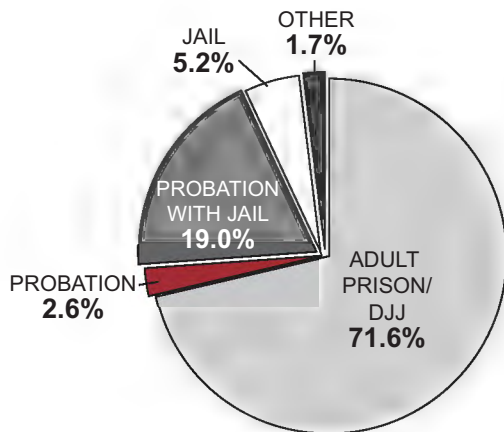
Source: Table 30.

In 2017:

- A greater percentage of black and Hispanic juveniles received convictions in adult court (68.3 and 63.0 percent, respectively).

Convictions

Adult Court Convictions, 2017
By Type of Sentence

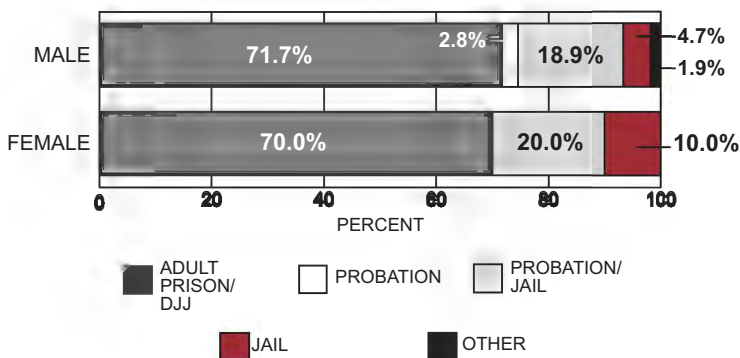


Source: Table 30.

In 2017, of the 116 convictions received:

- 71.6 percent (83) were sentenced to adult prison or the DJJ.
- 2.6 percent (3) received probation.
- 19.0 percent (22) received probation with jail.
- 5.2 percent (6) received jail.
- 1.7 percent (2) received another sentence.

Adult Court Convictions, 2017
Gender by Type of Sentence



Source: Table 30.

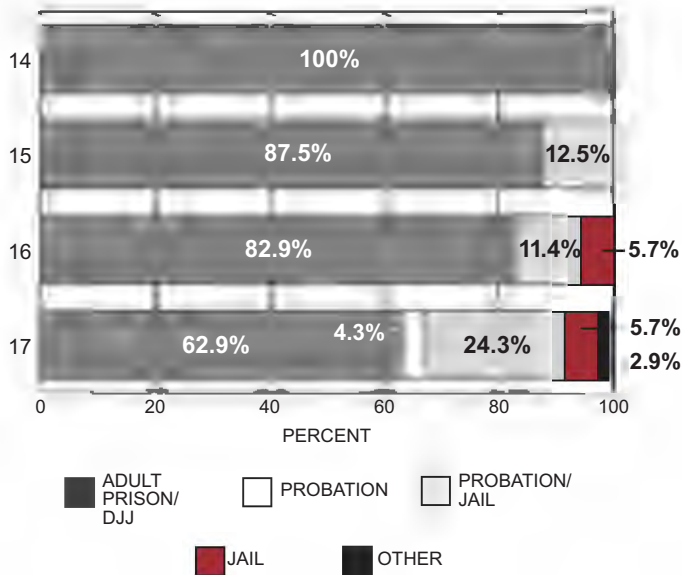
In 2017:

- The percentage of males and females sent to adult prison or the DJJ were nearly the same (71.7 vs. 70.0) respectively.

Convictions

Adult Court Convictions, 2017

Age by Type of Sentence



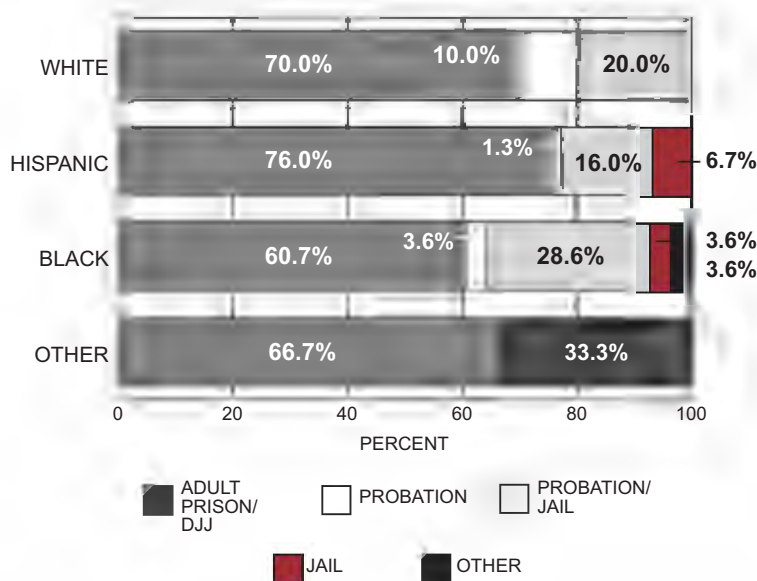
Source: Table 30.

In 2017:

- Regardless of age, juveniles convicted in adult court were most likely to be sentenced to adult prison or the DJJ.

Adult Court Convictions, 2017

Race/Ethnic Group by Type of Sentence



Source: Table 30.

In 2017:

- A greater percentage of Hispanic, white, and "other" juveniles were sentenced to adult prison or the DJJ than black juveniles.

Data Tables



Table 1
JUVENILE ARRESTS, 2017
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Level of Offense and Law Enforcement Disposition

Level of offense and law enforcement disposition	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	
		Number									
Total.....	56,249	41,017	15,232	777	14,637	40,835	11,810	29,334	11,566	3,539	
Felony.....	19,373	16,166	3,207	282	4,638	14,453	3,187	9,903	5,175	1,108	
Misdemeanor.....	30,046	20,770	9,276	434	8,291	21,321	6,988	15,658	5,241	2,159	
Status offenses.....	6,830	4,081	2,749	61	1,708	5,061	1,635	3,773	1,150	272	
Law enforcement disposition.....	56,249	41,017	15,232	777	14,637	40,835	11,810	29,334	11,566	3,539	
Referred to probation.....	45,052	33,561	11,491	566	11,436	33,050	9,215	23,591	9,357	2,889	
Counseled and released.....	10,343	6,836	3,507	200	2,973	7,170	2,404	5,293	2,037	609	
Turned over to other agency.....	854	620	234	11	228	615	191	450	172	41	
		Percent									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Felony.....	34.4	39.4	21.1	36.3	31.7	35.4	27.0	33.8	44.7	31.3	
Misdemeanor.....	53.4	50.6	60.9	55.9	56.6	52.2	59.2	53.4	45.3	61.0	
Status offenses.....	12.1	9.9	18.0	7.9	11.7	12.4	13.8	12.9	9.9	7.7	
Law enforcement disposition.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Referred to probation.....	80.1	81.8	75.4	72.8	78.1	80.9	78.0	80.4	80.9	81.6	
Counseled and released.....	18.4	16.7	23.0	25.7	20.3	17.6	20.4	18.0	17.6	17.2	
Turned over to other agency.....	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.2	

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 2
JUVENILE ARRESTS, 2017
 Offense Level and Category by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Offense level and category	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	56,249	41,017	15,232	777	14,637	40,835	11,810	29,334	11,566	3,539
Felony.....	19,373	16,166	3,207	282	4,638	14,453	3,187	9,903	5,175	1,108
Violent offenses.....	7,291	5,927	1,364	97	1,762	5,432	1,099	3,535	2,291	366
Property offenses.....	6,236	5,175	1,061	84	1,435	4,717	1,042	3,204	1,667	323
Drug offenses.....	676	587	89	1	102	573	164	414	54	44
All other offenses.....	5,170	4,477	693	100	1,339	3,731	882	2,750	1,163	375
Misdemeanor.....	30,046	20,770	9,276	434	8,291	21,321	6,988	15,658	5,241	2,159
Assault and battery.....	8,555	5,477	3,078	167	2,939	5,449	1,852	4,363	1,881	459
Theft.....	4,394	2,663	1,731	59	1,062	3,273	990	2,062	938	404
Drug and alcohol.....	5,463	3,925	1,538	29	1,089	4,345	1,624	3,110	365	364
Malicious mischief.....	3,948	2,997	951	93	1,249	2,606	865	2,107	779	197
All other.....	7,686	5,708	1,978	86	1,952	5,648	1,657	4,016	1,278	735
Status offenses.....	6,830	4,081	2,749	61	1,708	5,061	1,635	3,773	1,150	272
Percent										
Total.....	100.0	72.9	27.1	1.4	26.0	72.6	21.0	52.2	20.6	6.3
Felony.....	100.0	83.4	16.6	1.5	23.9	74.6	16.5	51.1	26.7	5.7
Violent offenses.....	100.0	81.3	18.7	1.3	24.2	74.5	15.1	48.5	31.4	5.0
Property offenses.....	100.0	83.0	17.0	1.3	23.0	75.6	16.7	51.4	26.7	5.2
Drug offenses.....	100.0	86.8	13.2	0.1	15.1	84.8	24.3	61.2	8.0	6.5
All other offenses.....	100.0	86.6	13.4	1.9	25.9	72.2	17.1	53.2	22.5	7.3
Misdemeanor.....	100.0	69.1	30.9	1.4	27.6	71.0	23.3	52.1	17.4	7.2
Assault and battery.....	100.0	64.0	36.0	2.0	34.4	63.7	21.6	51.0	22.0	5.4
Theft.....	100.0	60.6	39.4	1.3	24.2	74.5	22.5	46.9	21.3	9.2
Drug and alcohol.....	100.0	71.8	28.2	0.5	19.9	79.5	29.7	56.9	6.7	6.7
Malicious mischief.....	100.0	75.9	24.1	2.4	31.6	66.0	21.9	53.4	19.7	5.0
All other.....	100.0	74.3	25.7	1.1	25.4	73.5	21.6	52.3	16.6	9.6
Status offenses.....	100.0	59.8	40.2	0.9	25.0	74.1	23.9	55.2	16.8	4.0

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 3
JUVENILE ARRESTS, 2017
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Offense Level and Category

Offense level and category	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	56,249	41,017	15,232	777	14,637	40,835	11,810	29,334	11,566	3,539
Felony.....	19,373	16,166	3,207	282	4,638	14,453	3,187	9,903	5,175	1,108
Violent offenses.....	7,291	5,927	1,364	97	1,762	5,432	1,099	3,535	2,291	366
Property offenses.....	6,236	5,175	1,061	84	1,435	4,717	1,042	3,204	1,667	323
Drug offenses.....	676	587	89	1	102	573	164	414	54	44
All other offenses.....	5,170	4,477	693	100	1,339	3,731	882	2,750	1,163	375
Misdemeanor.....	30,046	20,770	9,276	434	8,291	21,321	6,988	15,658	5,241	2,159
Assault and battery.....	8,555	5,477	3,078	167	2,939	5,449	1,852	4,363	1,881	459
Theft.....	4,394	2,663	1,731	59	1,062	3,273	990	2,062	938	404
Drug and alcohol.....	5,463	3,925	1,538	29	1,089	4,345	1,624	3,110	365	364
Malicious mischief.....	3,948	2,997	951	93	1,249	2,606	865	2,107	779	197
All other.....	7,686	5,708	1,978	86	1,952	5,648	1,657	4,016	1,278	735
Status offenses.....	6,830	4,081	2,749	61	1,708	5,061	1,635	3,773	1,150	272
Truancy.....	558	366	192	2	148	408	69	403	48	38
Runaway.....	3,064	1,510	1,554	40	823	2,201	918	1,486	547	113
Curfew.....	999	682	317	9	250	740	204	604	128	63
Incorrigible.....	399	217	182	3	124	272	109	197	84	9
Other status offenses.....	1,810	1,306	504	7	363	1,440	335	1,083	343	49
Percent										
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Felony.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Violent offenses.....	37.6	36.7	42.5	34.4	38.0	37.6	34.5	35.7	44.3	33.0
Property offenses.....	32.2	32.0	33.1	29.8	30.9	32.6	32.7	32.4	32.2	29.2
Drug offenses.....	3.5	3.6	2.8	0.4	2.2	4.0	5.1	4.2	1.0	4.0
All other offenses.....	26.7	27.7	21.6	35.5	28.9	25.8	27.7	27.8	22.5	33.8
Misdemeanor.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Assault and battery.....	28.5	26.4	33.2	38.5	35.4	25.6	26.5	27.9	35.9	21.3
Theft.....	14.6	12.8	18.7	13.6	12.8	15.4	14.2	13.2	17.9	18.7
Drug and alcohol.....	18.2	18.9	16.6	6.7	13.1	20.4	23.2	19.9	7.0	16.9
Malicious mischief.....	13.1	14.4	10.3	21.4	15.1	12.2	12.4	13.5	14.9	9.1
All other.....	25.6	27.5	21.3	19.8	23.5	26.5	23.7	25.6	24.4	34.0
Status offenses.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Truancy.....	8.2	9.0	7.0	3.3	8.7	8.1	4.2	10.7	4.2	14.0
Runaway.....	44.9	37.0	56.5	65.6	48.2	43.5	56.1	39.4	47.6	41.5
Curfew.....	14.6	16.7	11.5	14.8	14.6	14.6	12.5	16.0	11.1	23.2
Incorrigible.....	5.8	5.3	6.6	4.9	7.3	5.4	6.7	5.2	7.3	3.3
Other status offenses.....	26.5	32.0	18.3	11.5	21.3	28.5	20.5	28.7	29.8	18.0

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 4
JUVENILE FELONY ARRESTS, 2017
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, Race/Ethnic Group, and Law Enforcement Disposition

Category and offense	Total		Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			Law enforcement disposition		
	Total	Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	Referred to probation	Counseled and released	Turned over	
														Number
Total.....	19,373	16,166	3,207	282	4,638	14,453	3,187	9,903	5,175	1,108	17,548	1,484	341	
Violent offenses.....	7,291	5,927	1,364	97	1,762	5,432	1,099	3,535	2,291	366	6,725	425	141	
Homicide.....	98	92	6	0	8	90	12	62	20	4	90	3	5	
Rape.....	290	279	11	8	85	197	63	141	70	16	273	13	4	
Robbery.....	2,963	2,529	434	17	617	2,329	248	1,291	1,309	115	2,765	163	35	
Assault.....	3,858	2,961	897	71	1,035	2,752	765	1,995	871	227	3,519	244	95	
Kidnapping.....	82	66	16	1	17	64	11	46	21	4	78	2	2	
Property offenses.....	6,236	5,175	1,061	84	1,435	4,717	1,042	3,204	1,667	323	5,629	528	79	
Burglary.....	2,671	2,355	316	47	681	1,943	491	1,309	743	128	2,439	187	45	
Theft.....	1,588	1,247	341	9	307	1,272	252	756	474	106	1,431	145	12	
Motor vehicle theft.....	1,722	1,356	366	7	340	1,375	210	1,028	409	75	1,551	152	19	
Forgery, checks, access cards.....	55	38	17	0	7	48	17	22	11	5	51	4	0	
Arson.....	200	179	21	21	100	79	72	89	30	9	157	40	3	
Drug offenses.....	676	587	89	1	102	573	164	414	54	44	600	61	15	
Narcotics.....	246	212	34	1	33	212	71	145	14	16	222	19	5	
Marijuana.....	179	161	18	0	33	146	48	97	21	13	152	21	6	
Dangerous drugs.....	240	203	37	0	32	208	40	167	18	15	216	20	4	
Other drug violations.....	11	11	0	0	4	7	5	5	1	0	10	1	0	
All other offenses.....	5,170	4,477	693	100	1,339	3,731	882	2,750	1,163	375	4,594	470	106	
Manslaughter-vehicle.....	3	2	1	0	0	3	0	2	1	0	3	0	0	
Lewd or lascivious.....	309	289	20	12	128	169	70	175	46	18	297	8	4	
Other sex.....	314	256	58	9	128	177	79	154	61	20	284	27	3	
Weapons.....	1,810	1,646	164	25	457	1,328	249	1,116	358	87	1,545	225	40	
Driving under the influence.....	34	27	7	0	1	33	8	20	3	3	31	3	0	
Hit-and-run.....	40	34	6	0	1	39	4	27	7	2	33	7	0	
Escape.....	7	4	3	0	1	6	0	6	1	0	7	0	0	
Bookmaking.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Other felonies.....	2,653	2,219	434	54	623	1,976	472	1,250	686	245	2,394	200	59	

(continued)

Table 4 - continued
JUVENILE FELONY ARRESTS, 2017
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, Race/Ethnic Group, and Law Enforcement Disposition

Category and offense	Total		Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group			Law enforcement disposition		
	Total	Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	Referred to probation	Counseled and released	Turned over
Total.....	100.0	83.4	16.6	1.5	23.9	74.6	16.5	51.1	26.7	5.7	90.6	7.7	1.8
Violent offenses.....	100.0	81.3	18.7	1.3	24.2	74.5	15.1	48.5	31.4	5.0	92.2	5.8	1.9
Homicide.....	100.0	93.9	6.1	0.0	8.2	91.8	12.2	63.3	20.4	4.1	91.8	3.1	5.1
Rape.....	100.0	96.2	3.8	2.8	29.3	67.9	21.7	48.6	24.1	5.5	94.1	4.5	1.4
Robbery.....	100.0	85.4	14.6	0.6	20.8	78.6	8.4	43.6	44.2	3.9	93.3	5.5	1.2
Assault.....	100.0	76.7	23.3	1.8	26.8	71.3	19.8	51.7	22.6	5.9	91.2	6.3	2.5
Kidnapping.....	100.0	80.5	19.5	1.2	20.7	78.0	13.4	56.1	25.6	4.9	95.1	2.4	2.4
Property offenses.....	100.0	83.0	17.0	1.3	23.0	75.6	16.7	51.4	26.7	5.2	90.3	8.5	1.3
Burglary.....	100.0	88.2	11.8	1.8	25.5	72.7	18.4	49.0	27.8	4.8	91.3	7.0	1.7
Theft.....	100.0	78.5	21.5	0.6	19.3	80.1	15.9	47.6	29.8	6.7	90.1	9.1	0.8
Motor vehicle theft.....	100.0	78.7	21.3	0.4	19.7	79.8	12.2	59.7	23.8	4.4	90.1	8.8	1.1
Forgery, checks, access cards.....	100.0	69.1	30.9	0.0	12.7	87.3	30.9	40.0	20.0	9.1	92.7	7.3	0.0
Arson.....	100.0	89.5	10.5	10.5	50.0	39.5	36.0	44.5	15.0	4.5	78.5	20.0	1.5
Drug offenses.....	100.0	86.8	13.2	0.1	15.1	84.8	24.3	61.2	8.0	6.5	88.8	9.0	2.2
Narcotics.....	100.0	86.2	13.8	0.4	13.4	86.2	28.9	58.9	5.7	6.5	90.2	7.7	2.0
Marijuana.....	100.0	89.9	10.1	0.0	18.4	81.6	26.8	54.2	11.7	7.3	84.9	11.7	3.4
Dangerous drugs.....	100.0	84.6	15.4	0.0	13.3	86.7	16.7	69.6	7.5	6.3	90.0	8.3	1.7
Other drug violations.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	36.4	63.6	45.5	45.5	9.1	0.0	90.9	9.1	0.0
All other offenses.....	100.0	86.6	13.4	1.9	25.9	72.2	17.1	53.2	22.5	7.3	88.9	9.1	2.1
Manslaughter-vehicle.....	100.0	66.7	33.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	66.7	33.3	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Lewd or lascivious.....	100.0	93.5	6.5	3.9	41.4	54.7	22.7	56.6	14.9	5.8	96.1	2.6	1.3
Other sex.....	100.0	81.5	18.5	2.9	40.8	56.4	25.2	49.0	19.4	6.4	90.4	8.6	1.0
Weapons.....	100.0	90.9	9.1	1.4	25.2	73.4	13.8	61.7	19.8	4.8	85.4	12.4	2.2
Driving under the influence.....	100.0	79.4	20.6	0.0	2.9	97.1	23.5	58.8	8.8	8.8	91.2	8.8	0.0
Hit-and-run.....	100.0	85.0	15.0	0.0	2.5	97.5	10.0	67.5	17.5	5.0	82.5	17.5	0.0
Escape.....	100.0	57.1	42.9	0.0	14.3	85.7	0.0	85.7	14.3	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Bookmaking.....	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other felonies.....	100.0	83.6	16.4	2.0	23.5	74.5	17.8	47.1	25.9	9.2	90.2	7.5	2.2

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 5
JUVENILE MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 2017
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, Race/Ethnic Group, and Law Enforcement Disposition

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group			Law enforcement disposition			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	Referred to probation	Counseled and released	Turned over
Total.....	30,046	20,770	9,276	434	8,291	21,321	6,988	15,658	5,241	2,159	24,077	5,535	434
Assault and battery.....	8,555	5,477	3,078	167	2,939	5,449	1,852	4,363	1,881	459	7,062	1,313	180
Theft.....	4,394	2,663	1,731	59	1,062	3,273	990	2,062	938	404	3,384	976	34
Petty theft.....	4,040	2,396	1,644	55	974	3,011	916	1,877	869	378	3,099	910	31
Other theft.....	354	267	87	4	88	262	74	185	69	26	285	66	3
Drug and alcohol.....	5,463	3,925	1,538	29	1,089	4,345	1,624	3,110	365	364	4,353	1,050	60
Marijuana.....	1,785	1,333	452	20	589	1,176	467	984	186	148	1,396	364	25
Other drugs.....	1,406	1,017	389	1	190	1,215	382	855	84	85	1,206	182	18
Drunk.....	705	481	224	1	115	589	232	413	19	41	512	186	7
Liquor laws.....	1,140	762	378	7	190	943	398	622	56	64	884	251	5
Driving under the influence.....	427	332	95	0	5	422	145	236	20	26	355	67	5
Malicious mischief.....	3,948	2,997	951	93	1,249	2,606	865	2,107	779	197	3,153	751	44
Disorderly conduct.....	107	94	13	0	27	80	26	55	19	7	94	12	1
Disturbing the peace.....	1,198	739	459	28	430	740	198	615	325	60	838	351	9
Vandalism.....	1,575	1,301	274	49	496	1,030	382	884	247	62	1,314	230	31
Malicious mischief.....	80	76	4	2	25	53	23	26	26	5	74	6	0
Trespassing.....	988	787	201	14	271	703	236	527	162	63	833	152	3
All other offenses.....	7,686	5,708	1,978	86	1,952	5,648	1,657	4,016	1,278	735	6,125	1,445	116
Manslaughter - misd.....	3	3	0	0	0	3	1	2	0	0	2	0	1
Burglary.....	1,407	836	571	18	317	1,072	328	679	264	136	1,113	287	7
Checks and access cards.....	42	25	17	0	12	30	10	18	10	4	36	6	0
Indecent exposure.....	42	40	2	0	16	26	11	19	5	7	33	7	2
Annoying children.....	83	54	29	0	23	60	22	43	9	9	64	16	3
Obscene matter.....	83	57	26	0	44	39	14	51	7	11	68	12	3
Lewd conduct.....	113	85	28	0	41	72	30	54	24	5	86	20	7
Prostitution.....	14	2	12	0	3	11	4	3	7	0	13	1	0
Contributing delinquency minor.....	47	32	15	0	20	27	19	19	5	4	41	6	0
Glue sniffing.....	30	22	8	0	0	30	5	18	3	4	27	3	0
Weapons.....	1,276	1,100	176	32	467	777	308	769	115	84	971	279	26
Hit-and-run.....	212	155	57	0	16	196	43	127	17	25	181	31	0
Selected traffic.....	294	274	20	1	6	287	89	146	9	50	256	33	5
Joy riding.....	42	30	12	0	10	32	8	22	10	2	37	5	0
Gambling.....	11	10	1	0	2	9	3	1	6	1	9	2	0
Non-support.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
City/county ordinances.....	1,097	813	284	11	257	829	231	649	141	76	872	222	3
FTA-non traffic.....	373	250	123	1	61	311	67	233	56	17	349	8	16
Other misdemeanors.....	2,517	1,920	597	23	657	1,837	464	1,163	590	300	1,967	507	43

(continued)

Table 5 - continued
JUVENILE MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 2017
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, Race/Ethnic Group, and Law Enforcement Disposition

Category and offense	Total		Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group				Law enforcement disposition		
	Total	Percent	Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	Referred to probation	Counseled and released	Turned over
			Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent			
Total.....	100.0		69.1	30.9	1.4	27.6	71.0	23.3	52.1	17.4	7.2	80.1	18.4	1.4
Assault and battery.....	100.0		64.0	36.0	2.0	34.4	63.7	21.6	51.0	22.0	5.4	82.5	15.3	2.1
Theft.....	100.0		60.6	39.4	1.3	24.2	74.5	22.5	46.9	21.3	9.2	77.0	22.2	0.8
Petty theft.....	100.0		59.3	40.7	1.4	24.1	74.5	22.7	46.5	21.5	9.4	76.7	22.5	0.8
Other theft.....	100.0		75.4	24.6	1.1	24.9	74.0	20.9	52.3	19.5	7.3	80.5	18.6	0.8
Drug and alcohol.....	100.0		71.8	28.2	0.5	19.9	79.5	29.7	56.9	6.7	6.7	79.7	19.2	1.1
Marijuana.....	100.0		74.7	25.3	1.1	33.0	65.9	26.2	55.1	10.4	8.3	78.2	20.4	1.4
Other drugs.....	100.0		72.3	27.7	0.1	13.5	86.4	27.2	60.8	6.0	6.0	85.8	12.9	1.3
Drunk.....	100.0		68.2	31.8	0.1	16.3	83.5	32.9	58.6	2.7	5.8	72.6	26.4	1.0
Liquor laws.....	100.0		66.8	33.2	0.6	16.7	82.7	34.9	54.6	4.9	5.6	77.5	22.0	0.4
Driving under the influence.....	100.0		77.8	22.2	0.0	1.2	98.8	34.0	55.3	4.7	6.1	83.1	15.7	1.2
Malicious mischief.....	100.0		75.9	24.1	2.4	31.6	66.0	21.9	53.4	19.7	5.0	79.9	19.0	1.1
Disorderly conduct.....	100.0		87.9	12.1	0.0	25.2	74.8	24.3	51.4	17.8	6.5	87.9	11.2	0.9
Disturbing the peace.....	100.0		61.7	38.3	2.3	35.9	61.8	16.5	51.3	27.1	5.0	69.9	29.3	0.8
Vandalism.....	100.0		82.6	17.4	3.1	31.5	65.4	24.3	56.1	15.7	3.9	83.4	14.6	2.0
Malicious mischief.....	100.0		95.0	5.0	2.5	31.3	66.3	28.8	32.5	32.5	6.3	92.5	7.5	0.0
Trespassing.....	100.0		79.7	20.3	1.4	27.4	71.2	23.9	53.3	16.4	6.4	84.3	15.4	0.3
All other offenses.....	100.0		74.3	25.7	1.1	25.4	73.5	21.6	52.3	16.6	9.6	79.7	18.8	1.5
Manslaughter - misd.....	100.0		100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	33.3	66.7	0.0	0.0	66.7	0.0	33.3
Burglary.....	100.0		59.4	40.6	1.3	22.5	76.2	23.3	48.3	18.8	9.7	79.1	20.4	0.5
Checks and access cards.....	100.0		59.5	40.5	0.0	28.6	71.4	23.8	42.9	23.8	9.5	85.7	14.3	0.0
Indecent exposure.....	100.0		95.2	4.8	0.0	38.1	61.9	26.2	45.2	11.9	16.7	78.6	16.7	4.8
Annoying children.....	100.0		65.1	34.9	0.0	27.7	72.3	26.5	51.8	10.8	10.8	77.1	19.3	3.6
Obscene matter.....	100.0		68.7	31.3	0.0	53.0	47.0	16.9	61.4	8.4	13.3	81.9	14.5	3.6
Lewd conduct.....	100.0		75.2	24.8	0.0	36.3	63.7	26.5	47.8	21.2	4.4	76.1	17.7	6.2
Prostitution.....	100.0		14.3	85.7	0.0	21.4	78.6	28.6	21.4	50.0	0.0	92.9	7.1	0.0
Contributing delinquency minor.....	100.0		68.1	31.9	0.0	42.6	57.4	40.4	40.4	10.6	8.5	87.2	12.8	0.0
Glue sniffing.....	100.0		73.3	26.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	16.7	60.0	10.0	13.3	90.0	10.0	0.0
Weapons.....	100.0		86.2	13.8	2.5	36.6	60.9	24.1	60.3	9.0	6.6	76.1	21.9	2.0
Hit-and-run.....	100.0		73.1	26.9	0.0	7.5	92.5	20.3	59.9	8.0	11.8	85.4	14.6	0.0
Selected traffic.....	100.0		93.2	6.8	0.3	2.0	97.6	30.3	49.7	3.1	17.0	87.1	11.2	1.7
Joy riding.....	100.0		71.4	28.6	0.0	23.8	76.2	19.0	52.4	23.8	4.8	88.1	11.9	0.0
Gambling.....	100.0		90.9	9.1	0.0	18.2	81.8	27.3	9.1	54.5	9.1	81.8	18.2	0.0
Nonsupport.....	100.0		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
City/county ordinances.....	100.0		74.1	25.9	1.0	23.4	75.6	21.1	59.2	12.9	6.9	79.5	20.2	0.3
FTA-non traffic.....	100.0		67.0	33.0	0.3	16.4	83.4	18.0	62.5	15.0	4.6	93.6	2.1	4.3
Other misdemeanors.....	100.0		76.3	23.7	0.9	26.1	73.0	18.4	46.2	23.4	11.9	78.1	20.1	1.7

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 6
JUVENILE STATUS OFFENSE ARRESTS, 2017
 Offense by Gender, Age Group, Race/Ethnic Group, and Law Enforcement Disposition

Offense	Total		Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group			Law enforcement disposition	
	Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	Referred to probation	Counseled and released	Turned over
	Number											
Total.....	4,081	2,749	61	1,708	5,061	1,635	3,773	1,150	272	3,427	3,324	79
Truancy.....	366	192	2	148	408	69	403	48	38	333	219	6
Runaway.....	1,510	1,554	40	823	2,201	918	1,486	547	113	1,099	1,952	13
Curfew.....	682	317	9	250	740	204	604	128	63	541	448	10
Incorrigible.....	217	182	3	124	272	109	197	84	9	338	55	6
Other status offenses.....	1,306	504	7	363	1,440	335	1,083	343	49	1,116	650	44
	Percent											
Total.....	59.8	40.2	0.9	25.0	74.1	23.9	55.2	16.8	4.0	50.2	48.7	1.2
Truancy.....	65.6	34.4	0.4	26.5	73.1	12.4	72.2	8.6	6.8	59.7	39.2	1.1
Runaway.....	49.3	50.7	1.3	26.9	71.8	30.0	48.5	17.9	3.7	35.9	63.7	0.4
Curfew.....	68.3	31.7	0.9	25.0	74.1	20.4	60.5	12.8	6.3	54.2	44.8	1.0
Incorrigible.....	54.4	45.6	0.8	31.1	68.2	27.3	49.4	21.1	2.3	84.7	13.8	1.5
Other status offenses.....	72.2	27.8	0.4	20.1	79.6	18.5	59.8	19.0	2.7	61.7	35.9	2.4

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 7
JUVENILE LAW ENFORCEMENT DISPOSITIONS, 2017
 Law Enforcement Disposition by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Law enforcement disposition	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
		Number								
Total.....	56,249	41,017	15,232	777	14,637	40,835	11,810	29,334	11,566	3,539
Referred to probation.....	45,052	33,561	11,491	566	11,436	33,050	9,215	23,591	9,357	2,889
Counseled and released.....	10,343	6,836	3,507	200	2,973	7,170	2,404	5,293	2,037	609
Turned over to other agency....	854	620	234	11	228	615	191	450	172	41
		Percent								
Total.....	100.0	72.9	27.1	1.4	26.0	72.6	21.0	52.2	20.6	6.3
Referred to probation.....	100.0	74.5	25.5	1.3	25.4	73.4	20.5	52.4	20.8	6.4
Counseled and released.....	100.0	66.1	33.9	1.9	28.7	69.3	23.2	51.2	19.7	5.9
Turned over to other agency....	100.0	72.6	27.4	1.3	26.7	72.0	22.4	52.7	20.1	4.8

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 8
JUVENILE ARRESTS, 2012-2017
 Offense Level and Category

Offense level and category	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016		2017		Percent change	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	2012-2017	2016-2017
Total.....	120,720	100.0	96,937	100.0	86,823	100.0	71,923	100.0	62,743	100.0	56,249	100.0	-53.4	-10.4
Felony.....	36,368	30.1	30,812	31.8	27,651	31.8	21,381	29.7	19,656	31.3	19,373	34.4	-46.7	-1.4
Violent offenses.....	9,437	7.8	8,303	8.6	8,024	9.2	7,341	10.2	7,128	11.4	7,291	13.0	-22.7	2.3
Property offenses.....	14,355	11.9	11,794	12.2	10,134	11.7	6,685	9.3	5,866	9.3	6,236	11.1	-56.6	6.3
Drug offenses.....	3,645	3.0	3,398	3.5	3,058	3.5	1,533	2.1	1,333	2.1	676	1.2	-81.5	-49.3
All other offenses.....	8,931	7.4	7,317	7.5	6,435	7.4	5,822	8.1	5,329	8.5	5,170	9.2	-42.1	-3.0
Misdemeanor.....	67,960	56.3	54,315	56.0	48,291	55.6	41,848	58.2	35,756	57.0	30,046	53.4	-55.8	-16.0
Assault and battery.....	13,169	10.9	11,209	11.6	10,343	11.9	9,753	13.6	8,990	14.3	8,555	15.2	-35.0	-4.8
Theft.....	15,489	12.8	11,787	12.2	10,103	11.6	7,733	10.8	5,969	9.5	4,394	7.8	-71.6	-26.4
Drug and alcohol.....	12,849	10.6	10,451	10.8	9,676	11.1	8,436	11.7	7,544	12.0	5,463	9.7	-57.5	-27.6
Malicious mischief.....	11,968	9.9	9,043	9.3	7,235	8.3	5,629	7.8	4,408	7.0	3,948	7.0	-67.0	-10.4
All other.....	14,485	12.0	11,825	12.2	10,934	12.6	10,297	14.3	8,845	14.1	7,686	13.7	-46.9	-13.1
Status offenses.....	16,392	13.6	11,810	12.2	10,881	12.5	8,694	12.1	7,331	11.7	6,830	12.1	-58.3	-6.8

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 9

JUVENILE REFERRALS, 2017

Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Referral Source, Type, and Offense Level

Referral source, type and offense level	Total		Gender		Age group					Race/ethnic group		
	Total	Gender		Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	
		Male	Female									
		Number										
Referral source.....	71,791	54,430	17,361	637	13,386	49,148	8,620	14,072	39,271	14,146	4,302	
Law enforcement.....	62,808	47,834	14,974	557	11,832	43,167	7,252	12,430	34,837	11,956	3,585	
School.....	2,494	1,583	911	35	686	1,529	244	403	1,466	343	282	
Other public agency/individual.....	4,034	3,210	824	2	438	2,767	827	662	1,860	1,312	200	
Parent/guardian.....	271	195	76	22	138	109	2	40	172	35	24	
Private agency/individual.....	2	2	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	
Transfer - other county/state.....	1,292	982	310	1	153	935	203	254	539	367	132	
Other.....	890	624	266	20	139	640	91	282	397	132	79	
Referral type.....	71,791	54,430	17,361	637	13,386	49,148	8,620	14,072	39,271	14,146	4,302	
New.....	49,125	35,837	13,288	604	10,876	32,958	4,687	10,771	26,210	8,744	3,400	
Subsequent.....	22,666	18,593	4,073	33	2,510	16,190	3,933	3,301	13,061	5,402	902	
Referral offense level ¹	97,079	74,932	22,147	787	17,089	66,992	12,211	19,765	52,604	18,809	5,901	
Felony.....	32,853	27,944	4,909	263	5,264	23,022	4,304	5,231	17,439	8,367	1,816	
Misdemeanor.....	50,365	36,603	13,762	453	9,628	34,965	5,319	11,925	27,372	7,816	3,252	
Status.....	13,861	10,385	3,476	71	2,197	9,005	2,588	2,609	7,793	2,626	833	
		Percent										
Referral source.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Law enforcement.....	87.5	87.9	86.3	87.4	88.4	87.8	84.1	88.3	88.7	84.5	83.3	
School.....	3.5	2.9	5.2	5.5	5.1	3.1	2.8	2.9	3.7	2.4	6.6	
Other public agency/individual.....	5.6	5.9	4.7	0.3	3.3	5.6	9.6	4.7	4.7	9.3	4.6	
Parent/guardian.....	0.4	0.4	0.4	3.5	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.6	
Private agency/individual.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Transfer - other county/state.....	1.8	1.8	1.8	0.2	1.1	1.9	2.4	1.8	1.4	2.6	3.1	
Other.....	1.2	1.1	1.5	3.1	1.0	1.3	1.1	2.0	1.0	0.9	1.8	
Referral type.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
New.....	68.4	65.8	76.5	94.8	81.2	67.1	54.4	76.5	66.7	61.8	79.0	
Subsequent.....	31.6	34.2	23.5	5.2	18.8	32.9	45.6	23.5	33.3	38.2	21.0	
Referral offense level ¹	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Felony.....	33.8	37.3	22.2	33.4	30.8	34.4	35.2	26.5	33.2	44.5	30.8	
Misdemeanor.....	51.9	48.8	62.1	57.6	56.3	52.2	43.6	60.3	52.0	41.6	55.1	
Status.....	14.3	13.9	15.7	9.0	12.9	13.4	21.2	13.2	14.8	14.0	14.1	

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

¹As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses is higher than the number of referrals.

Table 10

JUVENILE REFERRALS, 2017

Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Offense Level and Category

Offense level and category	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	97,079	74,932	22,147	787	17,089	66,992	12,211	19,765	52,604	18,809	5,901
Felony.....	32,853	27,944	4,909	263	5,264	23,022	4,304	5,231	17,439	8,367	1,816
Violent offenses.....	10,885	9,050	1,835	76	1,633	7,656	1,520	1,508	5,257	3,606	514
Property offenses.....	9,867	8,214	1,653	74	1,480	7,241	1,072	1,505	4,986	2,773	603
Drug offenses.....	1,382	1,151	231	0	131	1,006	245	267	905	122	88
Other offenses.....	10,719	9,529	1,190	113	2,020	7,119	1,467	1,951	6,291	1,866	611
Misdemeanor.....	50,365	36,603	13,762	453	9,628	34,965	5,319	11,925	27,372	7,816	3,252
Assault and battery.....	15,427	10,544	4,883	182	3,690	10,418	1,137	3,204	8,108	3,255	860
Theft.....	4,849	3,192	1,657	33	907	3,412	497	1,131	2,213	1,097	408
Drug and alcohol.....	7,093	5,251	1,842	12	960	5,070	1,051	2,269	3,949	405	470
Malicious mischief.....	6,572	5,155	1,417	114	1,544	4,438	476	1,449	3,689	1,084	350
All other.....	16,424	12,461	3,963	112	2,527	11,627	2,158	3,872	9,413	1,975	1,164
Status offenses.....	13,861	10,385	3,476	71	2,197	9,005	2,588	2,609	7,793	2,626	833
Truancy.....	1,999	1,186	813	11	278	1,447	263	389	1,059	306	245
Runaway.....	1,659	1,055	604	55	797	786	21	333	1,033	180	113
Curfew.....	195	133	62	1	54	132	8	46	117	14	18
Incorrigible.....	259	125	134	2	102	150	5	50	172	24	13
Other status offenses.....	9,749	7,886	1,863	2	966	6,490	2,291	1,791	5,412	2,102	444

Percent

Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Felony.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Violent offenses.....	33.1	32.4	37.4	28.9	31.0	33.3	35.3	28.8	30.1	43.1	28.3
Property offenses.....	30.0	29.4	33.7	28.1	28.1	31.5	24.9	28.8	28.6	33.1	33.2
Drug offenses.....	4.2	4.1	4.7	0.0	2.5	4.4	5.7	5.1	5.2	1.5	4.8
Other offenses.....	32.6	34.1	24.2	43.0	38.4	30.9	34.1	37.3	36.1	22.3	33.6
Misdemeanor.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Assault and battery.....	30.6	28.8	35.5	40.2	38.3	29.8	21.4	26.9	29.6	41.6	26.4
Theft.....	9.6	8.7	12.0	7.3	9.4	9.8	9.3	9.5	8.1	14.0	12.5
Drug and alcohol.....	14.1	14.3	13.4	2.6	10.0	14.5	19.8	19.0	14.4	5.2	14.5
Malicious mischief.....	13.0	14.1	10.3	25.2	16.0	12.7	8.9	12.2	13.5	13.9	10.8
All other.....	32.6	34.0	28.8	24.7	26.2	33.3	40.6	32.5	34.4	25.3	35.8
Status offenses.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Truancy.....	14.4	11.4	23.4	15.5	12.7	16.1	10.2	14.9	13.6	11.7	29.4
Runaway.....	12.0	10.2	17.4	77.5	36.3	8.7	0.8	12.8	13.3	6.9	13.6
Curfew.....	1.4	1.3	1.8	1.4	2.5	1.5	0.3	1.8	1.5	0.5	2.2
Incorrigible.....	1.9	1.2	3.9	2.8	4.6	1.7	0.2	1.9	2.2	0.9	1.6
Other status offenses.....	70.3	75.9	53.6	2.8	44.0	72.1	88.5	68.6	69.4	80.0	53.3

Notes: As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses is higher than the number of referrals. Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 11
JUVENILE FELONY REFERRAL OFFENSES, 2017
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total		Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	
												Number
Total.....	32,853	27,944	4,909	263	5,264	23,022	4,304	5,231	17,439	8,367	1,816	
Violent offenses.....	10,885	9,050	1,835	76	1,633	7,656	1,520	1,508	5,257	3,606	514	
Homicide.....	244	223	21	0	10	110	124	21	166	49	8	
Rape.....	323	320	3	1	36	189	97	93	162	43	25	
Robbery.....	4,271	3,704	567	10	575	3,113	573	291	1,814	2,021	145	
Assault.....	5,958	4,729	1,229	64	1,005	4,192	697	1,098	3,066	1,464	330	
Kidnapping.....	89	74	15	1	7	52	29	5	49	29	6	
Property offenses.....	9,867	8,214	1,653	74	1,480	7,241	1,072	1,505	4,986	2,773	603	
Burglary.....	4,422	3,933	489	40	706	3,126	550	650	2,139	1,367	266	
Theft.....	2,898	2,231	667	8	356	2,236	298	432	1,456	831	179	
Motor vehicle theft.....	2,153	1,707	446	4	315	1,637	197	308	1,217	518	110	
Forgery, checks, access cards..	72	56	16	0	3	57	12	16	30	15	11	
Arson.....	322	287	35	22	100	185	15	99	144	42	37	
Drug offenses.....	1,382	1,151	231	0	131	1,006	245	267	905	122	88	
Narcotics.....	386	323	63	0	39	292	55	91	235	34	26	
Marijuana.....	332	308	24	0	40	213	79	67	199	46	20	
Dangerous drugs.....	645	503	142	0	48	491	106	106	459	39	41	
Other drug violations.....	19	17	2	0	4	10	5	3	12	3	1	
All other.....	10,719	9,529	1,190	113	2,020	7,119	1,467	1,951	6,291	1,866	611	
Manslaughter-vehicle.....	15	11	4	0	0	6	9	7	4	2	2	
Lewd or lascivious.....	1,177	1,122	55	27	335	573	242	381	597	136	63	
Other sex.....	1,239	1,066	173	16	308	717	198	332	615	189	103	
Weapons.....	3,529	3,232	297	26	579	2,556	368	375	2,327	671	156	
Driving under the influence.....	97	75	22	0	1	57	39	28	56	8	5	
Hit-and-run.....	60	45	15	0	1	41	18	10	31	11	8	
Escape.....	14	11	3	0	3	9	2	4	6	2	2	
Bookmaking.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Other felonies.....	4,588	3,967	621	44	793	3,160	591	814	2,655	847	272	

(continued)

Table 11 - continued
JUVENILE FELONY REFERRAL OFFENSES, 2017
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Percent											
Total.....	100.0	85.1	14.9	0.8	16.0	70.1	13.1	15.9	53.1	25.5	5.5
Violent offenses.....	100.0	83.1	16.9	0.7	15.0	70.3	14.0	13.9	48.3	33.1	4.7
Homicide.....	100.0	91.4	8.6	0.0	4.1	45.1	50.8	8.6	68.0	20.1	3.3
Rape.....	100.0	99.1	0.9	0.3	11.1	58.5	30.0	28.8	50.2	13.3	7.7
Robbery.....	100.0	86.7	13.3	0.2	13.5	72.9	13.4	6.8	42.5	47.3	3.4
Assault.....	100.0	79.4	20.6	1.1	16.9	70.4	11.7	18.4	51.5	24.6	5.5
Kidnapping.....	100.0	83.1	16.9	1.1	7.9	58.4	32.6	5.6	55.1	32.6	6.7
Property offenses.....	100.0	83.2	16.8	0.7	15.0	73.4	10.9	15.3	50.5	28.1	6.1
Burglary.....	100.0	88.9	11.1	0.9	16.0	70.7	12.4	14.7	48.4	30.9	6.0
Theft.....	100.0	77.0	23.0	0.3	12.3	77.2	10.3	14.9	50.2	28.7	6.2
Motor vehicle theft.....	100.0	79.3	20.7	0.2	14.6	76.0	9.2	14.3	56.5	24.1	5.1
Forgery, checks, access cards.....	100.0	77.8	22.2	0.0	4.2	79.2	16.7	22.2	41.7	20.8	15.3
Arson.....	100.0	89.1	10.9	6.8	31.1	57.5	4.7	30.7	44.7	13.0	11.5
Drug offenses.....	100.0	83.3	16.7	0.0	9.5	72.8	17.7	19.3	65.5	8.8	6.4
Narcotics.....	100.0	83.7	16.3	0.0	10.1	75.6	14.2	23.6	60.9	8.8	6.7
Marijuana.....	100.0	92.8	7.2	0.0	12.0	64.2	23.8	20.2	59.9	13.9	6.0
Dangerous drugs.....	100.0	78.0	22.0	0.0	7.4	76.1	16.4	16.4	71.2	6.0	6.4
Other drug violations.....	100.0	89.5	10.5	0.0	21.1	52.6	26.3	15.8	63.2	15.8	5.3
All other.....	100.0	88.9	11.1	1.1	18.8	66.4	13.7	18.2	58.7	17.4	5.7
Manslaughter-vehicle.....	100.0	73.3	26.7	0.0	0.0	40.0	60.0	46.7	26.7	13.3	13.3
Lewd or lascivious.....	100.0	95.3	4.7	2.3	28.5	48.7	20.6	32.4	50.7	11.6	5.4
Other sex.....	100.0	86.0	14.0	1.3	24.9	57.9	16.0	26.8	49.6	15.3	8.3
Weapons.....	100.0	91.6	8.4	0.7	16.4	72.4	10.4	10.6	65.9	19.0	4.4
Driving under the influence.....	100.0	77.3	22.7	0.0	1.0	58.8	40.2	28.9	57.7	8.2	5.2
Hit-and-run.....	100.0	75.0	25.0	0.0	1.7	68.3	30.0	16.7	51.7	18.3	13.3
Escape.....	100.0	78.6	21.4	0.0	21.4	64.3	14.3	28.6	42.9	14.3	14.3
Bookmaking.....	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other felonies.....	100.0	86.5	13.5	1.0	17.3	68.9	12.9	17.7	57.9	18.5	5.9

Notes: As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses is higher than the number of referrals.
 Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
 Dash indicates that a percent change/percent was not calculated.

Table 12
JUVENILE MISDEMEANOR REFERRAL OFFENSES, 2017
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	50,365	36,603	13,762	453	9,628	34,965	5,319	11,925	27,372	7,816	3,252
Assault and battery.....	15,427	10,544	4,883	182	3,690	10,418	1,137	3,204	8,108	3,255	860
Theft.....	4,849	3,192	1,657	33	907	3,412	497	1,131	2,213	1,097	408
Petty theft.....	4,072	2,563	1,509	23	773	2,864	412	994	1,816	917	345
Other theft.....	777	629	148	10	134	548	85	137	397	180	63
Drug and alcohol.....	7,093	5,251	1,842	12	960	5,070	1,051	2,269	3,949	405	470
Marijuana.....	2,570	2,045	525	12	533	1,761	264	772	1,413	224	161
Other drugs.....	1,905	1,351	554	0	165	1,448	292	603	1,086	97	119
Drunk.....	641	447	194	0	76	498	67	160	423	16	42
Liquor laws.....	1,307	876	431	0	185	955	167	506	645	55	101
Driving under the influence.....	670	532	138	0	1	408	261	228	382	13	47
Malicious mischief.....	6,572	5,155	1,417	114	1,544	4,438	476	1,449	3,689	1,084	350
Disorderly conduct.....	181	152	29	0	38	131	12	50	101	24	6
Disturbing the peace.....	1,566	1,016	550	23	432	1,023	88	243	893	343	87
Vandalism.....	3,353	2,808	545	69	710	2,285	289	762	1,968	476	147
Malicious mischief.....	192	182	10	1	53	131	7	37	91	20	44
Trespassing.....	1,280	997	283	21	311	868	80	357	636	221	66
All other offenses.....	16,424	12,461	3,963	112	2,527	11,627	2,158	3,872	9,413	1,975	1,164
Manslaughter - misd.....	9	5	4	0	0	5	4	6	3	0	0
Burglary.....	1,585	991	594	18	310	1,107	150	398	710	322	155
Checks and access cards.....	85	62	23	0	10	59	16	35	27	14	9
Indecent exposure.....	51	51	0	2	13	30	6	17	17	13	4
Annoying children.....	259	185	74	4	66	168	21	73	135	38	13
Obscene matter.....	162	110	52	1	59	92	10	43	96	13	10
Lewd conduct.....	128	100	28	0	34	88	6	35	69	13	11
Prostitution.....	29	4	25	0	0	20	9	1	4	23	1
Contributing delinquency minor.....	98	60	38	0	21	63	14	40	47	2	9
Glue sniffing.....	22	18	4	0	1	18	3	8	8	2	4
Weapons.....	1,627	1,410	217	28	380	1,044	175	367	931	221	108
Hit-and-run.....	443	323	120	1	23	298	121	99	256	46	42
Selected traffic.....	271	244	27	0	3	196	72	74	158	8	31
Joy riding.....	209	140	69	1	36	151	21	45	123	36	5
Gambling.....	6	6	0	0	1	5	0	1	1	4	0
Nonsupport.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
City/county ordinances.....	3,683	2,728	955	16	653	2,638	376	1,004	2,237	279	163
FTA-non traffic.....	60	39	21	0	11	46	3	9	32	17	2
Other misdemeanors.....	7,697	5,985	1,712	41	906	5,599	1,151	1,617	4,559	924	597

(continued)

Table 12 - continued
JUVENILE MISDEMEANOR REFERRAL OFFENSES, 2017
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total		Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
	100.0	100.0	Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
			Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
Total.....	100.0	100.0	72.7	27.3	0.9	19.1	69.4	10.6	23.7	54.3	15.5	6.5
Assault and battery.....	100.0	100.0	68.3	31.7	1.2	23.9	67.5	7.4	20.8	52.6	21.1	5.6
Theft.....	100.0	100.0	65.8	34.2	0.7	18.7	70.4	10.2	23.3	45.6	22.6	8.4
Petty theft.....	100.0	100.0	62.9	37.1	0.6	19.0	70.3	10.1	24.4	44.6	22.5	8.5
Other theft.....	100.0	100.0	81.0	19.0	1.3	17.2	70.5	10.9	17.6	51.1	23.2	8.1
Drug and alcohol.....	100.0	100.0	74.0	26.0	0.2	13.5	71.5	14.8	32.0	55.7	5.7	6.6
Marijuana.....	100.0	100.0	79.6	20.4	0.5	20.7	68.5	10.3	30.0	55.0	8.7	6.3
Other drugs.....	100.0	100.0	70.9	29.1	0.0	8.7	76.0	15.3	31.7	57.0	5.1	6.2
Drunk.....	100.0	100.0	69.7	30.3	0.0	11.9	77.7	10.5	25.0	66.0	2.5	6.6
Liquor laws.....	100.0	100.0	67.0	33.0	0.0	14.2	73.1	12.8	38.7	49.3	4.2	7.7
Driving under the influence.....	100.0	100.0	79.4	20.6	0.0	0.1	60.9	39.0	34.0	57.0	1.9	7.0
Malicious mischief.....	100.0	100.0	78.4	21.6	1.7	23.5	67.5	7.2	22.0	56.1	16.5	5.3
Disorderly conduct.....	100.0	100.0	84.0	16.0	0.0	21.0	72.4	6.6	27.6	55.8	13.3	3.3
Disturbing the peace.....	100.0	100.0	64.9	35.1	1.5	27.6	65.3	5.6	15.5	57.0	21.9	5.6
Vandalism.....	100.0	100.0	83.7	16.3	2.1	21.2	68.1	8.6	22.7	58.7	14.2	4.4
Malicious mischief.....	100.0	100.0	94.8	5.2	0.5	27.6	68.2	3.6	19.3	47.4	10.4	22.9
Trespassing.....	100.0	100.0	77.9	22.1	1.6	24.3	67.8	6.3	27.9	49.7	17.3	5.2
All other offenses.....	100.0	100.0	75.9	24.1	0.7	15.4	70.8	13.1	23.6	57.3	12.0	7.1
Manslaughter - misd.....	100.0	100.0	55.6	44.4	0.0	0.0	55.6	44.4	66.7	33.3	0.0	0.0
Burglary.....	100.0	100.0	62.5	37.5	1.1	19.6	69.8	9.5	25.1	44.8	20.3	9.8
Checks and access cards.....	100.0	100.0	72.9	27.1	0.0	11.8	69.4	18.8	41.2	31.8	16.5	10.6
Indecent exposure.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	3.9	25.5	58.8	11.8	33.3	33.3	25.5	7.8
Annoying children.....	100.0	100.0	71.4	28.6	1.5	25.5	64.9	8.1	28.2	52.1	14.7	5.0
Obscene matter.....	100.0	100.0	67.9	32.1	0.6	36.4	56.8	6.2	26.5	59.3	8.0	6.2
Lewd conduct.....	100.0	100.0	78.1	21.9	0.0	26.6	68.8	4.7	27.3	53.9	10.2	8.6
Prostitution.....	100.0	100.0	13.8	86.2	0.0	0.0	69.0	31.0	3.4	13.8	79.3	3.4
Contributing delinquency minor.....	100.0	100.0	61.2	38.8	0.0	21.4	64.3	14.3	40.8	48.0	2.0	9.2
Glue sniffing.....	100.0	100.0	81.8	18.2	0.0	4.5	81.8	13.6	36.4	36.4	9.1	18.2
Weapons.....	100.0	100.0	86.7	13.3	1.7	23.4	64.2	10.8	22.6	57.2	13.6	6.6
Hit-and-run.....	100.0	100.0	72.9	27.1	0.2	5.2	67.3	27.3	22.3	57.8	10.4	9.5
Selected traffic.....	100.0	100.0	90.0	10.0	0.0	1.1	72.3	26.6	27.3	58.3	3.0	11.4
Joy riding.....	100.0	100.0	67.0	33.0	0.5	17.2	72.2	10.0	21.5	58.9	17.2	2.4
Gambling.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	16.7	83.3	0.0	16.7	16.7	66.7	0.0
Nonsupport.....	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
City/county ordinances.....	100.0	100.0	74.1	25.9	0.4	17.7	71.6	10.2	27.3	60.7	7.6	4.4
FTA-non traffic.....	100.0	100.0	65.0	35.0	0.0	18.3	76.7	5.0	15.0	53.3	28.3	3.3
Other misdemeanors.....	100.0	100.0	77.8	22.2	0.5	11.8	72.7	15.0	21.0	59.2	12.0	7.8

Notes: As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses is higher than the number of referrals. Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 13
JUVENILE REFERRALS FOR STATUS OFFENSES, 2017
 Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Offense	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	
												Number
Total.....	13,861	10,385	3,476	71	2,197	9,005	2,588	2,609	7,793	2,626	833	
Truancy	1,999	1,186	813	11	278	1,447	263	389	1,059	306	245	
Runaway	1,659	1,055	604	55	797	786	21	333	1,033	180	113	
Curfew	195	133	62	1	54	132	8	46	117	14	18	
Incorrigible	259	125	134	2	102	150	5	50	172	24	13	
Other status offenses.....	9,749	7,886	1,863	2	966	6,490	2,291	1,791	5,412	2,102	444	
					Percent							
Total.....	100.0	74.9	25.1	0.5	15.9	65.0	18.7	18.8	56.2	18.9	6.0	
Truancy	100.0	59.3	40.7	0.6	13.9	72.4	13.2	19.5	53.0	15.3	12.3	
Runaway	100.0	63.6	36.4	3.3	48.0	47.4	1.3	20.1	62.3	10.8	6.8	
Curfew	100.0	68.2	31.8	0.5	27.7	67.7	4.1	23.6	60.0	7.2	9.2	
Incorrigible	100.0	48.3	51.7	0.8	39.4	57.9	1.9	19.3	66.4	9.3	5.0	
Other status offenses.....	100.0	80.9	19.1	0.0	9.9	66.6	23.5	18.4	55.5	21.6	4.6	

Notes: As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses is higher than the number of referrals. Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 14
JUVENILE DETENTIONS AND PROBATION DEPARTMENT DISPOSITIONS, 2017
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Detention and Disposition

Detention and disposition	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total detentions.....	71,791	54,430	17,361	637	13,386	49,148	8,620	14,072	39,271	14,146	4,302
Unknown.....	6,539	4,684	1,855	47	977	4,519	996	1,231	3,039	1,763	506
Total known.....	65,252	49,746	15,506	590	12,409	44,629	7,624	12,841	36,232	12,383	3,796
Not detained.....	46,109	34,132	11,977	544	9,663	30,658	5,244	9,896	25,770	7,527	2,916
Detained.....	19,143	15,614	3,529	46	2,746	13,971	2,380	2,945	10,462	4,856	880
Detained.....	19,143	15,614	3,529	46	2,746	13,971	2,380	2,945	10,462	4,856	880
Secure facility.....	18,033	14,784	3,249	43	2,517	13,201	2,272	2,699	9,846	4,686	802
Non-secure facility.....	532	400	132	2	108	347	75	116	303	73	40
Home supervision.....	578	430	148	1	121	423	33	130	313	97	38
Total dispositions.....	71,791	54,430	17,361	637	13,386	49,148	8,620	14,072	39,271	14,146	4,302
Petitions filed.....	38,232	30,897	7,335	56	5,291	26,898	5,987	6,277	21,234	8,806	1,915
Closed at intake.....	24,651	17,522	7,129	392	5,422	16,558	2,279	5,360	13,557	4,107	1,627
Informal probation.....	1,210	845	365	32	426	716	36	258	665	207	80
Diversion.....	5,517	3,648	1,869	139	1,951	3,266	161	1,455	2,801	808	453
Transferred.....	683	434	249	6	112	525	40	233	234	131	85
Traffic court.....	1,498	1,084	414	12	184	1,185	117	489	780	87	142
Deported.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Direct file in adult court ¹	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Percent based on total known											
Total known.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not detained.....	70.7	68.6	77.2	92.2	77.9	68.7	68.8	77.1	71.1	60.8	76.8
Detained.....	29.3	31.4	22.8	7.8	22.1	31.3	31.2	22.9	28.9	39.2	23.2
Detained.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Secure facility.....	94.2	94.7	92.1	93.5	91.7	94.5	95.5	91.6	94.1	96.5	91.1
Non-secure facility.....	2.8	2.6	3.7	4.3	3.9	2.5	3.2	3.9	2.9	1.5	4.5
Home supervision.....	3.0	2.8	4.2	2.2	4.4	3.0	1.4	4.4	3.0	2.0	4.3
Total dispositions.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Petitions filed.....	53.3	56.8	42.2	8.8	39.5	54.7	69.5	44.6	54.1	62.3	44.5
Closed at intake.....	34.3	32.2	41.1	61.5	40.5	33.7	26.4	38.1	34.5	29.0	37.8
Informal probation.....	1.7	1.6	2.1	5.0	3.2	1.5	0.4	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.9
Diversion.....	7.7	6.7	10.8	21.8	14.6	6.6	1.9	10.3	7.1	5.7	10.5
Transferred.....	1.0	0.8	1.4	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.5	1.7	0.6	0.9	2.0
Traffic court.....	2.1	2.0	2.4	1.9	1.4	2.4	1.4	3.5	2.0	0.6	3.3
Deported.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Direct file in adult court.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

¹ In November 2016, California voters passed Proposition 57 which ended the process of juveniles being transferred directly (direct filed) to adult court by county prosecutors. For additional information, see Appendix 2, Data Limitations.

Table 15
JUVENILE DETENTIONS, 2017
 Detentions by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Detentions	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	
		Number										
Total.....	71,791	54,430	17,361	637	13,386	49,148	8,620	14,072	39,271	14,146	4,302	
Unknown.....	6,539	4,684	1,855	47	977	4,519	996	1,231	3,039	1,763	506	
Total known.....	65,252	49,746	15,506	590	12,409	44,629	7,624	12,841	36,232	12,383	3,796	
Not detained.....	46,109	34,132	11,977	544	9,663	30,658	5,244	9,896	25,770	7,527	2,916	
Detained.....	19,143	15,614	3,529	46	2,746	13,971	2,380	2,945	10,462	4,856	880	
Detained.....	19,143	15,614	3,529	46	2,746	13,971	2,380	2,945	10,462	4,856	880	
Secure facility.....	18,033	14,784	3,249	43	2,517	13,201	2,272	2,699	9,846	4,686	802	
Non-secure facility....	532	400	132	2	108	347	75	116	303	73	40	
Home supervision.....	578	430	148	1	121	423	33	130	313	97	38	
		Percent										
Total.....	100.0	75.8	24.2	0.9	18.6	68.5	12.0	19.6	54.7	19.7	6.0	
Unknown.....	100.0	71.6	28.4	0.7	14.9	69.1	15.2	18.8	46.5	27.0	7.7	
Total known.....	100.0	76.2	23.8	0.9	19.0	68.4	11.7	19.7	55.5	19.0	5.8	
Not detained.....	100.0	74.0	26.0	1.2	21.0	66.5	11.4	21.5	55.9	16.3	6.3	
Detained.....	100.0	81.6	18.4	0.2	14.3	73.0	12.4	15.4	54.7	25.4	4.6	
Detained.....	100.0	81.6	18.4	0.2	14.3	73.0	12.4	15.4	54.7	25.4	4.6	
Secure facility.....	100.0	82.0	18.0	0.2	14.0	73.2	12.6	15.0	54.6	26.0	4.4	
Non-secure facility....	100.0	75.2	24.8	0.4	20.3	65.2	14.1	21.8	57.0	13.7	7.5	
Home supervision.....	100.0	74.4	25.6	0.2	20.9	73.2	5.7	22.5	54.2	16.8	6.6	

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 16
PROBATION DEPARTMENT DISPOSITIONS, 2017
 Probation Department Disposition by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Probation department disposition	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group						
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other			
												Number		
Total.....	71,791	54,430	17,361	637	13,386	49,148	8,620	14,072	39,271	14,146	4,302			
Petitions filed.....	38,232	30,897	7,335	56	5,291	26,898	5,987	6,277	21,234	8,806	1,915			
Closed at intake.....	24,651	17,522	7,129	392	5,422	16,558	2,279	5,360	13,557	4,107	1,627			
Informal probation.....	1,210	845	365	32	426	716	36	258	665	207	80			
Diversion.....	5,517	3,648	1,869	139	1,951	3,266	161	1,455	2,801	808	453			
Transferred.....	683	434	249	6	112	525	40	233	234	131	85			
Traffic court.....	1,498	1,084	414	12	184	1,185	117	489	780	87	142			
Deported.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
				Percent										
Total.....	100.0	75.8	24.2	0.9	18.6	68.5	12.0	19.6	54.7	19.7	6.0			
Petitions filed.....	100.0	80.8	19.2	0.1	13.8	70.4	15.7	16.4	55.5	23.0	5.0			
Closed at intake.....	100.0	71.1	28.9	1.6	22.0	67.2	9.2	21.7	55.0	16.7	6.6			
Informal probation.....	100.0	69.8	30.2	2.6	35.2	59.2	3.0	21.3	55.0	17.1	6.6			
Diversion.....	100.0	66.1	33.9	2.5	35.4	59.2	2.9	26.4	50.8	14.6	8.2			
Transferred.....	100.0	63.5	36.5	0.9	16.4	76.9	5.9	34.1	34.3	19.2	12.4			
Traffic court.....	100.0	72.4	27.6	0.8	12.3	79.1	7.8	32.6	52.1	5.8	9.5			
Deported.....	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 17
JUVENILE PETITIONS FILED, 2017
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Petition Type and Offense Level

Type and level	Total	Gender		Age group					Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other		
												Number	
Petition type.....	38,232	30,897	7,335	56	5,291	26,898	5,987	6,277	21,234	8,806	1,915		
New.....	19,530	15,426	4,104	50	3,455	13,520	2,505	3,722	10,363	4,202	1,243		
Subsequent.....	18,702	15,471	3,231	6	1,836	13,378	3,482	2,555	10,871	4,604	672		
Petition offense level ¹	57,527	46,834	10,693	103	7,953	40,568	8,903	10,369	31,325	12,754	3,079		
Felony.....	24,697	21,262	3,435	70	3,448	17,550	3,629	3,727	12,993	6,709	1,268		
Misdemeanor.....	23,388	17,968	5,420	32	3,591	16,712	3,053	4,930	13,046	4,028	1,384		
Status.....	9,442	7,604	1,838	1	914	6,306	2,221	1,712	5,286	2,017	427		
				Percent									
Petition type.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
New.....	51.1	49.9	56.0	89.3	65.3	50.3	41.8	59.3	48.8	47.7	64.9		
Subsequent.....	48.9	50.1	44.0	10.7	34.7	49.7	58.2	40.7	51.2	52.3	35.1		
Petition offense level.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Felony.....	42.9	45.4	32.1	68.0	43.4	43.3	40.8	35.9	41.5	52.6	41.2		
Misdemeanor.....	40.7	38.4	50.7	31.1	45.2	41.2	34.3	47.5	41.6	31.6	44.9		
Status.....	16.4	16.2	17.2	1.0	11.5	15.5	24.9	16.5	16.9	15.8	13.9		

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
¹As many as five offenses can be reported for each petition. Consequently, the number of offenses is higher than the number of petitions.

Table 18
JUVENILE PETITIONED OFFENSES FILED, 2017
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Offense Level and Category

Offense level and category	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	57,527	46,834	10,693	103	7,953	40,568	8,903	10,369	31,325	12,754	3,079
Felony.....	24,697	21,262	3,435	70	3,448	17,550	3,629	3,727	12,993	6,709	1,268
Violent offenses.....	8,808	7,380	1,428	19	1,178	6,264	1,347	1,117	4,256	3,040	395
Property offenses.....	7,522	6,348	1,174	16	1,021	5,575	910	1,136	3,775	2,211	400
Drug offenses.....	847	707	140	0	40	613	194	161	547	84	55
Other offenses.....	7,520	6,827	693	35	1,209	5,098	1,178	1,313	4,415	1,374	418
Misdemeanor.....	23,388	17,968	5,420	32	3,591	16,712	3,053	4,930	13,046	4,028	1,384
Assault and battery.....	8,474	6,138	2,336	14	1,527	6,153	780	1,647	4,533	1,862	432
Theft.....	2,291	1,670	621	3	352	1,634	302	450	1,080	576	185
Drug and alcohol.....	2,898	2,230	668	0	207	2,041	650	864	1,703	137	194
Malicious mischief.....	3,079	2,546	533	4	554	2,221	300	643	1,790	479	167
All other.....	6,646	5,384	1,262	11	951	4,663	1,021	1,326	3,940	974	406
Status offenses.....	9,442	7,604	1,838	1	914	6,306	2,221	1,712	5,286	2,017	427
Truancy.....	171	98	73	0	10	139	22	31	104	21	15
Runaway.....	4	2	2	0	1	3	0	3	1	0	0
Curfew.....	4	3	1	0	1	2	1	1	3	0	0
Incorrigible.....	13	7	6	0	1	12	0	4	9	0	0
Other status offenses.....	9,250	7,494	1,756	1	901	6,150	2,198	1,673	5,169	1,996	412
		Percent									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Felony.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Violent offenses.....	35.7	34.7	41.6	27.1	34.2	35.7	37.1	30.0	32.8	45.3	31.2
Property offenses.....	30.5	29.9	34.2	22.9	29.6	31.8	25.1	30.5	29.1	33.0	31.5
Drug offenses.....	3.4	3.3	4.1	0.0	1.2	3.5	5.3	4.3	4.2	1.3	4.3
Other offenses.....	30.4	32.1	20.2	50.0	35.1	29.0	32.5	35.2	34.0	20.5	33.0
Misdemeanor.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Assault and battery.....	36.2	34.2	43.1	43.8	42.5	36.8	25.5	33.4	34.7	46.2	31.2
Theft.....	9.8	9.3	11.5	9.4	9.8	9.8	9.9	9.1	8.3	14.3	13.4
Drug and alcohol.....	12.4	12.4	12.3	0.0	5.8	12.2	21.3	17.5	13.1	3.4	14.0
Malicious mischief.....	13.2	14.2	9.8	12.5	15.4	13.3	9.8	13.0	13.7	11.9	12.1
All other.....	28.4	30.0	23.3	34.4	26.5	27.9	33.4	26.9	30.2	24.2	29.3
Status offenses.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Truancy.....	1.8	1.3	4.0	0.0	1.1	2.2	1.0	1.8	2.0	1.0	3.5
Runaway.....	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Curfew.....	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Incorrigible.....	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
Other status offenses.....	98.0	98.6	95.5	100.0	98.6	97.5	99.0	97.7	97.8	99.0	96.5

Notes: As many as five offenses can be reported for each petition. Consequently, the number of offenses is higher than the number of petitions. Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 19
DEFENSE REPRESENTATION, 2017
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Type of Representation

Defense representation	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	38,232	30,897	7,335	56	5,291	26,898	5,987	6,277	21,234	8,806	1,915
Unknown.....	7,947	6,356	1,591	6	1,024	5,522	1,395	1,454	3,480	2,533	480
Total known.....	30,285	24,541	5,744	50	4,267	21,376	4,592	4,823	17,754	6,273	1,435
Not represented.....	253	189	64	0	24	176	53	44	121	79	9
Represented.....	30,032	24,352	5,680	50	4,243	21,200	4,539	4,779	17,633	6,194	1,426
Represented.....	30,032	24,352	5,680	50	4,243	21,200	4,539	4,779	17,633	6,194	1,426
Private counsel.....	2,203	1,872	331	5	304	1,444	450	453	1,318	264	168
Court-appointed counsel.....	5,518	4,622	896	11	729	3,962	816	689	3,114	1,538	177
Public defender.....	20,770	16,582	4,188	33	3,077	14,526	3,134	3,551	12,405	3,755	1,059
Other.....	1,541	1,276	265	1	133	1,268	139	86	796	637	22
Percent based on total known											
Total known.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not represented.....	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.0	0.6	0.8	1.2	0.9	0.7	1.3	0.6
Represented.....	99.2	99.2	98.9	100.0	99.4	99.2	98.8	99.1	99.3	98.7	99.4
Represented.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Private counsel.....	7.3	7.7	5.8	10.0	7.2	6.8	9.9	9.5	7.5	4.3	11.8
Court-appointed counsel.....	18.4	19.0	15.8	22.0	17.2	18.7	18.0	14.4	17.7	24.8	12.4
Public defender.....	69.2	68.1	73.7	66.0	72.5	68.5	69.0	74.3	70.4	60.6	74.3
Other.....	5.1	5.2	4.7	2.0	3.1	6.0	3.1	1.8	4.5	10.3	1.5

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 20

JUVENILE COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2017

Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Court Disposition

Court Disposition	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	38,232	30,897	7,335	56	5,291	26,898	5,987	6,277	21,234	8,806	1,915
Dismissed.....	6,762	5,325	1,437	17	922	4,138	1,685	1,264	3,456	1,611	431
Transferred.....	930	739	191	0	118	730	82	144	393	354	39
Remanded to adult court.....	158	156	2	0	0	50	108	18	109	22	9
Deported.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Informal probation.....	2,860	2,116	744	20	787	1,767	286	666	1,563	410	221
Non-ward probation.....	2,469	1,866	603	2	425	1,766	276	523	1,328	452	166
Diversion.....	69	56	13	1	11	54	3	16	51	1	1
Deferred entry of judgment.....	1,295	1,145	150	0	190	943	162	325	713	149	108
Wardship probation.....	23,689	19,494	4,195	16	2,838	17,450	3,385	3,321	13,621	5,807	940
Wardship probation.....	23,689	19,494	4,195	16	2,838	17,450	3,385	3,321	13,621	5,807	940
Own/relative's home.....	12,536	10,247	2,289	12	1,649	8,897	1,978	1,914	6,925	3,101	596
Secure county facility.....	7,094	6,045	1,049	4	704	5,250	1,136	924	4,509	1,425	236
Non-secure county facility.....	513	443	70	0	89	402	22	77	299	106	31
Other public facility.....	90	75	15	0	9	73	8	32	44	11	3
Other private facility.....	2,818	2,146	672	0	346	2,392	80	274	1,572	916	56
Division of Juvenile Justice.....	224	206	18	0	1	130	93	25	123	67	9
Other.....	414	332	82	0	40	306	68	75	149	181	9
Percent											
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Dismissed.....	17.7	17.2	19.6	30.4	17.4	15.4	28.1	20.1	16.3	18.3	22.5
Transferred.....	2.4	2.4	2.6	0.0	2.2	2.7	1.4	2.3	1.9	4.0	2.0
Remanded to adult court.....	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.8	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.5
Deported.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Informal probation.....	7.5	6.8	10.1	35.7	14.9	6.6	4.8	10.6	7.4	4.7	11.5
Non-ward probation.....	6.5	6.0	8.2	3.6	8.0	6.6	4.6	8.3	6.3	5.1	8.7
Diversion.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.8	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1
Deferred entry of judgment.....	3.4	3.7	2.0	0.0	3.6	3.5	2.7	5.2	3.4	1.7	5.6
Wardship probation.....	62.0	63.1	57.2	28.6	53.6	64.9	56.5	52.9	64.1	65.9	49.1
Wardship probation.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Own/relative's home.....	52.9	52.6	54.6	75.0	58.1	51.0	58.4	57.6	50.8	53.4	63.4
Secure county facility.....	29.9	31.0	25.0	25.0	24.8	30.1	33.6	27.8	33.1	24.5	25.1
Non-secure county facility.....	2.2	2.3	1.7	0.0	3.1	2.3	0.6	2.3	2.2	1.8	3.3
Other public facility.....	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.3
Other private facility.....	11.9	11.0	16.0	0.0	12.2	13.7	2.4	8.3	11.5	15.8	6.0
Division of Juvenile Justice.....	0.9	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.7	2.7	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.0
Other.....	1.7	1.7	2.0	0.0	1.4	1.8	2.0	2.3	1.1	3.1	1.0

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 21
JUVENILE PETITIONS FOR FELONY OFFENSES, 2017
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
		Number									
Total.....	24,697	21,262	3,435	70	3,448	17,550	3,629	3,727	12,993	6,709	1,268
Violent offenses.....	8,808	7,380	1,428	19	1,178	6,264	1,347	1,117	4,256	3,040	395
Homicide.....	204	187	17	0	7	81	116	18	135	45	6
Rape.....	138	137	1	0	18	68	52	39	62	26	11
Robbery.....	3,667	3,186	481	2	460	2,667	538	245	1,563	1,734	125
Assault.....	4,728	3,812	916	17	688	3,410	613	810	2,454	1,215	249
Kidnapping.....	71	58	13	0	5	38	28	5	42	20	4
Property offenses.....	7,522	6,348	1,174	16	1,021	5,575	910	1,136	3,775	2,211	400
Burglary.....	3,465	3,130	335	10	510	2,476	469	496	1,660	1,137	172
Theft.....	2,110	1,653	457	1	226	1,631	252	309	1,042	634	125
Motor vehicle theft.....	1,685	1,334	351	2	229	1,286	168	256	961	392	76
Forgery, checks, access cards.....	45	32	13	0	2	36	7	8	18	12	7
Arson.....	217	199	18	3	54	146	14	67	94	36	20
Drug offenses.....	847	707	140	0	40	613	194	161	547	84	55
Narcotics.....	236	197	39	0	12	177	47	56	135	26	19
Marijuana.....	163	157	6	0	4	102	57	30	92	30	11
Dangerous drugs.....	436	343	93	0	23	328	85	74	311	26	25
Other drug offenses.....	12	10	2	0	1	6	5	1	9	2	0
All other offenses.....	7,520	6,827	693	35	1,209	5,098	1,178	1,313	4,415	1,374	418
Manslaughter-vehicle.....	15	11	4	0	0	6	9	7	4	2	2
Lewd or lascivious.....	835	815	20	10	217	447	161	282	417	97	39
Other sex.....	631	600	31	6	133	369	123	162	312	102	55
Weapons.....	2,663	2,464	199	7	353	1,964	339	272	1,733	544	114
Driving under the influence.....	74	53	21	0	1	44	29	24	37	8	5
Hit-and-run.....	45	33	12	0	0	30	15	7	22	10	6
Escape.....	11	9	2	0	2	8	1	3	5	2	1
Bookmaking.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other felonies.....	3,246	2,842	404	12	503	2,230	501	556	1,885	609	196

(continued)

Table 21 - continued
JUVENILE PETITIONS FOR FELONY OFFENSES, 2017
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
		Percent									
Total.....	100.0	86.1	13.9	0.3	14.0	71.1	14.7	15.1	52.6	27.2	5.1
Violent offenses.....	100.0	83.8	16.2	0.2	13.4	71.1	15.3	12.7	48.3	34.5	4.5
Homicide.....	100.0	91.7	8.3	0.0	3.4	39.7	56.9	8.8	66.2	22.1	2.9
Rape.....	100.0	99.3	0.7	0.0	13.0	49.3	37.7	28.3	44.9	18.8	8.0
Robbery.....	100.0	86.9	13.1	0.1	12.5	72.7	14.7	6.7	42.6	47.3	3.4
Assault.....	100.0	80.6	19.4	0.4	14.6	72.1	13.0	17.1	51.9	25.7	5.3
Kidnapping.....	100.0	81.7	18.3	0.0	7.0	53.5	39.4	7.0	59.2	28.2	5.6
Property offenses.....	100.0	84.4	15.6	0.2	13.6	74.1	12.1	15.1	50.2	29.4	5.3
Burglary.....	100.0	90.3	9.7	0.3	14.7	71.5	13.5	14.3	47.9	32.8	5.0
Theft.....	100.0	78.3	21.7	0.0	10.7	77.3	11.9	14.6	49.4	30.0	5.9
Motor vehicle theft.....	100.0	79.2	20.8	0.1	13.6	76.3	10.0	15.2	57.0	23.3	4.5
Forgery, checks, access cards.....	100.0	71.1	28.9	0.0	4.4	80.0	15.6	17.8	40.0	26.7	15.6
Arson.....	100.0	91.7	8.3	1.4	24.9	67.3	6.5	30.9	43.3	16.6	9.2
Drug offenses.....	100.0	83.5	16.5	0.0	4.7	72.4	22.9	19.0	64.6	9.9	6.5
Narcotics.....	100.0	83.5	16.5	0.0	5.1	75.0	19.9	23.7	57.2	11.0	8.1
Marijuana.....	100.0	96.3	3.7	0.0	2.5	62.6	35.0	18.4	56.4	18.4	6.7
Dangerous drugs.....	100.0	78.7	21.3	0.0	5.3	75.2	19.5	17.0	71.3	6.0	5.7
Other drug offenses.....	100.0	83.3	16.7	0.0	8.3	50.0	41.7	8.3	75.0	16.7	0.0
All other offenses.....	100.0	90.8	9.2	0.5	16.1	67.8	15.7	17.5	58.7	18.3	5.6
Manslaughter-vehicle.....	100.0	73.3	26.7	0.0	0.0	40.0	60.0	46.7	26.7	13.3	13.3
Lewd or lascivious.....	100.0	97.6	2.4	1.2	26.0	53.5	19.3	33.8	49.9	11.6	4.7
Other sex.....	100.0	95.1	4.9	1.0	21.1	58.5	19.5	25.7	49.4	16.2	8.7
Weapons.....	100.0	92.5	7.5	0.3	13.3	73.8	12.7	10.2	65.1	20.4	4.3
Driving under the influence.....	100.0	71.6	28.4	0.0	1.4	59.5	39.2	32.4	50.0	10.8	6.8
Hit-and-run.....	100.0	73.3	26.7	0.0	0.0	66.7	33.3	15.6	48.9	22.2	13.3
Escape.....	100.0	81.8	18.2	0.0	18.2	72.7	9.1	27.3	45.5	18.2	9.1
Bookmaking.....	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other felonies.....	100.0	87.6	12.4	0.4	15.5	68.7	15.4	17.1	58.1	18.8	6.0

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
 Dash indicates that a percent change/percent was not calculated.

Table 22
JUVENILE PETITIONS FOR MISDEMEANOR OFFENSES, 2017
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total		Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group				
	Total	Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	Race/ethnic group	
												White	Other
Number													
Total.....	23,388	17,968	5,420	32	3,591	16,712	3,053	4,930	13,046	4,028	1,384		
Assault and battery.....	8,474	6,138	2,336	14	1,527	6,153	780	1,647	4,533	1,862	432		
Theft.....	2,291	1,670	621	3	352	1,634	302	450	1,080	576	185		
Petty theft.....	1,759	1,233	526	1	272	1,251	235	362	809	449	139		
Other theft.....	532	437	95	2	80	383	67	88	271	127	46		
Drug and alcohol.....	2,898	2,230	668	0	207	2,041	650	864	1,703	137	194		
Marijuana.....	645	560	85	0	87	451	107	163	389	54	39		
Other drugs.....	1,103	779	324	0	69	827	207	364	621	52	66		
Drunk.....	197	144	53	0	10	156	31	36	144	6	11		
Liquor laws.....	358	277	81	0	40	251	67	93	216	13	36		
Driving under the influence.....	595	470	125	0	1	356	238	208	333	12	42		
Malicious mischief.....	3,079	2,546	533	4	554	2,221	300	643	1,790	479	167		
Disorderly conduct.....	80	67	13	0	12	60	8	23	44	10	3		
Disturbing the peace.....	480	369	111	2	92	347	39	80	267	111	22		
Vandalism.....	1,960	1,641	319	0	316	1,435	209	407	1,192	274	87		
Malicious mischief.....	150	144	6	1	46	99	4	22	73	14	41		
Trespassing.....	409	325	84	1	88	280	40	111	214	70	14		
Other offenses.....	6,646	5,384	1,262	11	951	4,663	1,021	1,326	3,940	974	406		
Manslaughter - misd.....	7	4	3	0	0	4	3	4	3	0	0		
Burglary.....	631	466	165	1	102	460	68	134	290	161	46		
Checks and access cards.....	50	40	10	0	6	35	9	20	19	7	4		
Indecent exposure.....	28	28	0	0	4	20	4	9	9	9	1		
Annoying children.....	85	72	13	0	23	53	9	28	39	15	3		
Obscene matter.....	48	39	9	0	16	25	7	15	27	3	3		
Lewd conduct.....	63	54	9	0	15	45	3	19	31	5	8		
Prostitution.....	20	1	19	0	0	13	7	1	2	16	1		
Contributing delinquency minor.....	24	18	6	0	2	17	5	10	12	0	2		
Glue sniffing.....	12	11	1	0	1	9	2	5	5	0	2		
Weapons.....	1,140	1,003	137	2	227	765	146	226	683	155	76		
Hit-and-run.....	309	231	78	1	14	210	84	63	187	35	24		
Selected traffic.....	103	90	13	0	0	64	39	25	64	4	10		
Joy riding.....	164	116	48	1	27	115	21	35	101	25	3		
Gambling.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Nonsupport.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
City/county ordinances.....	967	766	201	1	134	691	141	226	635	78	28		
FTA-non traffic.....	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0		
All other misdemeanors.....	2,994	2,444	550	5	380	2,136	473	506	1,832	461	195		

(continued)

Table 22 - continued
JUVENILE PETITIONS FOR MISDEMEANOR OFFENSES, 2017
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	100.0	76.8	23.2	0.1	15.4	71.5	13.1	21.1	55.8	17.2	5.9
Assault and battery.....	100.0	72.4	27.6	0.2	18.0	72.6	9.2	19.4	53.5	22.0	5.1
Theft.....	100.0	72.9	27.1	0.1	15.4	71.3	13.2	19.6	47.1	25.1	8.1
Petty theft.....	100.0	70.1	29.9	0.1	15.5	71.1	13.4	20.6	46.0	25.5	7.9
Other theft.....	100.0	82.1	17.9	0.4	15.0	72.0	12.6	16.5	50.9	23.9	8.6
Drug and alcohol.....	100.0	76.9	23.1	0.0	7.1	70.4	22.4	29.8	58.8	4.7	6.7
Marijuana.....	100.0	86.8	13.2	0.0	13.5	69.9	16.6	25.3	60.3	8.4	6.0
Other drugs.....	100.0	70.6	29.4	0.0	6.3	75.0	18.8	33.0	56.3	4.7	6.0
Drunk.....	100.0	73.1	26.9	0.0	5.1	79.2	15.7	18.3	73.1	3.0	5.6
Liquor laws.....	100.0	77.4	22.6	0.0	11.2	70.1	18.7	26.0	60.3	3.6	10.1
Driving under the influence.....	100.0	79.0	21.0	0.0	0.2	59.8	40.0	35.0	56.0	2.0	7.1
Malicious mischief.....	100.0	82.7	17.3	0.1	18.0	72.1	9.7	20.9	58.1	15.6	5.4
Disorderly conduct.....	100.0	83.8	16.3	0.0	15.0	75.0	10.0	28.8	55.0	12.5	3.8
Disturbing the peace.....	100.0	76.9	23.1	0.4	19.2	72.3	8.1	16.7	55.6	23.1	4.6
Vandalism.....	100.0	83.7	16.3	0.0	16.1	73.2	10.7	20.8	60.8	14.0	4.4
Malicious mischief.....	100.0	96.0	4.0	0.7	30.7	66.0	2.7	14.7	48.7	9.3	27.3
Trespassing.....	100.0	79.5	20.5	0.2	21.5	68.5	9.8	27.1	52.3	17.1	3.4
Other offenses.....	100.0	81.0	19.0	0.2	14.3	70.2	15.4	20.0	59.3	14.7	6.1
Manslaughter - misd.....	100.0	57.1	42.9	0.0	0.0	57.1	42.9	57.1	42.9	0.0	0.0
Burglary.....	100.0	73.9	26.1	0.2	16.2	72.9	10.8	21.2	46.0	25.5	7.3
Checks and access cards.....	100.0	80.0	20.0	0.0	12.0	70.0	18.0	40.0	38.0	14.0	8.0
Indecent exposure.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	14.3	71.4	14.3	32.1	32.1	32.1	3.6
Annoying children.....	100.0	84.7	15.3	0.0	27.1	62.4	10.6	32.9	45.9	17.6	3.5
Obscene matter.....	100.0	81.3	18.8	0.0	33.3	52.1	14.6	31.3	56.3	6.3	6.3
Lewd conduct.....	100.0	85.7	14.3	0.0	23.8	71.4	4.8	30.2	49.2	7.9	12.7
Prostitution.....	100.0	5.0	95.0	0.0	0.0	65.0	35.0	5.0	10.0	80.0	5.0
Contributing delinquency minor.....	100.0	75.0	25.0	0.0	8.3	70.8	20.8	41.7	50.0	0.0	8.3
Glue sniffing.....	100.0	91.7	8.3	0.0	8.3	75.0	16.7	41.7	41.7	0.0	16.7
Weapons.....	100.0	88.0	12.0	0.2	19.9	67.1	12.8	19.8	59.9	13.6	6.7
Hit-and-run.....	100.0	74.8	25.2	0.3	4.5	68.0	27.2	20.4	60.5	11.3	7.8
Selected traffic.....	100.0	87.4	12.6	0.0	0.0	62.1	37.9	24.3	62.1	3.9	9.7
Joy riding.....	100.0	70.7	29.3	0.6	16.5	70.1	12.8	21.3	61.6	15.2	1.8
Gambling.....	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonsupport.....	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
City/county ordinances.....	100.0	79.2	20.8	0.1	13.9	71.5	14.6	23.4	65.7	8.1	2.9
FTA-non traffic.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
All other misdemeanors.....	100.0	81.6	18.4	0.2	12.7	71.3	15.8	16.9	61.2	15.4	6.5

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
 Dash indicates that a percent change/percent was not calculated.

Table 23
JUVENILE PETITIONS FOR STATUS OFFENSES, 2017
 Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Offense	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	9,442	7,604	1,838	1	914	6,306	2,221	1,712	5,286	2,017	427
Truancy.....	171	98	73	0	10	139	22	31	104	21	15
Runaway.....	4	2	2	0	1	3	0	3	1	0	0
Curfew.....	4	3	1	0	1	2	1	1	3	0	0
Incorrigible.....	13	7	6	0	1	12	0	4	9	0	0
Other status offenses.....	9,250	7,494	1,756	1	901	6,150	2,198	1,673	5,169	1,996	412
		Percent									
Total.....	100.0	80.5	19.5	0.0	9.7	66.8	23.5	18.1	56.0	21.4	4.5
Truancy.....	100.0	57.3	42.7	0.0	5.8	81.3	12.9	18.1	60.8	12.3	8.8
Runaway.....	100.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	25.0	75.0	0.0	75.0	25.0	0.0	0.0
Curfew.....	100.0	75.0	25.0	0.0	25.0	50.0	25.0	25.0	75.0	0.0	0.0
Incorrigible.....	100.0	53.8	46.2	0.0	7.7	92.3	0.0	30.8	69.2	0.0	0.0
Other status offenses.....	100.0	81.0	19.0	0.0	9.7	66.5	23.8	18.1	55.9	21.6	4.5

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 24
DEFENSE REPRESENTATION, 2017
 Representation by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Defense representation	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	38,232	30,897	7,335	56	5,291	26,898	5,987	6,277	21,234	8,806	1,915
Unknown.....	7,947	6,356	1,591	6	1,024	5,522	1,395	1,454	3,480	2,533	480
Total known.....	30,285	24,541	5,744	50	4,267	21,376	4,592	4,823	17,754	6,273	1,435
Not represented.....	253	189	64	0	24	176	53	44	121	79	9
Represented.....	30,032	24,352	5,680	50	4,243	21,200	4,539	4,779	17,633	6,194	1,426
Represented.....	30,032	24,352	5,680	50	4,243	21,200	4,539	4,779	17,633	6,194	1,426
Private counsel.....	2,203	1,872	331	5	304	1,444	450	453	1,318	264	168
Court-appointed counsel.....	5,518	4,622	896	11	729	3,962	816	689	3,114	1,538	177
Public defender.....	20,770	16,582	4,188	33	3,077	14,526	3,134	3,551	12,405	3,755	1,059
Other.....	1,541	1,276	265	1	133	1,268	139	86	796	637	22
				Percent							
Total.....	100.0	80.8	19.2	0.1	13.8	70.4	15.7	16.4	55.5	23.0	5.0
Unknown.....	100.0	80.0	20.0	0.1	12.9	69.5	17.6	18.3	43.8	31.9	6.0
Total known.....	100.0	81.0	19.0	0.2	14.1	70.6	15.2	15.9	58.6	20.7	4.7
Not represented.....	100.0	74.7	25.3	0.0	9.5	69.6	20.9	17.4	47.8	31.2	3.6
Represented.....	100.0	81.1	18.9	0.2	14.1	70.6	15.1	15.9	58.7	20.6	4.7
Represented.....	100.0	81.1	18.9	0.2	14.1	70.6	15.1	15.9	58.7	20.6	4.7
Private counsel.....	100.0	85.0	15.0	0.2	13.8	65.5	20.4	20.6	59.8	12.0	7.6
Court-appointed counsel.....	100.0	83.8	16.2	0.2	13.2	71.8	14.8	12.5	56.4	27.9	3.2
Public defender.....	100.0	79.8	20.2	0.2	14.8	69.9	15.1	17.1	59.7	18.1	5.1
Other.....	100.0	82.8	17.2	0.1	8.6	82.3	9.0	5.6	51.7	41.3	1.4

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 25
JUVENILE COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2017
 Court Disposition by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Court disposition	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	38,232	30,897	7,335	56	5,291	26,898	5,987	6,277	21,234	8,806	1,915
Dismissed.....	6,762	5,325	1,437	17	922	4,138	1,685	1,264	3,456	1,611	431
Transferred.....	930	739	191	0	118	730	82	144	393	354	39
Remanded to adult court.....	158	156	2	0	0	50	108	18	109	22	9
Deported.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Informal probation.....	2,860	2,116	744	20	787	1,767	286	666	1,563	410	221
Non-ward probation.....	2,469	1,866	603	2	425	1,766	276	523	1,328	452	166
Wardship probation.....	23,689	19,494	4,195	16	2,838	17,450	3,385	3,321	13,621	5,807	940
Diversion.....	69	56	13	1	11	54	3	16	51	1	1
Deferred entry of judgment..	1,295	1,145	150	0	190	943	162	325	713	149	108
		Percent									
Total.....	100.0	80.8	19.2	0.1	13.8	70.4	15.7	16.4	55.5	23.0	5.0
Dismissed.....	100.0	78.7	21.3	0.3	13.6	61.2	24.9	18.7	51.1	23.8	6.4
Transferred.....	100.0	79.5	20.5	0.0	12.7	78.5	8.8	15.5	42.3	38.1	4.2
Remanded to adult court....	100.0	98.7	1.3	0.0	0.0	31.6	68.4	11.4	69.0	13.9	5.7
Deported.....	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Informal probation.....	100.0	74.0	26.0	0.7	27.5	61.8	10.0	23.3	54.7	14.3	7.7
Non-ward probation.....	100.0	75.6	24.4	0.1	17.2	71.5	11.2	21.2	53.8	18.3	6.7
Wardship probation.....	100.0	82.3	17.7	0.1	12.0	73.7	14.3	14.0	57.5	24.5	4.0
Diversion.....	100.0	81.2	18.8	1.4	15.9	78.3	4.3	23.2	73.9	1.4	1.4
Deferred entry of judgment...	100.0	88.4	11.6	0.0	14.7	72.8	12.5	25.1	55.1	11.5	8.3

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
 Dash indicates that a percent change/percent was not calculated.

Table 26

WARDSHIP PROBATION PLACEMENTS, 2017

Placement Type by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Placement type	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group							
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other				
												Number			
Total.....	23,689	19,494	4,195	16	2,838	17,450	3,385	3,321	13,621	5,807	940				
Own/relative's home.....	12,536	10,247	2,289	12	1,649	8,897	1,978	1,914	6,925	3,101	596				
Secure county facility.....	7,094	6,045	1,049	4	704	5,250	1,136	924	4,509	1,425	236				
Non-secure county facility.....	513	443	70	0	89	402	22	77	299	106	31				
Other public facility.....	90	75	15	0	9	73	8	32	44	11	3				
Other private facility.....	2,818	2,146	672	0	346	2,392	80	274	1,572	916	56				
Division of Juvenile Justice.....	224	206	18	0	1	130	93	25	123	67	9				
Other.....	414	332	82	0	40	306	68	75	149	181	9				
		Percent													
Total.....	100.0	82.3	17.7	0.1	12.0	73.7	14.3	14.0	57.5	24.5	4.0				
Own/relative's home.....	100.0	81.7	18.3	0.1	13.2	71.0	15.8	15.3	55.2	24.7	4.8				
Secure county facility.....	100.0	85.2	14.8	0.1	9.9	74.0	16.0	13.0	63.6	20.1	3.3				
Non-secure county facility.....	100.0	86.4	13.6	0.0	17.3	78.4	4.3	15.0	58.3	20.7	6.0				
Other public facility.....	100.0	83.3	16.7	0.0	10.0	81.1	8.9	35.6	48.9	12.2	3.3				
Other private facility.....	100.0	76.2	23.8	0.0	12.3	84.9	2.8	9.7	55.8	32.5	2.0				
Division of Juvenile Justice.....	100.0	92.0	8.0	0.0	0.4	58.0	41.5	11.2	54.9	29.9	4.0				
Other.....	100.0	80.2	19.8	0.0	9.7	73.9	16.4	18.1	36.0	43.7	2.2				

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 27
FITNESS HEARINGS, 2017
 Outcome by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Outcome	Total	Gender		Age				Race/ethnic group					
		Male	Female	14	15	16	17	All other	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	
		Number											
Total.....	255	242	13	2	13	26	72	142	37	161	44	13	
Fitness hearing outcome.....	97	86	11	2	13	16	32	34	19	52	22	4	
Fit.....	158	156	2	0	0	10	40	108	18	109	22	9	
				Percent									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Fitness hearing outcome.....	38.0	35.5	84.6	100.0	100.0	61.5	44.4	23.9	51.4	32.3	50.0	30.8	
Fit.....	62.0	64.5	15.4	0.0	0.0	38.5	55.6	76.1	48.6	67.7	50.0	69.2	

Table 28

FITNESS HEARING OFFENSES, 2017

Category and Offense by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age					Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	14	15	16	17	All other	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	255	242	13	2	13	26	72	142	37	161	44	13
Felony offenses.....	241	230	11	2	11	24	69	135	34	152	42	13
Homicide.....	65	61	4	0	2	2	13	48	8	48	6	3
Rape.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
Robbery.....	56	52	4	0	4	8	19	25	8	23	21	4
Assault.....	58	57	1	1	4	6	16	31	4	45	7	2
Kidnapping.....	6	5	1	0	0	1	1	4	0	3	3	0
Burglary.....	9	9	0	1	0	0	5	3	4	4	0	1
Theft.....	2	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0
Motor vehicle theft.....	2	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0
Narcotics.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Marijuana.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Dangerous drugs.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Lewd or lascivious.....	7	7	0	0	1	0	1	5	3	3	1	0
Other sex.....	8	8	0	0	0	1	1	6	2	4	1	1
Weapons.....	7	7	0	0	0	0	5	2	1	5	0	1
Other felonies.....	18	17	1	0	0	4	5	9	1	15	1	1
Misdemeanor offenses.....	7	6	1	0	2	0	2	3	2	4	1	0
Assault and battery.....	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0
Petty theft.....	3	2	1	0	1	0	0	2	1	2	0	0
Other drugs.....	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Other misdemeanors.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Status offenses.....	7	6	1	0	0	2	1	4	1	5	1	0

(continued)

Table 28 - continued
FITNESS HEARING OFFENSES, 2017
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total		Gender		Age					Race/ethnic group			
	Total	Percent	Male	Female	14	15	16	17	All other	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
			Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
Total.....	100.0	100.0	94.9	5.1	0.8	5.1	10.2	28.2	55.7	14.5	63.1	17.3	5.1
Felony offenses.....	100.0	100.0	95.4	4.6	0.8	4.6	10.0	28.6	56.0	14.1	63.1	17.4	5.4
Homicide.....	100.0	100.0	93.8	6.2	0.0	3.1	3.1	20.0	73.8	12.3	73.8	9.2	4.6
Rape.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Robbery.....	100.0	100.0	92.9	7.1	0.0	7.1	14.3	33.9	44.6	14.3	41.1	37.5	7.1
Assault.....	100.0	100.0	98.3	1.7	1.7	6.9	10.3	27.6	53.4	6.9	77.6	12.1	3.4
Kidnapping.....	100.0	100.0	83.3	16.7	0.0	0.0	16.7	16.7	66.7	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0
Burglary.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	11.1	0.0	0.0	55.6	33.3	44.4	44.4	0.0	11.1
Theft.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0
Motor vehicle theft.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	50.0	0.0
Narcotics.....	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Marijuana.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dangerous drugs.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lewd or lascivious.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	14.3	0.0	14.3	71.4	42.9	42.9	14.3	0.0
Other sex.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.5	12.5	75.0	25.0	50.0	12.5	12.5
Weapons.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	71.4	28.6	14.3	71.4	0.0	14.3
Other felonies.....	100.0	100.0	94.4	5.6	0.0	0.0	22.2	27.8	50.0	5.6	83.3	5.6	5.6
Misdemeanor offenses.....	100.0	100.0	85.7	14.3	0.0	28.6	0.0	28.6	42.9	28.6	57.1	14.3	0.0
Assault and battery.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0
Petty theft.....	100.0	100.0	66.7	33.3	0.0	33.3	0.0	0.0	66.7	33.3	66.7	0.0	0.0
Other drugs.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Other misdemeanors.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Status offenses.....	100.0	100.0	85.7	14.3	0.0	0.0	28.6	14.3	57.1	14.3	71.4	14.3	0.0

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
 Dash indicates that a percent change/percent was not calculated.

Table 29
JUVENILE JUSTICE, 2012-2017
 Referrals to Probation by Probation Disposition, Court Disposition, and Wardship Placement by Year

	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016		2017		Percent change	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	2012-2017	2016-2017
Probation dispositions, court dispositions, and wardship placements	125,474	100.0	111,988	100.0	101,531	100.0	86,539	100.0	77,509	100.0	71,791	100.0	-42.8	-7.4
Referrals to probation.....	46,441	37.0	41,175	36.8	36,396	35.8	31,830	36.8	27,001	34.8	24,651	34.3	-46.9	-8.7
Probation dispositions	1,431	1.1	1,160	1.0	869	0.9	639	0.7	617	0.8	683	1.0	-52.3	10.7
Closed.....	2,327	1.9	2,175	1.9	1,851	1.8	1,706	2.0	1,788	2.3	1,498	2.1	-35.6	-16.2
Transferred ¹	604	0.5	633	0.6	474	0.5	492	0.6	340	0.4	0	0.0	-	-
Traffic court.....	2,456	2.0	2,957	2.6	2,733	2.7	2,165	2.5	1,471	1.9	1,210	1.7	-50.7	-17.7
Direct file - adult court ²	7,352	5.9	5,887	5.3	7,563	7.4	5,600	6.5	5,723	7.4	5,517	7.7	-25.0	-3.6
Informal probation.....	64,863	51.7	58,001	51.8	51,645	50.9	44,107	51.0	40,569	52.3	38,232	53.3	-41.1	-5.8
Diversion.....														
Petitions filed.....														
Juvenile court dispositions	9,753	7.8	8,612	7.7	7,717	7.6	7,359	8.5	6,975	9.0	6,762	9.4	-30.7	-3.1
Dismissed.....	1,546	1.2	1,449	1.3	1,198	1.2	1,082	1.3	1,042	1.3	930	1.3	-39.8	-10.7
Transferred ¹	146	0.1	122	0.1	123	0.1	74	0.1	66	0.1	158	0.2	8.2	139.4
Remanded to adult court.....	4,223	3.4	3,887	3.5	3,956	3.9	2,940	3.4	2,899	3.7	2,860	4.0	-32.3	-1.3
Informal probation.....	4,075	3.2	3,482	3.1	2,717	2.7	2,404	2.8	2,529	3.3	2,469	3.4	-39.4	-2.4
Non-ward probation.....	118	0.1	126	0.1	114	0.1	151	0.2	86	0.1	69	0.1	-41.5	-19.8
Diversion.....	3,247	2.6	2,708	2.4	2,394	2.4	1,650	1.9	1,501	1.9	1,295	1.8	-60.1	-13.7
Deferred entry of judgment.....	41,755	33.3	37,615	33.6	33,426	32.9	28,447	32.9	25,471	32.9	23,689	33.0	-43.3	-7.0
Wardship probation/DJJ.....														
Wardship placements	22,124	17.6	19,543	17.5	17,545	17.3	15,175	17.5	13,342	17.2	12,536	17.5	-43.3	-6.0
Own/relative's home.....	13,491	10.8	12,158	10.9	10,394	10.2	8,580	9.9	7,854	10.1	7,094	9.9	-47.4	-9.7
Secure county facility.....	981	0.8	738	0.7	551	0.5	587	0.7	488	0.6	513	0.7	-47.7	5.1
Non-secure county facility.....	151	0.1	120	0.1	148	0.1	113	0.1	111	0.1	90	0.1	-40.4	-18.9
Other public facility.....	4,152	3.3	4,156	3.7	3,951	3.9	3,272	3.8	2,916	3.8	2,818	3.9	-32.1	-3.4
Other private facility.....	157	0.1	224	0.2	241	0.2	216	0.2	183	0.2	224	0.3	42.7	22.4
Division of Juvenile Justice.....	699	0.6	676	0.6	596	0.6	504	0.6	577	0.7	414	0.6	-40.8	-28.2
Other.....														

Notes: Data were reported by 56 counties in 2012-2014, 55 counties in 2015, 54 counties in 2016 and 56 counties in 2017.

Percentages may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of rounding.

Dash indicates that a percent change was not calculated. See footnote #2.

¹ Transferred includes transferred and deported.

² In November 2016, California voters passed Proposition 57 which ended the process of juveniles being transferred directly (direct filed) to adult court by county prosecutors. For additional information, see Appendix 2, Data Limitations.

Table 30
ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2017
 Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group by Disposition

Disposition	Total	Gender		Age					Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	14	15	16	17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other		
												Number	
Total.....	190	174	16	3	18	57	112	21	119	41	9		
Dismissed.....	48	45	3	0	6	15	27	8	28	10	2		
Certified to juvenile court.....	26	23	3	0	4	7	15	3	16	3	4		
Acquitted.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Convicted.....	116	106	10	3	8	35	70	10	75	28	3		
Convicted.....	116	106	10	3	8	35	70	10	75	28	3		
Prison/DJJ.....	83	76	7	3	7	29	44	7	57	17	2		
Probation.....	3	3	0	0	0	0	3	1	1	1	0		
Probation/jail.....	22	20	2	0	1	4	17	2	12	8	0		
Jail.....	6	5	1	0	0	2	4	0	5	1	0		
Other.....	2	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	1		
		Percent											
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Dismissed.....	25.3	25.9	18.8	0.0	33.3	26.3	24.1	38.1	23.5	24.4	22.2		
Certified to juvenile court.....	13.7	13.2	18.8	0.0	22.2	12.3	13.4	14.3	13.4	7.3	44.4		
Acquitted.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Convicted.....	61.1	60.9	62.5	100.0	44.4	61.4	62.5	47.6	63.0	68.3	33.3		
Convicted.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Prison/DJJ.....	71.6	71.7	70.0	100.0	87.5	82.9	62.9	70.0	76.0	60.7	66.7		
Probation.....	2.6	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3	10.0	1.3	3.6	0.0		
Probation/jail.....	19.0	18.9	20.0	0.0	12.5	11.4	24.3	20.0	16.0	28.6	0.0		
Jail.....	5.2	4.7	10.0	0.0	0.0	5.7	5.7	0.0	6.7	3.6	0.0		
Other.....	1.7	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0	3.6	33.3		

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 31
ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2017
Disposition by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Disposition	Total	Gender		Age				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	14	15	16	17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Percent											
Total.....	190	174	16	3	18	57	112	21	119	41	9
Dismissed.....	48	45	3	0	6	15	27	8	28	10	2
Certified to juvenile court.....	26	23	3	0	4	7	15	3	16	3	4
Acquitted.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Convicted.....	116	106	10	3	8	35	70	10	75	28	3
Convicted.....	116	106	10	3	8	35	70	10	75	28	3
Prison/DJJ.....	83	76	7	3	7	29	44	7	57	17	2
Probation.....	3	3	0	0	0	0	3	1	1	1	0
Probation/jail.....	22	20	2	0	1	4	17	2	12	8	0
Jail.....	6	5	1	0	0	2	4	0	5	1	0
Other.....	2	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	1
Total.....	100.0	91.6	8.4	1.6	9.5	30.0	58.9	11.1	62.6	21.6	4.7
Dismissed.....	100.0	93.8	6.3	0.0	12.5	31.3	56.3	16.7	58.3	20.8	4.2
Certified to juvenile court.....	100.0	88.5	11.5	0.0	15.4	26.9	57.7	11.5	61.5	11.5	15.4
Acquitted.....	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Convicted.....	100.0	91.4	8.6	2.6	6.9	30.2	60.3	8.6	64.7	24.1	2.6
Convicted.....	100.0	91.4	8.6	2.6	6.9	30.2	60.3	8.6	64.7	24.1	2.6
Prison/DJJ.....	100.0	91.6	8.4	3.6	8.4	34.9	53.0	8.4	68.7	20.5	2.4
Probation.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	33.3	33.3	33.3	0.0
Probation/jail.....	100.0	90.9	9.1	0.0	4.5	18.2	77.3	9.1	54.5	36.4	0.0
Jail.....	100.0	83.3	16.7	0.0	0.0	33.3	66.7	0.0	83.3	16.7	0.0
Other.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	50.0

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 32
ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2017
 Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group by Offense Level and Category

Offense level and category	Total	Gender		Age				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	14	15	16	17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
		Number									
Total	190	174	16	3	18	57	112	21	119	41	9
Felony.....	171	158	13	2	16	53	100	18	108	37	8
Misdemeanor.....	19	16	3	1	2	4	12	3	11	4	1
Felony offenses.....	171	158	13	2	16	53	100	18	108	37	8
Violent offenses.....	139	129	10	1	14	43	81	15	88	29	7
Property offenses.....	11	10	1	0	0	1	10	2	5	4	0
Drug offenses.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other offenses.....	21	19	2	1	2	9	9	1	15	4	1
Misdemeanor offenses.....	19	16	3	1	2	4	12	3	11	4	1
Assault and battery.....	2	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	2	0	0
Theft.....	3	2	1	0	0	0	3	0	1	2	0
Drug and alcohol.....	2	2	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0
Other offenses.....	12	10	2	1	2	2	7	2	7	2	1
Percent											
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Felony.....	90.0	90.8	81.3	66.7	88.9	93.0	89.3	85.7	90.8	90.2	88.9
Misdemeanor.....	10.0	9.2	18.8	33.3	11.1	7.0	10.7	14.3	9.2	9.8	11.1
Felony offenses.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Violent offenses.....	81.3	81.6	76.9	50.0	87.5	81.1	81.0	83.3	81.5	78.4	87.5
Property offenses.....	6.4	6.3	7.7	0.0	0.0	1.9	10.0	11.1	4.6	10.8	0.0
Drug offenses.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other offenses.....	12.3	12.0	15.4	50.0	12.5	17.0	9.0	5.6	13.9	10.8	12.5
Misdemeanor offenses.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Assault and battery.....	10.5	12.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	8.3	0.0	18.2	0.0	0.0
Theft.....	15.8	12.5	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	0.0	9.1	50.0	0.0
Drug and alcohol.....	10.5	12.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	8.3	33.3	9.1	0.0	0.0
Other offenses.....	63.2	62.5	66.7	100.0	100.0	50.0	58.3	66.7	63.6	50.0	100.0

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 33
ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS FOR FELONY OFFENSES, 2017
 Offense, Disposition, and Type of Sentence by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Offense, disposition, and type of sentence	Total		Gender		Age					Race/ethnic group				Other								
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	14	15	16	17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	Number	Percent	Number	Percent						
																	Female	Male	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	170	100.0	157	92.4	13	7.6	2	1.2	16	9.4	52	30.6	100	58.8	18	10.6	107	62.9	37	21.8	8	4.7
Violent offenses	139	100.0	129	92.8	10	7.2	1	0.7	14	10.1	43	30.9	81	58.3	15	10.8	88	63.3	29	20.9	7	5.0
Homicide	34	100.0	30	88.2	4	11.8	0	0.0	5	14.7	12	35.3	17	50.0	3	8.8	24	70.6	5	14.7	2	5.9
Certified to juvenile court	10	100.0	10	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	10.0	2	20.0	7	70.0	1	10.0	7	70.0	0	0.0	2	20.0
Dismissed	6	100.0	6	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	33.3	2	33.3	2	33.3	1	16.7	4	66.7	1	16.7	0	0.0
Convicted	18	100.0	14	77.8	4	22.2	0	0.0	2	11.1	8	44.4	8	44.4	1	5.6	13	72.2	4	22.2	0	0.0
Prison	17	100.0	13	76.5	4	23.5	0	0.0	2	11.8	7	41.2	8	47.1	1	5.9	12	70.6	4	23.5	0	0.0
Jail	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Rape	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Certified to juvenile court	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Dismissed	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Robbery	39	100.0	37	94.9	2	5.1	0	0.0	3	7.7	11	28.2	25	64.1	4	10.3	20	51.3	13	33.3	2	5.1
Certified to juvenile court	2	100.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	1	50.0
Dismissed	12	100.0	12	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	8.3	4	33.3	7	58.3	1	8.3	6	50.0	3	25.0	3	16.7
Convicted	25	100.0	24	96.0	1	4.0	0	0.0	2	8.0	7	28.0	16	64.0	3	12.0	13	52.0	9	36.0	0	0.0
Prison	21	100.0	20	95.2	1	4.8	0	0.0	2	9.5	7	33.3	12	57.1	3	14.3	12	57.1	6	28.6	0	0.0
Probation/jail	3	100.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	1	33.3	2	66.7	0	0.0
Other	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0
Assault	61	100.0	57	93.4	4	6.6	1	1.6	5	8.2	19	31.1	36	59.0	8	13.1	39	63.9	11	18.0	3	4.9
Certified to juvenile court	9	100.0	8	88.9	1	11.1	0	0.0	2	22.2	4	44.4	3	33.3	2	22.2	3	33.3	2	22.2	2	22.2
Dismissed	14	100.0	12	85.7	2	14.3	0	0.0	1	7.1	2	14.3	11	78.6	3	21.4	6	42.9	5	35.7	0	0.0
Convicted	38	100.0	37	97.4	1	2.6	1	2.6	2	5.3	13	34.2	22	57.9	3	7.9	30	78.9	4	10.5	1	2.6
Prison	29	100.0	28	96.6	1	3.4	1	3.4	2	6.9	11	37.9	15	51.7	2	6.9	25	86.2	1	3.4	1	3.4
DJJ	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Probation/jail	6	100.0	6	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	33.3	4	66.7	4	66.7	0	0.0	4	66.7	2	33.3	0	0.0
Probation	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Jail	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Kidnapping	3	100.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Convicted	3	100.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Prison	3	100.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

(continued)

Table 33 - continued
ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS FOR FELONY OFFENSES, 2017
 Offense, Disposition, and Type of Sentence by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Offense, disposition, and type of sentence	Total		Gender		Age					Race/ethnic group								
	Number	Percent	Male	Female	14	15	16	17	White	Hispanic		Black		Other				
										Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Property offenses.....	11	100.0	10	90.9	1	9.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	18.2	5	45.5	4	36.4	0	0.0
Burglary.....	4	100.0	4	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	50.0	2	50.0	0	0.0
Dismissed.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0
Prison.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0
Theft.....	5	100.0	4	80.0	1	20.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	40.0	2	40.0	1	20.0	0	0.0
Dismissed.....	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	4	100.0	4	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	25.0	2	50.0	1	25.0	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Probation.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0
Motor vehicle theft.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	0	0.0
Prison.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0
Jail.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0
Other offenses.....	20	100.0	18	90.0	2	10.0	1	5.0	1	5.0	1	5.0	14	70.0	4	20.0	1	5.0
Lewd or lascivious.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Certified to juvenile court.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Dismissed.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Prison.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Hit and Run.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Dismissed.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Weapons.....	8	100.0	8	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	25.0	0	0.0
Certified to juvenile court.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Dismissed.....	3	100.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	4	100.0	4	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	50.0	0	0.0
Prison.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0
Jail.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Other felonies.....	9	100.0	7	77.8	2	22.2	1	11.1	1	11.1	5	55.6	2	22.2	2	22.2	1	11.1
Certified to juvenile court.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Dismissed.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	7	100.0	5	71.4	2	28.6	1	14.3	4	57.1	4	57.1	2	28.6	2	28.6	1	14.3
Prison.....	3	100.0	2	66.7	1	33.3	1	33.3	0	0.0	2	66.7	0	0.0	1	33.3	1	33.3
Probation/jail.....	3	100.0	2	66.7	1	33.3	0	0.0	1	33.3	1	33.3	0	0.0	3	100.0	0	0.0
Jail.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 34
ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS FOR MISDEMEANOR OFFENSES, 2017
 Offense, Disposition, and Type of Sentence by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Offense, disposition, and type of sentence	Total		Gender		Age			Race/ethnic group														
	Number	Percent	Male		Female		14	15	16	17	White		Hispanic		Black		Other					
			Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent		
Total.....	19	100.0	16	84.2	3	15.8	1	5.3	2	10.5	4	21.1	12	63.2	3	15.8	11	57.9	4	21.1	1	5.3
Assault.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Dismissed.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Theft.....	3	100.0	2	66.7	1	33.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	1	33.3	2	66.7	0	0.0
Dismissed.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	2	100.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	2	100.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0
Drug law violations.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Dismissed.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Sex law violations.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Driving under the influence.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
All other misdemeanors.....	11	100.0	9	81.8	2	18.2	1	9.1	2	18.2	2	18.2	6	54.5	2	18.2	6	54.5	2	18.2	1	9.1
Certified to juvenile court.....	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Dismissed.....	3	100.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	33.3	1	33.3	1	33.3	1	33.3	1	33.3	1	33.3	0	0.0
Convicted.....	7	100.0	6	85.7	1	14.3	1	14.3	1	14.3	1	14.3	4	57.1	1	14.3	4	57.1	1	14.3	1	14.3
Prison.....	3	100.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	33.3	1	33.3	0	0.0	1	33.3	2	66.7	0	0.0	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0
Jail.....	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Other.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 35
POPULATION ESTIMATES, 2017
 Gender and Age by Race/Ethnic Group

Gender and age	Total	Race/ethnic group			
		White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Statewide	14,044,108	3,880,657	7,092,138	790,088	2,281,225
0 - 9	5,054,802	1,352,834	2,629,481	258,594	813,893
10	532,766	131,891	288,631	28,521	83,723
11	523,721	132,907	280,506	27,731	82,577
12	518,111	132,821	273,907	27,245	84,138
13	513,948	135,241	268,092	27,216	83,399
14	510,140	134,337	265,929	27,632	82,242
15	529,450	141,002	274,284	29,557	84,607
16	536,596	144,110	275,683	29,823	86,980
17	541,082	147,144	276,065	31,336	86,537
18-25	4,783,492	1,428,370	2,259,560	302,433	793,129
Male	7,224,123	2,008,748	3,635,862	409,318	1,170,195
0 - 9	2,593,717	696,258	1,346,337	131,264	419,858
10	272,878	67,828	147,641	14,636	42,773
11	267,944	68,587	143,246	14,042	42,069
12	264,984	68,349	139,875	13,961	42,799
13	262,879	69,655	136,811	13,967	42,446
14	260,407	68,926	135,514	14,148	41,819
15	270,944	72,863	139,743	15,211	43,127
16	274,816	74,349	140,621	15,190	44,656
17	277,913	75,812	141,501	16,297	44,303
18-25	2,477,641	746,121	1,164,573	160,602	406,345
Female	6,819,985	1,871,909	3,456,276	380,770	1,111,030
0 - 9	2,461,085	656,576	1,283,144	127,330	394,035
10	259,888	64,063	140,990	13,885	40,950
11	255,777	64,320	137,260	13,689	40,508
12	253,127	64,472	134,032	13,284	41,339
13	251,069	65,586	131,281	13,249	40,953
14	249,733	65,411	130,415	13,484	40,423
15	258,506	68,139	134,541	14,346	41,480
16	261,780	69,761	135,062	14,633	42,324
17	263,169	71,332	134,564	15,039	42,234
18-25	2,305,851	682,249	1,094,987	141,831	386,784

Source: California Department of Finance, Report P-3: State and County Population Projections by Race/Ethnicity, Detailed Age, and Gender, 2010-2060 (Baseline 2017).

Appendices



The Criminal Justice Statistics Center of the DOJ began compiling data describing California's juvenile justice system in 1947. In 1969, the DOJ developed the first computerized system for juvenile probation caseloads to collect information on juveniles who were supervised by probation departments or in detention facilities. The system was designed to track transactions within the juvenile probation system and to provide information on a juvenile's progress through the probation and court processes from the time of referral to final disposition. Individual transactions were linked to form a comprehensive record of the court and probation activities for a single offender.

In 1979, in an effort to upgrade the computerized data collection system, the DOJ developed the JCPSS as a pilot study. Ten counties participated in the initial study, and, in 1980, the pilot system was implemented statewide.

From 1980 to 1989, the JCPSS collected, compiled, and reported statistical data on the administration of juvenile justice in California. The system collected individual records on delinquent juveniles who were referred to California probation departments. These records contained information about the juvenile's referral source, referral offense, pre-adjudication detention, probation and court disposition, as well as current supervision status and changes in prior supervision status. During this period, transaction reports were submitted at the time a disposition was made or when supervision was terminated.

In 1990, the JCPSS was discontinued because of budget reductions.

In 1995, with the help of Assemblyman Joe Baca and the support of the Chief Probation Officers of California, the Legislature passed Assembly Bill 488 (Chapter 803, Statutes of 1995), directing the DOJ to reestablish the JCPSS. In June 1996, representatives from 14 probation departments and the DOJ met to finalize the reporting

standards and began system development. In January 1997, several probation departments began submitting data to the JCPSS.

In 1999, the Legislative Analyst's Office (LAO) recommended that the Legislature withhold 50 percent of the Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF) funds from probation departments that did not submit JCPSS data by March 2000. At that time, only 22 probation departments were submitting data to the JCPSS.

In 2000, the LAO again recommended that the Legislature withhold 50 percent of the TANF funds from probation departments that did not submit JCPSS data by March 2001. In May 2000, a permanent JCPSS Advisory Committee was established to improve county participation and to discuss legislative changes affecting the JCPSS; no funds were withheld.

In 2001, the Legislature directed the DOJ, via Senate Bill 314 (Chapter 468, Statutes of 2001), to include in its annual juvenile justice report, statistics on the administrative actions taken by law enforcement agencies regarding juveniles whose cases were transferred to or directly adjudicated in adult criminal court. This legislation also prompted discussions on replacing the existing JCPSS software, provided to probation departments in 1996, with a web-enabled application. In 2002, the DOJ developed the web-enabled JCPSS application, and county probation departments were connected to the DOJ network the same year.

In 2003, the JCPSS web-enabled application became operational. Probation departments received training, and they began to submit data to the DOJ. Currently, 56 of California's 58 counties are connected to the web-enabled application, and all of those counties are submitting data. (The DOJ continues to work with Lassen and Sierra Counties in order to achieve 100 percent participation.)

During the Fiscal Year 2018-2019 budget deliberations, the Legislature discussed whether the JCPSS should be overhauled and whether the DOJ should be required to lead and develop the modernization plan. As communicated during the deliberations, the DOJ agrees with the recommendation made by the California Juvenile Justice Data Working Group's January 2016 report to the Legislature that "[t]he Board of State and Community Corrections (BSCC) should have primary responsibility for developing the JCPSS replacement plan. The Legislature and the Governor should be advised of the need to identify and set aside the resources that will be needed both to plan and fund the replacement data system ... BSCC should work in concert with probation, courts, information technology experts, legislative committees, the [DOJ] and other stakeholders to produce a replacement plan ... " The DOJ stands ready to work with BSCC and other stakeholders on this endeavor.

Arrests

MACR

- If a person is arrested for multiple offenses, the MACR selects only the most serious offense based on the severity of possible punishment.
- Felony arrest counts may include some misdemeanor warrants for felony offenses.
- In 2013, the Federal Bureau of Investigation's Uniform Crime Reporting Program revised the definition of "forcible rape" (the carnal knowledge of a female forcibly and against her will) to "rape" and defined as "penetration, no matter how slight, of the vagina or anus with any body part or object, or oral penetration by a sex organ of another person, without the consent of the victim." The California DOJ instituted this definition change in January 2014.
- In November 2014, California voters passed Proposition 47, which reduced numerous state statutes from felonies to misdemeanors. Caution should be used when comparing felony and misdemeanor arrest data to prior years.

Referrals and Petitions

JCPSS

- Each year there is a difference between the number of referrals to probation via the JCPSS and the number of juvenile arrests reported by law enforcement agencies as "referred to juvenile court and probation" via the MACR. The difference is due, in part, to the various programs and definitions used by law enforcement agencies and probation departments for submitting data to the DOJ. However, there are two primary reasons for the difference:

- a. Probation departments report caseload information, while law enforcement agencies report information on individual arrests.
 - b. The JCPSS counts only those juveniles who have a final disposition reported to the DOJ. Many probation departments divert juveniles out of the system into other "community based" programs. As a result, many juveniles who are diverted after being referred by law enforcement agencies are not reported on the JCPSS.
- All juvenile referrals for law violations and status offenses are reported in the JCPSS.
 - The information presented in this report represents the data received from 56 counties. Lassen and Sierra Counties are not included in the JCPSS portion of the report. These two counties did not provide DOJ with data in 2017.
 - In 2003, the JCPSS was modified to accept up to five offenses per referral or petition. Previously, the JCPSS would only accept the most serious offense per referral or petition.
 - The subjectivity of the classification and labeling process must be considered in the analysis of race/ethnic group data. As commonly used, race refers to large populations that share certain physical characteristics, such as skin color. Because these physical characteristics can vary greatly within groups, as well as between groups, determination of race is frequently, by necessity, subjective. Ethnicity refers to cultural heritage and can cross racial lines. For example, the ethnic designation "Hispanic" includes persons of any race. Most commonly, self-identification of race/ethnicity is used in the classification and labeling process.

- In November of 2016, California voters passed Proposition 57, which ended the process of juveniles being transferred directly (direct filed) to adult court by county prosecutors. The new law was effective immediately, making 2016 the final year, and a partial year, where direct file data would need to be tracked as part of the Juvenile Justice in California publication. Proposition 57 did leave in place the process of juveniles being transferred to adult court by a juvenile court judge via fitness hearings.
- “Final disposition” refers to the last adult-level legal action that is reported prior to the close of the annual file. Final disposition can occur at the law enforcement, prosecutorial, or court level. Intermediate dispositions (diversion programs, suspended proceedings, or subsequent actions) are not included in the data.
- If a person is arrested for multiple offenses, the extract selects only the most serious offense based on the severity of possible punishment. If there are multiple dispositions, the extract selects the most serious disposition and the associated offense.

Dispositions of Adult-Level Felony Arrests

- Adult felony arrest disposition data are extracted annually from the California Department of Justice Criminal History System. The data statistically captures the number of adult-level final dispositions that occur each year as a result of a felony arrest and are displayed by the year of disposition regardless of the year in which an arrest occurred.
- Disposition data do not reflect the actual number of final dispositions occurring each year. Fluctuations from year to year may not necessarily be the result of actual occurrences in the criminal justice system, but may reflect the degree to which reports of dispositions were reported and processed.
- Disposition data on state institutional commitments may vary from information compiled and reported by other state agencies because of differences in the data collection systems and criteria.
- The adult felony arrest disposition file includes some persons whose age at arrest was under 18. These minors received a final disposition in adult court under provisions of Welfare and Institutions Code sections 602, 707(a), 707(b), 707(c), and 707.1(a).

Welfare and Institutions Code section 285

All probation officers shall make periodic reports to the Attorney General at those times and in the manner prescribed by the Attorney General, provided that no names or social security numbers shall be transmitted regarding any proceeding under section 300 or 601.

Penal Code section 13010

It shall be the duty of the DOJ:

(a) To collect data necessary for the work of the department from all persons and agencies mentioned in Section 13020 and from any other appropriate source.

(b) To prepare and distribute to all those persons and agencies cards, forms, or electronic means used in reporting data to the department. The cards, forms, or electronic means may, in addition to other items, include items of information needed by federal bureaus or departments engaged in the development of national and uniform criminal statistics.

(c) To recommend the form and content of records that must be kept by those persons and agencies in order to ensure the correct reporting of data to the department.

(d) To instruct those persons and agencies in the installation, maintenance, and use of those records and in the reporting of data therefrom to the department.

(e) To process, tabulate, analyze, and interpret the data collected from those persons and agencies.

(f) To supply, at their request, to federal bureaus or departments engaged in the collection of national criminal statistics data they need from this state.

(g) To make available to the public, through the department's OpenJustice Web portal, information relating to criminal statistics, to be updated at least once per year, and to present at other times as the Attorney General may approve reports on special aspects of criminal statistics. A sufficient number of copies of a downloadable summary of this information shall be annually prepared to enable the Attorney General to send a copy to the Governor and to all public officials in the state dealing with criminals and to distribute them generally in channels where they will add to the public enlightenment. This subdivision shall not be construed to require more frequent reporting by local agencies than what is required by any other law.

(h) To periodically review the requirements of units of government using criminal justice statistics, and to make recommendations for changes it deems necessary in the design of criminal justice statistics systems, including new techniques of collection and processing made possible by automation.

(i) To evaluate, on an annual basis, the progress of California's transition from summary crime reporting to incident-based crime reporting, in alignment with the federal National Incident-Based Reporting System, and report its findings to the Legislature annually through 2019, pursuant to Section 9795 of the Government Code.

Penal Code section 13010.5

(a) The department shall collect data pertaining to the juvenile justice system for criminal history and statistical purposes. This information shall serve to assist the department, through its bureau whose mission is to protect the rights of children, in complying with the reporting requirement of paragraphs (3) and (4) of subdivision (a) of Section 13012, measuring the extent of juvenile delinquency, determining the need for, and effectiveness of, relevant legislation, and identifying long-term trends in juvenile delinquency. Any data collected pursuant to this section may include criminal history information that may be used by the department to comply with the requirements of Section 602.5 of the Welfare and Institutions Code.

(b) Statistical data collected pursuant to this section shall be made available to the public through the OpenJustice Web portal. The department may make available data collected pursuant to this section in the same manner as data collected pursuant to Section 13202.

Penal Code section 13012

(a) The information published on the OpenJustice Web portal pursuant to Section 13010 shall contain statistics showing all of the following:

- (1) The amount and the types of offenses known to the public authorities.
- (2) The personal and social characteristics of criminals and delinquents.
- (3) The administrative actions taken by law enforcement, judicial, penal, and correctional agencies or institutions, including those in the juvenile justice system, in dealing with criminals or delinquents.
- (4) The administrative actions taken by law enforcement, prosecutorial, judicial, penal, and correctional agencies or institutions, including those in the juvenile justice system, in dealing with minors who are the subject of a petition

or hearing in the juvenile court to transfer their case to the jurisdiction of an adult criminal court or whose cases are directly filed or otherwise initiated in an adult criminal court.

(5) (A) The total number of each of the following:

- (i) Citizen complaints received by law enforcement agencies under Section 832.5.
- (ii) Citizen complaints alleging criminal conduct of either a felony or a misdemeanor.
- (iii) Citizen complaints alleging racial or identity profiling, as defined in subdivision (e) of Section 13519.4. These statistics shall be disaggregated by the specific type of racial or identity profiling alleged, such as based on a consideration of race, color, ethnicity, national origin, religion, gender identity or expression, sexual orientation, or mental or physical disability.

(B) The statistics reported under this paragraph shall provide, for each category of complaint identified under subparagraph (A), the number of complaints within each of the following disposition categories:

- (i) "Sustained," which means that the investigation disclosed sufficient evidence to prove the truth of allegation in the complaint by preponderance of evidence.
- (ii) "Exonerated," which means that the investigation clearly established that the actions of the personnel that formed the basis of the complaint are not a violation of law or agency policy.
- (iii) "Not sustained," which means that the investigation failed to disclose sufficient evidence to clearly prove or disprove the allegation in the complaint.
- (iv) "Unfounded," which means that the investigation clearly established that the allegation is not true.

(C) The reports under subparagraphs (A) and (B) shall be made available to the public and disaggregated for each individual law enforcement agency.

(b) It shall be the duty of the department to give adequate interpretation of the statistics and so to present the information that it

may be of value in guiding the policies of the Legislature and of those in charge of the apprehension, prosecution, and treatment of criminals and delinquents, or concerned with the prevention of crime and delinquency. This interpretation shall be presented in clear and informative formats on the OpenJustice Web portal. The Web portal shall also include statistics that are comparable with national uniform criminal statistics published by federal bureaus or departments.

(c) Each year, on an annual basis, the Racial and Identity Profiling Advisory Board (RIPA), established pursuant to paragraph (1) of subdivision (j) of Section 13519.4, shall analyze the statistics reported pursuant to subparagraphs (A) and (B) of paragraph (5) of subdivision (a) of this section. RIPA's analysis of the complaints shall be incorporated into its annual report as required by paragraph (3) of subdivision (j) of Section 13519.4 and shall be published on the OpenJustice Web portal. The reports shall not disclose the identity of peace officers.

Penal Code section 13012.5

(a) The annual report published by the department under section 13010 shall, in regard to the contents required by paragraph (4) of subdivision (a) of section 13012, include the following statewide information:

(1) The annual number of fitness hearings held in the juvenile courts under section 707 of the Welfare and Institutions Code, and the outcomes of those hearings including orders to remand to adult criminal court, cross-referenced with information about the age, gender, ethnicity, and offense of the minors whose cases are the subject of those fitness hearings.

(2) The annual number of minors whose cases are filed directly in adult criminal court under sections 602.5 and 707 of the Welfare and Institutions Code, cross-referenced with information about the age, gender, ethnicity, and offense of the minors whose cases are filed directly to the adult criminal court.

(3) The outcomes of cases involving minors who are prosecuted in adult criminal courts, regardless of how adult court jurisdiction was initiated, including whether the minor was acquitted or convicted, or whether the case was dismissed and returned to juvenile court, including sentencing outcomes, cross-referenced with the age, gender, ethnicity, and offense of the minors subject to these court actions.

(b) The department's annual report published under section 13010 shall include the information described in paragraph (4) of subdivision (a) of section 13012, as further delineated by this section, beginning with the report due on July 1, 2003, for the preceding calendar year.

Appendix 4

FELONY-LEVEL OFFENSE CODES

The following statutes and their offense groupings were valid at the time of the closeout of the 2017 arrest offense code file. All statutory codes listed are for Penal Code sections unless indicated as follows:

BP - Business and Professions Code	GC - Government Code	PR - Public Resources Code
CC - Corporations Code	HN - Harbors and Navigation Code	RT - Revenue and Taxation Code
EC - Education Code	HS - Health and Safety Code	SH - Streets and Highways Code
FA - Food and Agriculture Code	IC - Insurance Code	UI - Unemployment Insurance Code
FC - Financial Code	LC - Labor Code	VC - Vehicle Code
FG - Fish and Game Code	MV - Military and Veterans Code	WI - Welfare and Institutions Code

Homicide - 128, 187(a), 192(a), 192(b), 273ab(a), 18755(a)

Rape - 220, 220(a)(1), 220(a)(2), 220(b), 261(a)(1), 261(a)(2), 261(a)(3), 261(a)(4), 261(a)(4)(a), 261(a)(4)(b), 261(a)(4)(c), 261(a)(4)(d), 261(a)(5), 261(a)(6), 261(a)(7), 262(a)(1), 262(a)(2), 262(a)(3), 262(a)(4), 262(a)(5), 264(c)(1), 264(c)(2), 264.1(a), 264.1(b)(1), 264.1(b)(2), 266c, 269(a)(1), 269(a)(2), 269(a)(3), 269(a)(4), 269(a)(5), 286(b)(1)*, 286(b)(2), 286(c)(1), 286(c)(2)(a), 286(c)(2)(b), 286(c)(2)(c), 286(c)(3), 286(d)(1), 286(e), 286(f), 286(f)(1), 286(f)(2), 286(f)(3), 286(f)(4), 286(g), 286(h), 286(i), 286(j), 286(k), 288a(a), 288a(b)(1), 288a(b)(2), 288a(c)(1), 288a(c)(2)(a), 288a(c)(2)(b), 288a(c)(3), 288a(d), 288a(d)(1), 288a(d)(2), 288a(d)(3), 288a(e), 288a(f), 288a(f)(1), 288a(f)(2), 288a(f)(3), 288a(f)(4), 288a(g), 288a(h), 288a(i), 288a(j), 288a(k), 288.7(a), 288.7(b), 289(a)(1)(a), 289(a)(1)(b), 289(a)(1)(c), 289(a)(2), 289(b), 289(c), 289(d), 289(d)(1), 289(d)(2), 289(d)(3), 289(d)(4), 289(e), 289(f), 289(g), 289(h)*, 289(i), 289(j)

Robbery - 211, 212.5(a), 212.5(b), 212.5(c), 213(a)(1)(a), 213(a)(2), 214, 215(a)

Assault - 69*, 71, 76(a)*, 95.1, 139(a), 140(a)*, 146e(b), 148(b)*, 148(c), 148(d)*, 148(d)(1), 148.1(a), 148.1(b), 148.1(c), 148.1(d), 148.3(b), 148.4(b)(1), 148.4(b)(2), 148.10(a)*, 149*, 151(a)(2), 186.26(a), 186.26(c), 203, 205, 206, 217.1(a), 217.1(b), 218, 218.1*, 219, 219.1, 219.2*, 220, 222, 241.1, 241.4, 241.7, 242*, 243(c)(1)*, 243(c)(2)*, 243(d), 243.1, 243.3*, 243.6*, 243.7, 243.9(a)*, 244, 244.5(b)*, 244.5(c)*, 245(a)(1)*, 245(a)(2)*, 245(a)(3), 245(a)(4)*, 245(b), 245(c), 245(d)(1), 245(d)(2), 245(d)(3), 245.2, 245.3, 245.5(a), 245.5(b), 245.5(c), 246*, 246.3(a)*, 247(a), 247(b), 247.5*, 273a(a)*, 273ab(b), 273d(a), 273.5(a)*, 273.5(f)(1)*, 273.5(f)(2)*, 347(a)(1), 347(b), 368(b)(1)*, 375(a)*, 375(d), 401, 405a, 417(b)*, 417(c)*, 417.3, 417.6(a), 417.8, 422(a)*, 422.7(a), 588a*, 601(a)(1), 601(a)(2), 625c, 664/187(a), 664/192(a), 1768.8(b) WI, 1768.85(a) WI*, 1808.4(d) VC, 4131.5, 4500, 4501, 4501.1(a), 4501.5, 11412, 11413(a), 11418(a)(1), 11418(a)(2), 11418(b)(1), 11418(b)(2), 11418(b)(3), 11418(b)(4), 11418(c), 11418(d)(1), 11418(d)(2), 11418.1*, 11418.5(a)*, 11419(a)*, 12308, 12309, 15656(a) WI, 18715(a)(1), 18715(a)(2), 18715(a)(3), 18715(a)(5), 18725(a), 18725(c), 18740, 18755(b), 20110(a), 20110(b), 21464(c) VC, 23110(b) VC, 38318(b) VC, 38318.5(b) VC

Kidnapping - 157, 207(a), 207(b), 207(c), 207(d), 208(b), 209(a), 209(b)(1), 209.5(a), 209.5(b), 210, 278, 278.5(a), 280(b), 4503

Burglary - 459*, 460, 460(a), 460(b)*, 461, 461.1, 461.2, 463(a), 464, 664/459, 664/460, 664/460(a), 664/460(b)

Theft - 72, 115(a), 115.5(b), 116, 117, 134, 154(b), 155(b), 155.5(b), 156, 182(a)(4), 304 HN, 305 HN, 332(a)*, 334(a)*, 337.7, 350(a)*, 350(a)(2)*, 350(b), 368(d)*, 368(e)*, 424(a)1, 424(a)2, 424(a)3, 424(a)4, 424(a)5, 424(a)6, 424(a)7, 463(b), 474, 481, 481.1(a), 483.5(a), 484(a)*, 484(b)*, 484b*, 484c, 484.1(a)*, 485*, 487(a)*, 487(b)(1)(a), 487(b)(2)*, 487(b)(3)*, 487(c)*, 487(d)(2), 487a(a)*, 487a(b)*, 487a(c)*, 487b, 487d, 487e, 487g, 487h(a), 487i*, 487j*, 490.2*, 495, 496(a), 496(b), 496(d)*, 496a(a), 496c*, 496d(a), 497, 498(d), 499c(b)(1), 499c(b)(2), 499c(b)(3), 499c(b)(4), 499d, 500*, 500(a)(1)*, 500(a)(2)*, 500(a)(3)*, 502(c)(1)(a), 502(c)(1)(b), 502(c)(2), 502(c)(4), 502(c)(5), 502(c)(6)*, 502(c)(7)*, 502.5*, 502.7(a)(1)*, 502.7(a)(2)*, 502.7(a)(3)*, 502.7(a)(4)*, 502.7(a)(5)*, 502.7(b)(1)*, 502.7(b)(2), 502.7(c)*, 502.7(d)*, 502.7(g), 502.8(b)*, 502.8(d), 502.8(e), 502.8(f), 503*, 504*, 504a*, 504b*, 505*, 506*, 506b, 507*, 508*, 514*, 528, 529(a)*, 529(a)(1)*, 529(a)(2)*, 529(a)(3)*, 529a*, 530*, 530.5(a)*, 530.5(c)(2)*, 530.5(c)(3)*, 530.5(d)(1)*, 530.5(d)(2)*, 532(a)*, 532a(1)*, 532a(2)*, 532a(3)*, 532a(4)*, 532f(a)(1)*, 533, 534, 535, 537(a)(2), 537(c)(2)*, 537e(a)(3), 538*, 538.5, 548(a), 549, 550(a)(1), 550(a)(2), 550(a)(3), 550(a)(4), 550(a)(5), 550(a)(6), 550(a)(7), 550(a)(8), 550(b)(1), 550(b)(2), 550(b)(3), 560, 560.4, 566, 571(b), 577, 578, 580, 581, 593d(b), 620, 642*, 648*, 650 BP, 666(a)*, 666(b)*, 750(a) IC, 892(a) CI, 1695.6(b)(1) CI, 1733 IC, 1778 LC, 1823 FC, 1871.4(a)(1) IC, 1871.4(a)(2) IC, 1871.4(a)(3) IC, 1871.4(a)(4) IC, 2101(a)(1) UI, 2102(a) UI, 2107 UI, 2108 UI, 2109 UI, 2110 UI, 2110.5 UI, 2114 UI, 2116(a) UI, 2116(b) UI, 2121 UI, 2255(b) CC, 2945.4(a) CI, 2945.4(g) CI*, 3215 LC, 3352 FC, 3361 FC, 3531 FC, 4463(a)(1) VC, 4463(a)(2) VC, 7027.3 BP, 7028.16 BP*, 7051 HS, 10238.6(c) BP, 10250.52 BP, 10752(a) VC, 10752(b) VC, 10801 VC, 10802 VC, 10803(a) VC, 10803(b) VC, 10855 VC*, 10980(b) WI, 10980(c)(2) WI, 10980(d) WI, 10980(g)(2) WI, 11010(a) BP, 11019(a) BP, 11022(a) BP, 11320 BP, 11482.5 WI, 11483 WI*, 11483.5 WI, 11760(a) IC, 11880(a) IC, 14014(a) WI*, 14025(a) WI, 14107(b)(1) WI, 14591(b)(1)(f)(2) PR*, 17410 WI, 17414(b) FC, 17511.12(a) BP, 17551(a) FA, 17551(b) FA, 18848 FA*, 22430(a) BP, 22753(a) BP*, 25110 CC, 25401 CC, 25540 CC, 25541 CC, 27443(a) GC, 27443(b) GC, 30475(b) RT, 30480 RT, 31110 CC, 31201 CC, 31410 CC, 31411 CC, 44209 HS, 94319.14(b) EC, 94320(f) EC, 94320(g) EC, 103800 HS

Motor Vehicle Theft – 487(d)(1)*, 666.5(a), 10851(a) VC*, 10851(b) VC, 10851(e) VC

Forgery, Check, and Access Cards - 113, 114, 470(a)*, 470(b)*, 470(c), 470(d)*, 470a*, 470b, 471, 472, 475(a)*, 475(b)*, 475(c)*, 476*, 476a(a)*, 476a(b)*, 477, 478, 479, 480(a), 484e(a), 484e(b), 484e(d)*, 484f(a), 484f(b)*, 484g*, 484g(a)*, 484g(b)*, 484h(a)*, 484h(b)*, 484i(c)*, 617, 10980(e) WI

Arson - 451(a), 451(b), 451(c), 451(d), 451.5(a), 451.5(a)(1), 451.5(a)(2)(a), 451.5(a)(3), 452(a), 452(b), 452(c), 453(a), 454(a)(1), 454(a)(2), 455

Drug Offenses

Narcotic - 11350(a) HS, 11350(b) HS*, 11351 HS, 11351.5 HS, 11352(a) HS, 11352(b) HS, 11353(a) HS, 11353(b) HS, 11353(c) HS, 11354(a) HS

Marijuana - 11357(a) HS, 11358 HS, 11358(d) HS, 11359 HS, 11359(c) HS, 11359(d) HS 11360(a) HS*, 11361(a) HS, 11361(b) HS, 11362.4(d) HS

Dangerous Drug - 4060 BP*, 11353.5 HS, 11353.7 HS, 11370.1(a) HS, 11375(b) HS, 11375(b)(1) HS, 11377(a) HS*, 11378 HS, 11378.5 HS, 11379(a) HS, 11379(b) HS, 11379.2 HS, 11379.5(a) HS, 11379.5(b) HS, 11380(a) HS, 11550(e) HS

All Other - 4324(a) BP*, 4324(b) BP*, 4336(a) BP, 11104(a) HS, 11106(j) HS*, 11152 HS, 11153(a)(1) HS, 11154(a) HS, 11154(b) HS, 11155 HS, 11156 HS, 11157 HS, 11162.5(a) HS, 11166 HS*, 11173(a) HS*, 11173(b) HS, 11173(c) HS, 11173(d) HS, 11174 HS, 11355 HS*, 11363 HS, 11364.7(b) HS, 11366 HS*, 11366.5(a) HS, 11366.5(b) HS, 11366.6 HS, 11366.7(b) HS, 11366.8(a) HS, 11366.8(b) HS, 11368 HS*, 11370.6(a) HS, 11370.9(a) HS, 11370.9(b) HS, 11370.9(c) HS, 11371 HS, 11371.1 HS, 11379.6(a) HS, 11379.6(b) HS, 11382 HS*, 11383(a) HS, 11383(b) HS, 11383(c)(1) HS, 11383(c)(2) HS, 11383(f) HS, 11383(g) HS, 11383.5(b)(1) HS, 11383.5(e) HS, 11383.7(a) HS, 11383.7(b)(1) HS, 11390 HS, 11391 HS

Sex Offenses

Lewd or Lascivious - 220, 266j, 288(a), 288(b)(1), 288(b)(2), 288(c)(1)*, 288(c)(2)*, 288.5(a)

All Other - 243.4(a), 243.4(b), 243.4(c)*, 243.4(d)*, 243.4(j), 261.5(a), 261.5(c), 261.5(d), 265, 266*, 266a, 266b, 266d, 266e, 266f, 266g, 266h(a), 266h(b)(1), 266h(b)(2), 266i(a), 266i(a)(1), 266i(a)(2), 266i(a)(3), 266i(b)(1), 266i(b)(2), 267, 285, 288.2(a)(1)*, 288.2(a)(2)*, 288.2(b), 288.3, 288.3(a), 288.4(a)(2), 288.4(b), 289.6(a)*, 289.6(a)(2), 290(b)*, 290.002*, 290.006*, 290.010*, 290.011(a)*, 290.011(b)*, 290.011(c)*, 290.011(d)*, 290.011(f)*, 290.012(a)*, 290.012(b)*, 290.012(c)*, 290.013(a)*, 290.013(b), 290.014*, 290.015*, 290.018(b), 290.018(d)*, 290.018(f)*, 290.018(g)*, 311.1(a), 311.10(a)*, 311.11(a)*, 311.11(b), 311.11(c)(1)*, 311.11(c)(2)*, 311.2(a)*, 311.2(b), 311.2(c)*, 311.2(d), 311.3(a)*, 311.3(b)(1)*, 311.3(b)(2)*, 311.3(b)(3)*, 311.3(b)(4)*, 311.3(b)(5)*, 311.3(b)(6)*, 311.4(a)*, 311.4(b), 311.4(c), 311.5*, 311.7*, 313.1(a)*, 313.1(b)*, 313.1(c)(1)*, 313.1(c)(2)*, 314.1*, 647f, 647.6(a)(1)*, 647.6(a)(2)*, 647.6(b), 647.6(c)(1), 647.6(c)(2), 729(a)*

Driving Under the Influence - 655(f) HN, 23153(a) VC*, 23153(b) VC*, 23153(d) VC, 23153(f) VC*, 23153(g) VC*, 23550(a) VC*, 23550.5(a) VC*

Hit-and-Run - 20001(a) VC, 20001(b)(1) VC*, 20001(b)(2) VC*

Weapons - 171b(a)(1), 171b(a)(2)*, 171b(a)(3), 171b(a)(4)*, 171b(a)(5)*, 171b(a)(6)*, 171c, 171d(a)*, 171d(b)*, 186.28(a)*, 626.9(b)*, 626.9(d), 626.9(h), 626.9(i), 626.95(a)*, 626.10(a)(1)*, 626.10(b)*, 4502(a), 4574(a), 4574(b), 4502(b), 8101(a) WI, 8101(b) WI, 8103(a)(1) WI, 8103(f)(1) WI, 8103(i) WI*, 12761 HS*, 18710(a)*, 18720, 18730, 18745, 19100*, 19200(a)*, 20310*, 20410*, 20510*, 20610*, 20710*, 20910*, 21110*, 21310*, 21810*, 22011*, 22210*, 22410*, 22810(a)*, 22810(c)*, 22810(d)*, 22810(e)(1)*, 22810(g)(1)*, 22810(g)(2), 23900, 24310*, 24410*, 24510*, 24610*, 24710*, 25100(a)*, 25300(a), 25400(a)(1)*, 25400(a)(2)*, 25400(a)(3)*, 25400(c)(1), 25400(c)(2), 25400(c)(3), 25400(c)(4), 25400(c)(5)*, 25400(c)(6)*, 25400(c)(6)(b)*, 25800(a)*, 25850(a), 25850(c)(1), 25850(c)(2), 25850(c)(3), 25850(c)(4), 25850(c)(5)*, 25850(c)(6)*, 26100(b)*, 26100(c), 26100(d)*, 27500(a), 27500(b)*, 27505(a)*, 27515*, 27520*, 27545*, 28210(a)(1)*, 29610*, 29650*, 29800(a)(1), 29800(b), 29805*, 29815(a)*, 29820(b)*, 29825(a)*, 29900(a)(1), 29900(b)(1), 30210(a)*, 30210(b)*, 30305(a)(1)*, 30315*, 30320, 30600(a), 30605(a)*, 30725(b), 31500*, 32310*, 32625(a), 32625(b), 32900*, 33210, 33215*, 33410, 33600*

Escape - 107, 109, 110, 836.6(a)*, 836.6(b)*, 871(b) WI, 1026.4(a), 1152(b) WI, 1768.7(a) WI, 1768.7(b) WI, 2042, 3002 WI, 4011.7*, 4530(a), 4530(b), 4530(c), 4532(a)(1), 4532(a)(2), 4532(b)(1), 4532(b)(2), 4533, 4534, 4535, 4536(a), 4550.1, 4550.2, 7326 WI

Bookmaking - 337a.1, 337a.2, 337a.3, 337a.4, 337a.5, 337a.6, 337i

All Other Felony Offenses

Notes: These codes are valid for 2017 data and may not be applicable for prior years.

All Other Felony Offenses also includes sections in the Election Code and Water Code.

*These code sections can be either a felony or a misdemeanor.

Manslaughter–Misd. - 191.5(b)*, 192(c)(1)*, 192(c)(2), 192.5(b), 192.5(c)*, 192.5(d)

Assault and Battery – 69*, 71*, 76(a)*, 140(a)*, 147, 148(a)(1), 148(b)*, 148(d)*, 148.1(a)*, 148.10(a)*, 148.2.1, 148.2.2, 148.2.3, 148.2.4, 148.3(a), 148.4(a)(1), 148.4(a)(2), 149*, 151(a)(1), 218.1*, 219.2*, 219.3, 240, 241(a), 241(b), 241(c), 241.1*, 241.2(a), 241.3(a), 241.4, 241.5(a), 241.6, 242*, 243(a), 243(b), 243(c)(1)*, 243(c)(2)*, 243(d)*, 243(e)(1), 243.10(a), 243.2(a)(1), 243.25, 243.3*, 243.35(a), 243.6*, 243.65(a), 243.8(a), 243.9(a)*, 244.5(b)*, 244.5(c)*, 245(a)(1)*, 245(a)(2)*, 245(a)(4)*, 246*, 246.3(a)*, 246.3(b), 247.5*, 248, 273a(a)*, 273a(b), 273d(a), 273.5(a)*, 273.5(f)(1)*, 273.5(f)(2)*, 368(b)(1)*, 368(c), 374c, 375(a)*, 375(b), 383, 402a, 417(a)(1), 417(a)(2), 417(b)*, 417(c)*, 417.25(a), 417.26(a), 417.4, 422(a)*, 422.6(a), 423.2(a), 423.2(b), 423.2(c), 423.2(d), 1768.85(a) WI*, 2652, 11414(a), 11414(c), 11418.1*, 11418.5(a)*, 12680 HS, 15656(b) WI, 20170(a)

Burglary–Misd. - 459*, 459.5*, 460(b)*

Petty Theft - 368(d)*, 368(e)*, 463(c), 484(a)*, 484(b)*, 484b*, 484.1(a)*, 485*, 487(a)*, 487(b)(2)*, 487(b)(3)*, 487(c)*, 487a(a)*, 487a(b)*, 487a(c)*, 487c, 487f, 487i*, 487j*, 488, 490, 490.1(a), 490.2*, 490.5(a), 490.7(b)(1), 490.7(b)(2), 490.7(b)(3), 490.7(b)(4), 496c*, 499b(b), 502.5*, 530*, 530.5(a)*, 530.5(c)(1)*, 530.5(c)(2)*, 530.5(c)(3)*, 530.5(d)(1)*, 530.5(d)(2)*, 530.5(e), 532(a)*, 538*, 565, 642*, 666(a)*, 666(b)*, 8726 HS, 22435.1 BP, 22435.2 BP, 22435.2(a) BP, 22435.2(b) BP, 22435.2(c), 22435.2(e) BP, 22435.2(f) BP, 22435.11(a) BP, 22435.12 BP, 22753(a) BP*, 41950(a) PR

Other Theft - Includes approximately 200 statute codes that can be identified upon request.

Checks and Access Cards - 112(a), 470(a)*, 470(b)*, 470(d)*, 470a*, 472, 475(a)*, 475(b)*, 475(c)*, 476*, 476a(a)*, 476a(b)*, 484e(a), 484e(c), 484e(d)*, 484f(b)*, 484g, 484g(a)*, 484g(b)*, 484h(a)*, 484h(b)*, 484i(a), 484i(c)*, 484j

Drug Offenses

Marijuana - 11357(a) HS*, 11357(b) HS, 11357(c) HS, 11357(d) HS, 11357(e) HS, 11357.5(a) HS, 11358(c) HS, 11359(b) HS, 11360(a) HS*, 11360(b) HS, 11362.4(c) HS, 11362.77(a) HS, 34014(a) BP, 34016(b) BP, 34016(d) BP, 34016(e) BP

Other Drugs - 377, 379, 647(f), 2241 BP, 2242.1(a) BP, 2762(e) BP, 2878.5(a) BP, 4051 BP, 4059(a) BP, 4060 BP*, 4077(a) BP, 4141 BP, 4142 BP, 4148 BP, 4149 BP, 4163 BP, 4323 BP, 4324(a) BP*, 4324(b) BP*, 4325(a) BP, 4326(a) BP, 4326(b) BP, 4331(a) BP, 4332 BP, 11100(g)(1) HS, 11100(g)(2) HS, 11100(g)(3) HS, 11100.1(a) HS, 11104(c) HS, 11104.5 HS, 11106(j) HS*, 11150 HS, 11151 HS, 11157 HS*, 11159 HS, 11161(a) HS, 11162.5(b), 11162.6(c) HS, 11166 HS*, 11170 HS, 11171 HS, 11172 HS, 11173(a) HS*, 11175 HS, 11180 HS, 11190 HS, 11207 HS, 11217 HS, 11350(a) HS*, 11350(b) HS*, 11352.1(b) HS, 11355 HS*, 11364(a) HS, 11364.5(a) HS, 11364.5(b) HS, 11364.7(a) HS, 11364.7(c) HS, 11365(a) HS, 11366 HS*, 11368 HS*, 11375(b)(l) HS*, 11375(b)(2) HS, 11375.5(a) HS, 11377(a) HS*, 11382 HS*, 11391 HS, 11473.5 HS, 11532(a) HS, 11550(a) HS, 11594 HS, 109575 HS, 109580 HS

Indecent Exposure - 314.1*, 314.2

Annoying Children - 261.5(b), 261.5(c), 261.5(d), 286(b)(1)*, 288(c)(1)*, 288a(b)(1), 288.4(a)(1), 289(h)*, 647.6(a)(1), 647.6(a)(2)

Obscene Matter – 288.2(a)(1)*, 288.2(a)(2)*, 311.1(a)*, 311.10(a)*, 311.11(a), 311.11(c)(1)*, 311.11(c)(2)*, 311.2(a)*, 311.2(c)*, 311.3(a)*, 311.3(b), 311.3(b)(1)*, 311.3(b)(2)*, 311.3(b)(3)*, 311.3(b)(4)*, 311.3(b)(5)*, 311.3(b)(6)*, 311.4(a)*, 311.5*, 311.6, 311.7*, 313.1(a)*, 313.1(b)*, 313.1(c)(1)*, 313.1(c)(2), 313.1(e)

Lewd Conduct - 288(c)(2)*, 647(a), 647(d), 647(i), 647(j)(1), 647(j)(2), 647(j)(3)(a), 647(j)(4)(a), 647(j)(4)(b), 647(l)(1), 647(l)(2), 653b(a)

Prostitution - 266*, 315, 316, 647(b), 653.22(a), 653.23(a)(1), 653.23(a)(2), 25601 BP

Contribute to Delinquency of Minor - 272, 272(a)(1), 272(b)(1), 273i(a)

Drunk - 647(f)

Liquor Laws - 172a, 172b.1, 172d.1, 172g.1, 172i, 303, 303a, 307, 347b, 397, 11200, 23224(a) VC, 23224(b) VC, 23300 BP, 23301 BP, 25177 BP, 25351 BP, 25602(a) BP, 25604 BP, 25606 BP, 25607(a) BP, 25608 BP, 25609 BP, 25612.5(c)(3) BP, 25631 BP, 25632 BP, 25657(a) BP, 25657(b) BP, 25658(a) BP, 25658(b) BP, 25658(c) BP, 25659.5(a) BP, 25659.5(c) BP, 25659.5(d) BP, 25660.5 BP, 25661(a) BP, 25662(a) BP, 25663(a) BP, 25663(b) BP, 25664 BP, 25665 BP, 120305 HS

Disorderly Conduct - 647(c), 647(e), 647(h), 647b, 653b(a)

Disturbing the Peace - 171f.2, 302(a), 403, 404(a), 404.6(a), 404.6(c)*, 405, 406, 407, 408, 409, 415(1), 415(2), 415(3), 415.5(a)(1), 415.5(a)(2), 415.5(a)(3), 416(a), 602.10, 602.11(a), 626.2, 626.4(d), 626.6(a), 626.7(a), 626.8(a)(1), 626.8(a)(2), 626.8(a)(3), 626.81(a), 626.85(a)(1), 640(d)(1), 653c(a), 653c(b), 653m(a), 653m(b), 653x(a), 727, 9051 GC, 11460(a)

Malicious Mischief - 625b(a), 10750(a) VC, 10851.5 VC, 10852 VC, 10853 VC, 10854 VC, 28051 VC, 28051.5 VC

Vandalism - 422.6(b), 423.2(e), 423.2(f), 555.1, 587a, 587.1(a), 588b, 590, 591.5, 592(a), 594(a)(1)*, 594(a)(2)*, 594(a)(3)*, 594(b)(1)*, 594(b)(2)(a), 594(b)(2)(b), 594.3(a)*, 594.35(a)*, 594.4(a)*, 603, 604, 605.1, 605.2, 605.3, 607, 615, 616, 618, 621*, 622, 622 1/2, 623(a), 623(a)(1), 640(d)(5), 640.5(b)(1), 640.5(c)(1), 640.7, 640.8, 11411(a), 11411(b), 11411(c)*, 11411(d)*, 23110(a) VC, 27491.3 GC, 38318(a) VC, 38319 VC

Trespassing - 171f.1, 369g(a), 369i(a), 369i(b), 398 MV, 409.5(c), 554(a), 554(b), 554(c), 554(d), 554(e), 554(f), 554(g), 554(h), 554(i), 555, 558, 587b, 593b, 602, 602(a), 602(b), 602(c), 602(d), 602(e), 602(f), 602(g), 602(h)(1), 602(i), 602(j), 602(k), 602(l)(1), 602(l)(2), 602(l)(3), 602(l)(4), 602(m), 602(n), 602(o), 602(o)(1), 602(o)(2), 602(p), 602(q), 602(r), 602(s), 602(t)(1), 602(u)(1), 602(v)(1), 602.1(a), 602.1(b), 602.4, 602.5, 602.5(a), 602.5(b), 602.6, 602.8(a), 602.9(a), 602.9(b), 627.2, 627.7(a)(1), 627.8, 634*, 1583 FG, 27174.2 SH, 32210 EC, 32211 EC

Weapons - 136.2(a)(7)(b)2, 171b(a)(2)*, 171b(a)(4)*, 171b(a)(5)*, 171b(a)(6)*, 171d(a)*, 171d(b)*, 171.5(c)(1), 171.5(c)(2), 171.5(c)(3), 171.5(c)(4), 171.5(c)(5), 171.5(c)(6), 171.5(c)(7), 171.5(c)(8), 171.5(c)(9), 171.5(c)(10), 171.5(c)(11), 171.5(c)(12), 186.28(a)*, 468, 626.10(a)(1)*, 626.10(a)(2), 626.10(b)*, 626.10(i), 626.9(b)*, 626.95(a)*, 4574(c), 8103(i) WI*, 12761 HS*, 17500, 17505, 17510(a)(1), 17510(a)(3), 17512, 18205, 18710(a)*, 19100*, 19200(a)*, 19910, 19915, 20010, 20160(a), 20165, 20310*, 20410*, 20510*, 20610*, 20710*, 20810(a), 20910*, 21110*, 21310*, 21510(a), 21510(b), 21510(c), 21710, 21810*, 22011*, 22210*, 22410*, 22610(a), 22610(b), 22610(c)(1), 22610(d), 22615(a), 22615(b), 22810(a)*, 22810(b), 22810(c)*, 22810(d)*, 22810(e)(1)*, 22810(e)(3), 22810(g)(1)*, 22815(a), 22900, 22910(a), 23920, 24310*, 24410*, 24510*, 24610*, 24710*, 25100(a)*, 25100(b), 25100(c), 25135, 25200(a), 25200(b), 25400(a)(1)*, 25400(a)(2)*, 25400(a)(3)*, 25400(c)(5)*, 25400(c)(6)*, 25400(c)(6)(b)*, 25400(f), 25800(a)*, 25850(a), 25850(c)(5)*, 25850(c)(6)*, 26100(a), 26100(b)*, 26100(d)*, 26180(a), 26350(a)(2), 26400(a), 26500(a), 27500(b)*, 27505(a)*, 27515*, 27520*, 27545*, 28050, 28210(a)(1)*, 29010(a), 29610*, 29650*, 29805*, 29815(a)*, 29820(b)*, 29825(a)*, 29825(b), 30210(a)*, 30210(b)*, 30300(a)(1), 30300(a)(3), 30305(a)(1)*, 30305(b)(1), 30306(a), 30310(a), 30315*, 30605(a)*, 30610(a), 31500*, 31615(a)(1), 31620, 32310*, 32900*, 33215*, 33600*

Driving Under the Influence - 655(b) HN, 655(c) HN, 655(d) HN, 655(e) HN, 655(f) HN, 23152(a) VC, 23152(b) VC, 23152(c) VC, 23152(d) VC, 23152(f) VC, 23152(g) VC, 23153(a) VC*, 23153(b) VC*, 23153(f) VC*, 23153(g) VC*, 23247(a) VC, 23247(b) VC, 23247(c) VC, 23247(d) VC, 23247(e) VS, 23546(a) VC, 23550(a) VC*, 23550.5(a) VC*, 23573(i) VC

Glue Sniffing - 380(a), 381(a), 381(b), 381b, 381c(b), 647(f)

Hit-and-Run - 20001(b)(1) VC*, 20001(b)(2) VC*, 20002(a)(1) VC, 20002(a)(2) VC, 20002(b) VC

Joy Riding - 487(d)(1)*, 499b(a), 10851(a) VC*

Selected Traffic Violations - 23103(a) VC, 23103(b) VC, 23104(a) VC, 23105(a) VC*, 23109(a) VC*, 23109(b) VC, 23109(c) VC, 23109(d) VC, 23109.1 VC*, 38316 VC, 38317 VC, 40508(a) VC, 40508(b) VC, 40508(c) VC, 40519 VC, 42005(e) VC

Gambling - 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 326, 326.5(b), 326.5(n), 330, 330a, 330b(a), 330b(1), 330c, 330.1, 330.4, 331, 335, 336, 337s(b), 337.1, 337.2, 337.5, 11300, 19921(a) BP, 19940 BP, 19941(a)(1) BP

Nonsupport - 270*, 270a, 270c, 270.5(a), 270.6, 271a

All Other Misdemeanor Offenses

Notes: These codes are valid for 2017 data and may not be applicable for prior years.

"All Other Felony Offenses" also includes sections in the Election Code and Water Code.

"All Other Misdemeanor Offenses" also includes sections in the California Code of Regulations, City or County Ordinances, Civil Procedure Code, Election Code, Public Utilities Code, Uniform Fire Code, and Water Code.

Arrests for attempted offenses are reported in their respective categories with the exception of homicide and manslaughter, which are captured in the felony assault category.

*These code sections can be either a felony or a misdemeanor.

Caseload – The number of juveniles under the supervision or jurisdiction of a probation department, excluding courtesy supervision, but including juveniles on diversion, informal probation (654 or 654.2 WI), non-ward probation (725(a) WI), or deferred entry of judgment (790 WI), and those who are wards of the juvenile court.

Closed at Intake – A referral that is closed by the probation department following an investigation of the circumstances and nature of the alleged offense. No further action is taken.

Deferred Entry of Judgment – A treatment program for first-time felony offenders aged 14 to 17 (790 WI).

Deferred Entry of Judgment Failure – A felony offender who fails the treatment program (793 WI).

Delinquent Act – An act committed by a juvenile for which an adult could be prosecuted in a criminal court.

Detention – The status of a juvenile immediately after arrest and prior to any court action.

Direct File in Adult Court – The filing of a juvenile case in a court of criminal jurisdiction (adult court) pursuant to 602(b) or 707(d) WI. (In 2016, voters passed Proposition 57 which ended the process of direct filing in adult court for juveniles.)

Dismissed – A petition dismissed by the juvenile court with no further action taken.

Disposition – An action taken by the probation officer or juvenile court because of a referral.

Diversion – Any delivery or referral of a minor by the probation department to a public or private agency with which the city or county has an agreement to provide diversion services.

Diversion services must meet the following criteria:

- 1) The probation department must have referred the minor and maintain responsibility for that minor's progress.
- 2) Placement and monitoring of the minor must have a beginning and ending date.

Diversion Dismissed – The successful completion of a diversion program.

Division of Juvenile Justice (DJJ) – The state entity that has jurisdiction over and maintains institutions as correctional schools for wards of the juvenile court and other persons committed from superior courts. (In July 2005, the California Youth Authority was consolidated with the California Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation and renamed the Division of Juvenile Justice.)

Fitness Hearing – A hearing to determine whether the juvenile is a fit and proper subject to be dealt with under the juvenile court law. If the juvenile is found fit, adjudication remains in the juvenile court. If the juvenile is found unfit, adjudication is transferred to the adult court (707(a) WI).

Incorrigible – Incapable of being corrected, reformed, amended, or improved. With respect to juvenile offenders, unmanageable by parents or guardians.

Informal Probation (654 WI) – Supervision of a minor, in lieu of filing a petition, for a period not to exceed six months. The supervision is based on a contractual agreement between a probation officer and a minor's parents or guardian under Welfare and Institutions Code section 654.

Informal Probation (654.2 WI) – Supervision of a minor, in lieu of declaring a minor a ward of the court, for a period not to exceed six months. The supervision is based on a contractual agreement between a court and a minor’s parents or guardian. The period of supervision may be extended.

Non-Secure Facility – A facility where a juvenile is not physically restricted from leaving.

Non-Ward Probation – Probation grant, without wardship, from juvenile court for a specific time not to exceed six months (725(a) WI).

Petition – The formal presentation to juvenile court of information related to a juvenile’s alleged offense (similar to a criminal complaint for an adult).

Population at Risk – That portion of the total population who, because of like characteristics to the specific study group, are considered “at risk.” For juveniles, all persons between ages 10 and 17 would constitute the at-risk population.

Private Facility – A facility operated by a private individual or group.

Public Facility – A facility operated by a governmental agency other than a county probation department.

Referral – A juvenile who is brought to the attention of the probation department for alleged behavior under Welfare and Institutions Code sections 601 and 602.

Remand to Adult Court – A disposition resulting from a fitness hearing that finds a juvenile unfit for the juvenile system and transfers a juvenile to the adult system.

Reverse Remand – Occurs when a case is sent back to the juvenile system from the adult system.

Reverse Waiver for Sentencing – Occurs when the adult system sends a juvenile back to the juvenile system for sentencing.

Secure Facility – A facility where a juvenile is held behind a locked door, gate, or fence, or in which some person is responsible for physically preventing the juvenile’s escape or departure from the facility. Secure facility includes electronic monitoring.

Status Offenses – Acts that would not be classified as crimes if committed by adults.

Technical Violation – Occurs when a juvenile violates a condition of his or her probation but does not commit a new offense.

Traffic Court – A disposition indicating the case was transferred to the traffic court for processing.

Transfer – A disposition that transfers a juvenile to another county juvenile court or probation department.

Wardship Probation – A probation grant in which a minor is declared a ward of the juvenile court and placed on formal probation.

WI – Welfare and Institutions Code.

Acknowledgments

The DOJ is mandated by statute to submit an annual *Juvenile Justice in California* report. The department extends its appreciation to all the probation departments and law enforcement agencies that provided complete and timely data. This report would not have been possible without their cooperation.

California Department of Justice
California Justice Information Services Division
Bureau of Criminal Identification and Investigative Services
Criminal Justice Statistics Center
P.O. Box 903427 • Sacramento, CA 94203-4270
<http://openjustice.doj.ca.gov>



Exhibit 2: Juvenile Justice in California, DOJ Report of 2018



JUVENILE JUSTICE

IN CALIFORNIA

2018

Xavier Becerra, Attorney General
California Department of Justice
California Justice Information Services Division
Bureau of Criminal Identification and
Investigative Services
Criminal Justice Statistics Center

JUVENILE JUSTICE

IN CALIFORNIA

The Role of the Criminal Justice Statistics Center is to:

- Collect, analyze, and report statistical data that provide valid measures of crime and the criminal justice process.
- Examine these data on an ongoing basis to better describe crime and the criminal justice system.
- Promote the responsible presentation and use of crime statistics.



CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
Xavier Becerra, Attorney General

Contents

Executive Summary	i
Juvenile Justice System at-a-Glance	iv
Data Analysis	ix
Arrests	1
Referrals	13
Petitions.....	27
Adult Court Dispositions	45
Data Tables.....	53
Appendices	97
1 Background	98
2 Data Limitations.....	100
3 California Code Sections	102
4 Felony-Level Offense Codes	106
5 Misdemeanor-Level Offense Codes.....	108
6 Juvenile Justice Glossary.....	110

Executive Summary

Juvenile Justice in California

2018

Juvenile Justice in California 2018 provides insight into the juvenile justice process by reporting the number of arrests, referrals to probation departments, petitions filed, and dispositions for juveniles tried in juvenile and adult courts. Law enforcement agencies provide information to the Department of Justice (DOJ) on the number of arrests. Probation departments and superior courts provide information to the DOJ on the types of offenses and administrative actions taken by juvenile and adult courts.

The California DOJ is required to collect and report statistics on juvenile justice in California. *Juvenile Justice in California 2018* reflects data extracted from the Monthly Arrest and Citation Register (MACR), the Juvenile Court and Probation Statistical System (JCPSS), and a file containing dispositions of adult-level felony arrests. Appendix 1 describes the evolution of this system. Referral and petition statistics were submitted to the JCPSS by 56 of California's 58 counties, representing over 99 percent of the state's juvenile population. Lassen and Sierra* counties are not included in the referral and petition sections of this report because they did not report data in 2018.

Juvenile Justice in California 2018 presents juvenile justice statistics in four sections: Arrests, Referrals, Petitions, and Adult Court Dispositions. The arrest data were reported by law enforcement agencies and referral data were reported by probation departments. Comparisons between arrest data and referral data should not be made because of differences in the way data were reported between the two sources. See Appendix 2 for more detail.

- The Arrests section presents information on the number of juveniles arrested, the types of arrest charges, and the demographic characteristics of the juveniles.
- The Referrals section presents information on the number of juveniles referred to county probation departments, who referred the juveniles to the probation departments, the type of referral, the demographic characteristics of the juveniles referred, and the probation department dispositions.
- The Petitions section presents information on cases where a petition was filed, including the number of petitions filed, the types of petitions filed, the demographic characteristics of the juveniles, and the dispositions for those petitions handled in juvenile court.
- The Adult Court Dispositions section presents information on juveniles whose cases were processed in adult court, including the number and characteristics of the juveniles, and the adult court dispositions.

*The DOJ continues to work with Lassen and Sierra Counties in order to achieve 100 percent participation.

Below is a summary of highlights from each of the sections.

Arrests

The Arrests section provides data on reported juvenile arrests made by law enforcement agencies in 2018.

- Over one half of the juveniles (52.2 percent) were arrested for a misdemeanor offense. Over a third (37.2 percent) were arrested for a felony offense, and the remainder (10.6 percent) were arrested for a status offense. (Table 1)
- Eight out of ten juveniles arrested (81.6 percent) were referred to county juvenile probation departments. (Table 1)
- The number of juvenile arrests has decreased by 17.5 percent from 2017 to 2018. (Table 8)

Referrals

The Referrals section provides data on juveniles who were brought to the attention of the county probation departments in 2018.

- Nearly nine out of ten juveniles referred to county probation departments (88.9 percent) were referred by law enforcement agencies. (Table 9)
- Three out of ten (30.6 percent) juveniles referred to county probation departments were detained. (Table 14)
- Nearly one-third (32.9 percent) of the juvenile cases referred to county probation departments were closed at intake, indicating that no further action was taken. (Table 14)
- In over half (55.0 percent) of the referrals to the county probation departments, a petition was filed in juvenile court. (Table 14)

Petitions

The Petitions section provides data on juvenile cases that proceeded to the juvenile court for formal processing in 2018.

- Of the juveniles handled formally by the juvenile court, six out of ten (60.8 percent) were made wards of the court. (Table 20)
- One-sixth (18.1 percent) of the petitions for formal juvenile court adjudication were dismissed. (Table 20)

Adult Court Dispositions

The Adult Court Dispositions section provides data on juveniles processed through the adult court system.

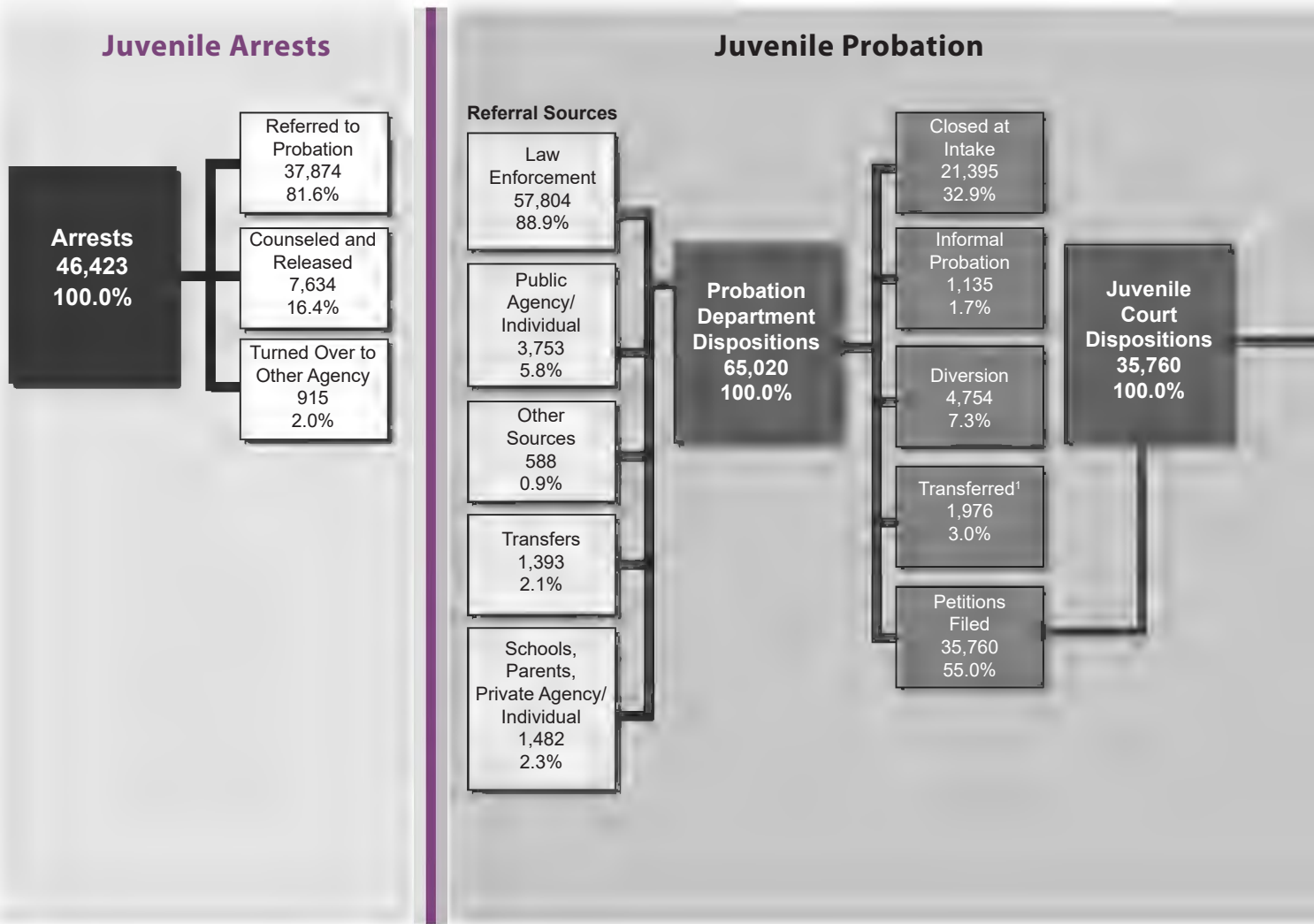
- Of the juveniles tried in adult court, 76.5 percent were convicted. (Table 30)

Note:

In November of 2016, California voters passed Proposition 57, which ended the process of juveniles being transferred directly (direct filed) to adult court by county prosecutors. The new law was effective immediately, making 2016 the final year, and a partial year, where direct file data would need to be tracked as part of the Juvenile Justice in California publication. Proposition 57 did leave in place the process of juveniles being transferred to adult court by a juvenile court judge via fitness hearings.

At-a-Glance

Juvenile Justice System, 2018



continued on next page

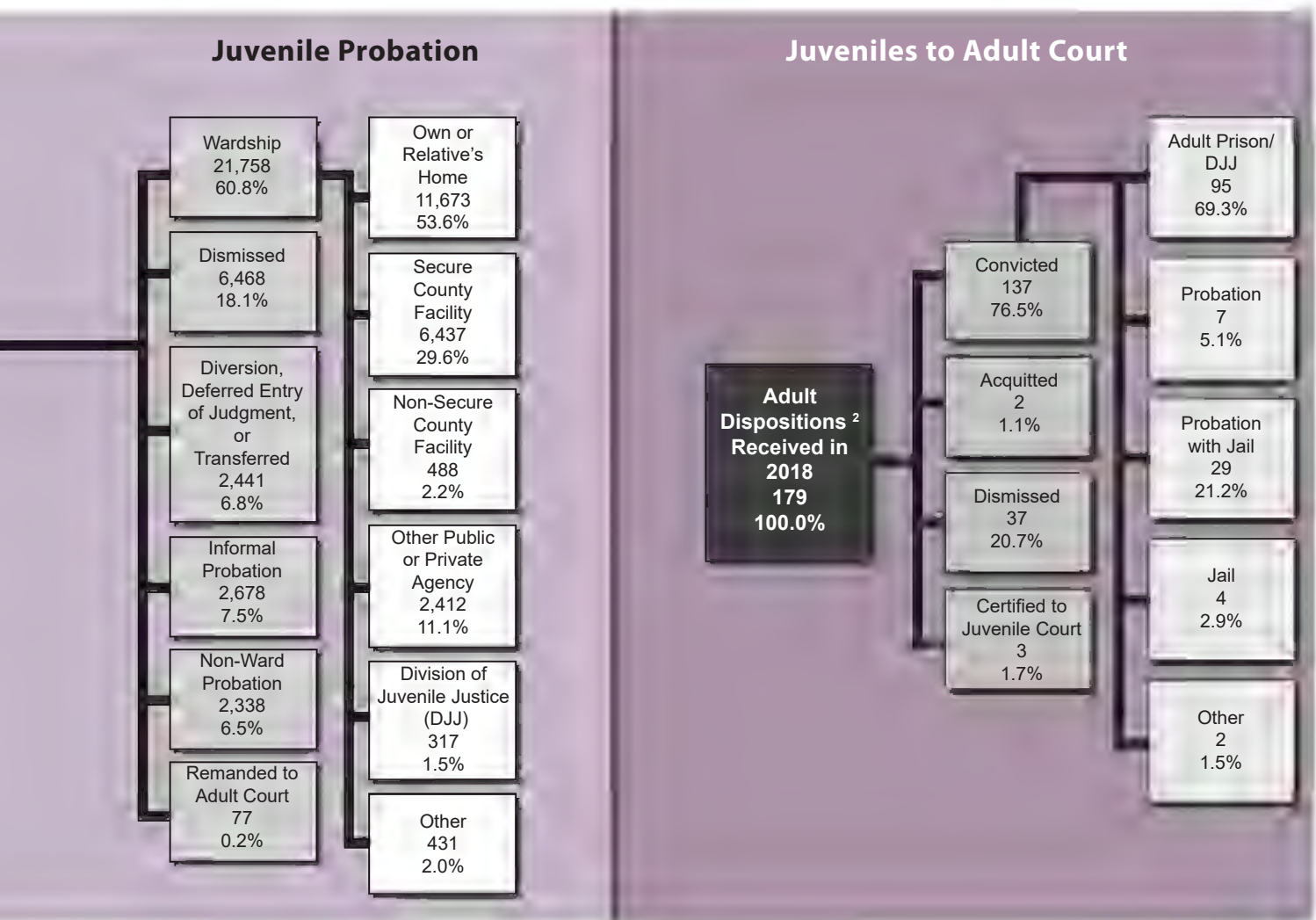
Source: Tables 1, 9, 14, 20, and 30.

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

¹ Transferred includes traffic court and deported.

² In 2018, probation departments reported information on 77 remands to the adult system. The adult court disposition information discussed here is for the 179 dispositions received in 2018.

Juvenile Justice System, 2018 (continued)



- Arrest data were reported to the DOJ by law enforcement agencies and referral data were reported by probation departments. Data comparisons should not be made because of differences in the way data are reported between sources. See Appendix 2 for more detail.
- Typically, referrals are made to the probation department in the juvenile's county of residence. The majority of referrals in this report came from police and sheriff's departments (88.9 percent). (Table 9)
- Probation departments decide how to process referred cases. A case may be closed or transferred; a juvenile may be placed on informal probation or in a diversion program; or a petition may be sought for a court hearing.
- Most formal juvenile court hearings resulted in the juvenile being made a ward of the court (60.8 percent). Most wards were allowed to go home under the supervision of the probation department (53.6 percent). (Table 20)
- Juveniles can be remanded to the adult criminal justice system for prosecution if a juvenile court judge finds the juvenile is unfit for juvenile court. Over seven out of ten dispositions received in adult court in 2018 resulted in a conviction (76.5 percent). (Table 30)

Understanding the Data

Arrests MACR

- If a person is arrested for multiple offenses, the MACR selects only the most serious offense based on the severity of possible punishment.
- Felony arrest counts may include some misdemeanor warrants for felony offenses.
- In 2013, the Federal Bureau of Investigation's Uniform Crime Reporting Program revised the definition of "forcible rape" (the carnal knowledge of a female forcibly and against her will) to "rape" and defined as "penetration, no matter how slight, of the vagina or anus with any body part or object, or oral penetration by a sex organ of another person, without the consent of the victim." The California DOJ instituted this definition change in January 2014.
- In November 2014, California voters passed Proposition 47, which reduced numerous state statutes from felonies to misdemeanors. Caution should be used when comparing felony and misdemeanor arrest data to prior years.
- In November 2016, California voters passed Proposition 64 which legalized the possession and use of marijuana for individuals 21 years of age and older and reduced the offense degree for numerous state statutes. Caution should be used when comparing drug offense arrests to prior years.

Referrals and Petitions JCPSS

- Each year there is a difference between the number of referrals to probation via the JCPSS and the number of juvenile arrests reported by law enforcement agencies as "referred to juvenile court and probation" via

the MACR. The difference is due, in part, to the various programs and definitions used by law enforcement agencies and probation departments for submitting data to the DOJ. However, there are two primary reasons for the difference:

- a. Probation departments report caseload information, while law enforcement agencies report information on individual arrests.
 - b. The JCPSS counts only those juveniles who have a final disposition reported to the DOJ. Many probation departments divert juveniles out of the system into other "community based" programs. As a result, many juveniles who are diverted after being referred by law enforcement agencies are not reported on the JCPSS.
- All juvenile referrals for law violations and status offenses are reported in the JCPSS.
 - The information presented in this report represents the data received from 56 counties. Lassen and Sierra Counties are not included in the JCPSS portion of the report. These two counties did not provide the DOJ with data in 2018.
 - In 2003, the JCPSS was modified to accept up to five offenses per referral or petition. Previously, the JCPSS would only accept the most serious offense per referral or petition.
 - The subjectivity of the classification and labeling process must be considered in the analysis of race/ethnic group data. As commonly used, race refers to large populations that share certain physical characteristics, such as skin color. Because these physical characteristics can vary greatly within groups, as well as between groups, determination of race is frequently,

by necessity, subjective. Ethnicity refers to cultural heritage and can cross racial lines. For example, the ethnic designation “Hispanic” includes persons of any race. Most commonly, self-identification of race/ethnicity is used in the classification and labeling process.

- In November of 2016, California voters passed Proposition 57, which ended the process of juveniles being transferred directly (direct filed) to adult court by county prosecutors. The new law was effective immediately, making 2016 the final year, and a partial year, where direct file data would need to be tracked as part of the Juvenile Justice in California publication. Proposition 57 did leave in place the process of juveniles being transferred to adult court by a juvenile court judge via fitness hearings.

Dispositions of Adult-Level Felony Arrests

- Adult felony arrest disposition data are extracted annually from the California DOJ Criminal History System. The data statistically captures the number of adult-level final dispositions that occur each year as a result of a felony arrest and are displayed by the year of disposition regardless of the year in which an arrest occurred.
- Disposition data do not reflect the actual number of final dispositions occurring each year. Fluctuations from year to year may not necessarily be the result of actual occurrences in the criminal justice system, but may reflect the degree to which reports of dispositions were reported and processed.

- “Final disposition” refers to the last adult-level legal action that is reported prior to the close of the annual file. Final disposition can occur at the law enforcement, prosecutorial, or court level. Intermediate dispositions (diversion programs, suspended proceedings, or subsequent actions) are not included in the data.
- If a person is arrested for multiple offenses, the extract selects only the most serious offense based on the severity of possible punishment. If there are multiple dispositions, the extract selects the most serious disposition and the associated offense.
- Disposition data on state institutional commitments may vary from information compiled and reported by other state agencies because of differences in the data collection systems and criteria.
- The adult felony arrest disposition file includes some persons whose age at arrest was under 18. These minors received a final disposition in adult court under provisions of Welfare and Institutions Code sections 602, 707(a), 707(b), 707(c), and 707.1(a).

DATA ANALYSIS

Arrests

A juvenile may be arrested for either violating a criminal statute or committing a status offense. Status offenses are acts that are offenses only when committed by a juvenile, such as curfew violations, truancy, running away, and incorrigibility.

This section contains information on the 46,423 juvenile arrests reported by law enforcement agencies in 2018. This section also includes information on the characteristics of juvenile arrests and arrestees, and the law enforcement dispositions of those arrests. Although some arrests involve more than one offense, only the most serious are shown in this report. Arrest data for all 58 counties were extracted from the MACR.

The law enforcement disposition of a juvenile arrest is affected by several variables: investigative findings and the facts surrounding the alleged offense; prior arrest record; seriousness of the offense; determined need for admonishment; recourse to other authority; and other factors determined by the individual case.

Law enforcement agencies have three methods for the disposition of a juvenile arrest:

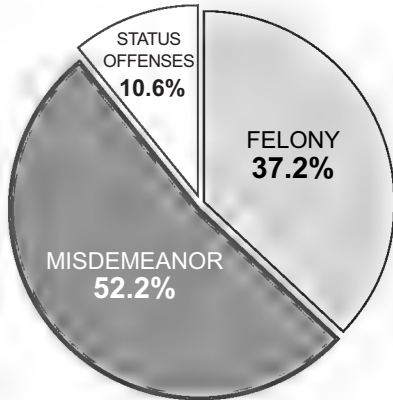
- Refer to probation departments for further processing. Some are handled at the probation level, and others are sent to juvenile and criminal courts for final disposition.
- Handle within the department, where juveniles are counseled and released.
- Turn over to another agency.

Notes: References to race/ethnicity will be made throughout this report. The subjectivity of the classification and labeling process must be considered in the analysis of race/ethnic group data. As commonly used, race refers to large populations that share certain physical characteristics, such as skin color. Because these physical characteristics can vary greatly within groups, as well as between groups, determination of race is frequently, by necessity, subjective. Ethnicity refers to cultural heritage and can cross racial lines. For example, the ethnic designation Hispanic can include persons of any race. Most commonly, self-identification of race/ethnicity is used in the classification and labeling process.

Percentages throughout this section may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Level of Offense

Juvenile Arrests, 2018
By Level of Offense

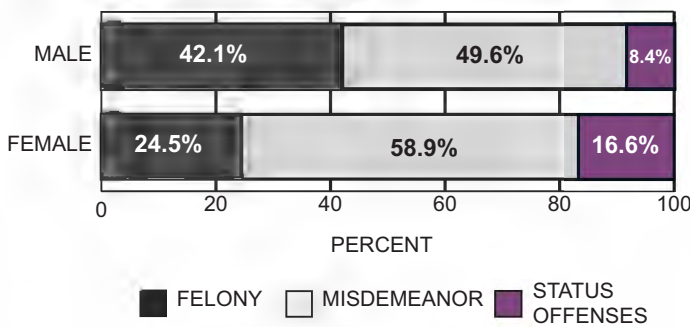


Source: Table 1.

In 2018, of the 46,423 juvenile arrests reported:

- Felony arrests accounted for 37.2 percent (17,265).
- Misdemeanor arrests accounted for 52.2 percent (24,223).
- Status offense arrests accounted for 10.6 percent (4,935).

Juvenile Arrests, 2018
Gender of Arrestee by Level of Offense



Source: Table 1.

In 2018, of the 33,559 arrests of males:

- Felony arrests accounted for 42.1 percent (14,113).
- Misdemeanor arrests accounted for 49.6 percent (16,643).
- Status arrests accounted for 8.4 percent (2,803).

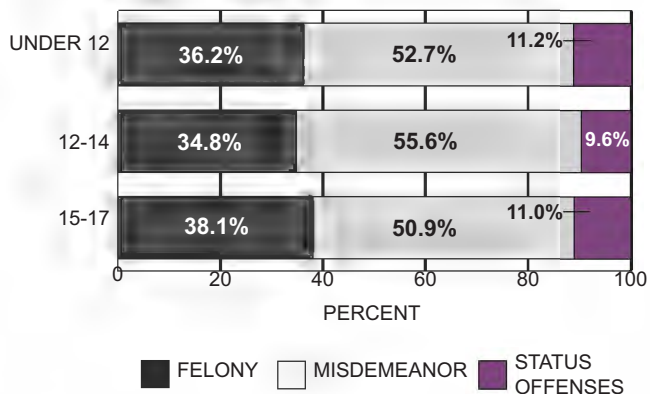
In 2018, of the 12,864 arrests of females:

- Felony arrests accounted for 24.5 percent (3,152).
- Misdemeanor arrests accounted for 58.9 percent (7,580).
- Status arrests accounted for 16.6 percent (2,132).

Level of Offense

Juvenile Arrests, 2018

Age Group of Arrestee
By Level of Offense



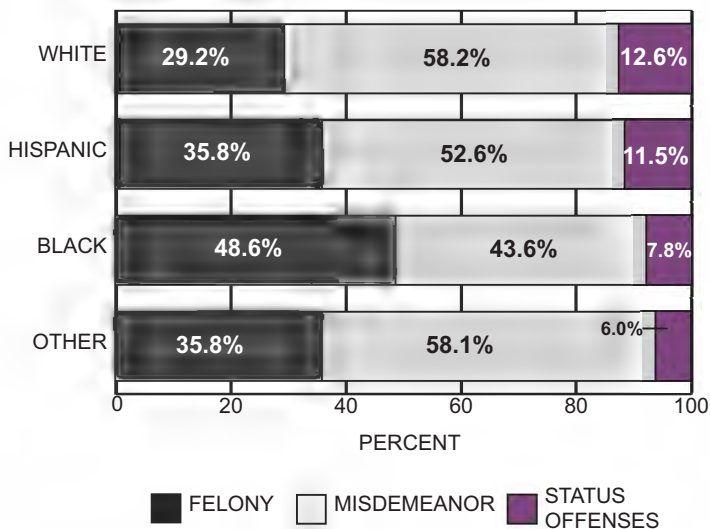
In 2018:

- Juveniles in each age group were arrested for similar proportions of felony, misdemeanor, and status offenses.

Source: Table 1.

Juvenile Arrests, 2018

Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee
By Level of Offense



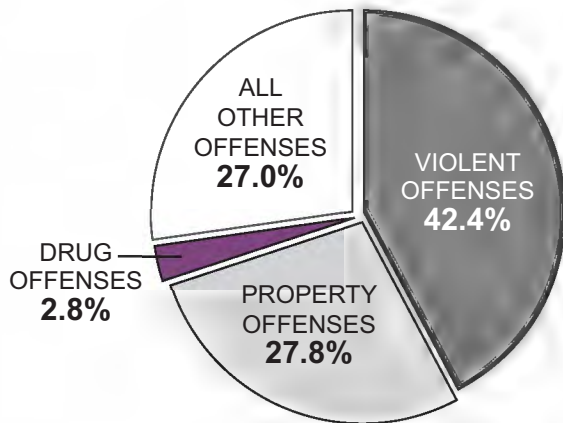
In 2018, of the three defined race/ethnic groups:

- A greater percentage of white juveniles were arrested for a misdemeanor (58.2 percent) or a status offense (12.6 percent).
- A greater percentage of black juveniles were arrested for a felony (48.6 percent).

Source: Table 1.

Felony Arrests

Felony Arrests, 2018
By Category

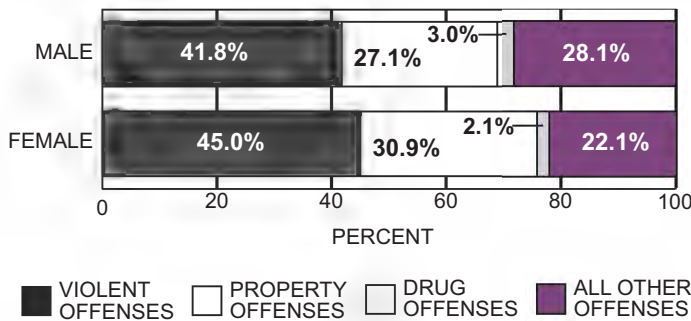


Source: Table 3.

In 2018, of the 17,265 juvenile felony arrests reported:

- 42.4 percent (7,320) were for violent offenses.
- 27.8 percent (4,800) were for property offenses.
- 2.8 percent (487) were for drug offenses.
- 27.0 percent (4,658) were for all other felony offenses.

Felony Arrests, 2018
Gender of Arrestee by Category



Source: Table 3.

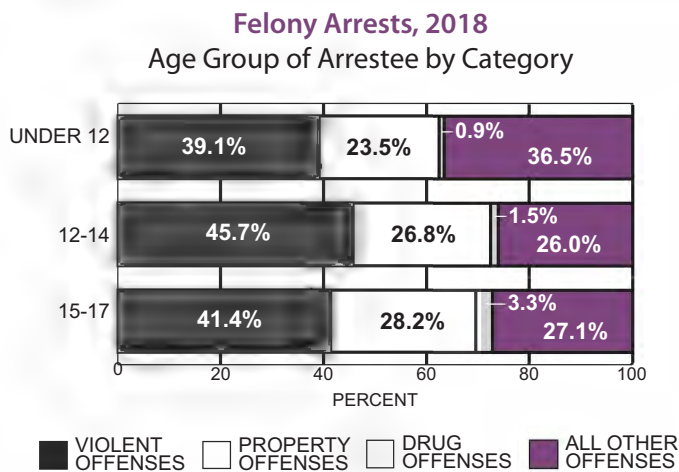
In 2018, of the 14,113 felony arrests of males:

- Violent offenses accounted for 41.8 percent (5,902).
- Property offenses accounted for 27.1 percent (3,827).

In 2018, of the 3,152 felony arrests of females:

- Violent offenses accounted for 45.0 percent (1,418).
- Property offenses accounted for 30.9 percent (973).

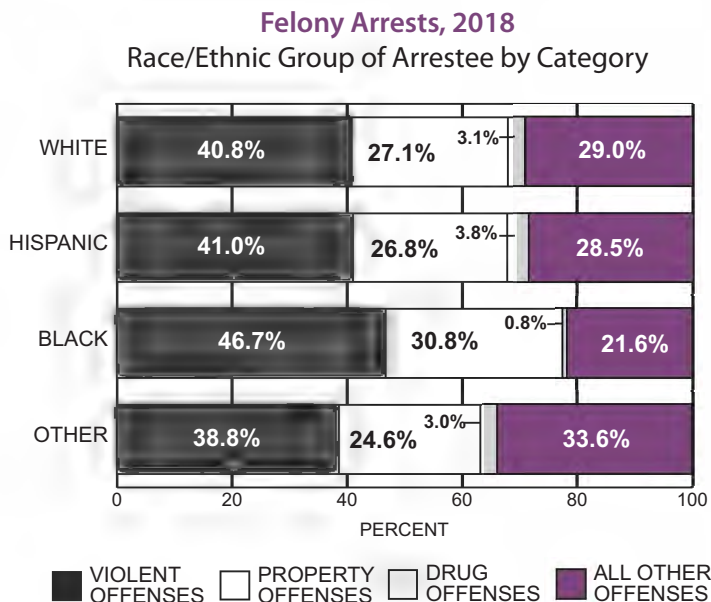
Felony Arrests



Source: Table 3.

In 2018:

- Juveniles in each age group were arrested for similar proportions of violent and property offenses.



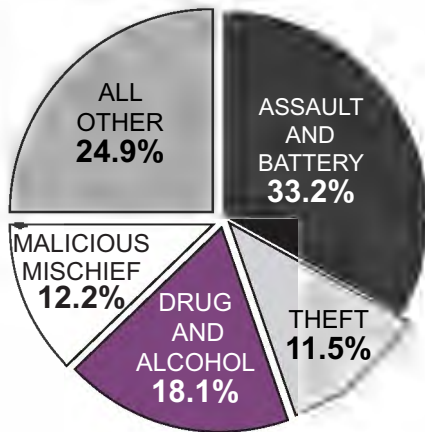
Source: Table 3.

In 2018:

- A greater percentage of black juveniles were arrested for a felony violent offense (46.7 percent) than any other race/ethnic group.
- Regardless of race/ethnic group, the smallest proportion of felony arrests were for drug offenses.

Misdemeanor Arrests

Misdemeanor Arrests, 2018
By Category

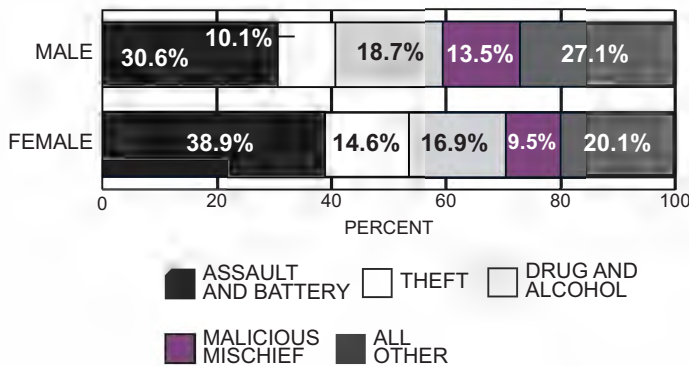


Source: Table 3.

In 2018, of the 24,223 juvenile misdemeanor arrests reported:

- 33.2 percent (8,049) were for assault and battery offenses.
- 11.5 percent (2,789) were for theft offenses.
- 18.1 percent (4,393) were for drug and alcohol offenses.
- 12.2 percent (2,966) were for malicious mischief offenses.
- 24.9 percent (6,026) were for all other misdemeanor offenses.

Misdemeanor Arrests, 2018
Gender of Arrestee by Category



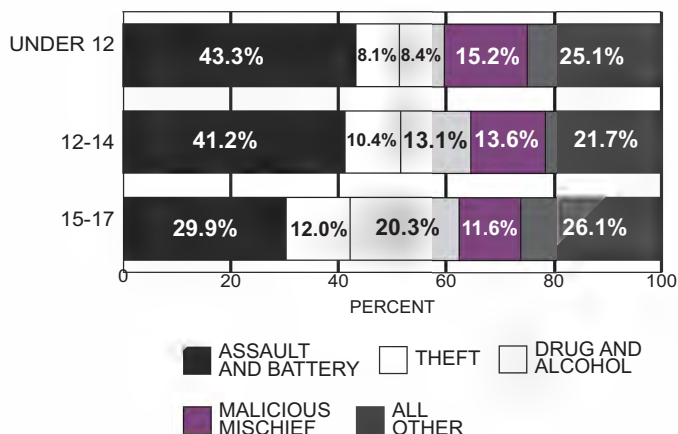
Source: Table 3.

In 2018:

- A greater percentage of females were arrested for a misdemeanor assault and battery offense than males (38.9 vs. 30.6 percent, respectively).
- A greater percentage of females were arrested for a misdemeanor theft offense than males (14.6 vs. 10.1 percent, respectively).

Misdemeanor Arrests

Misdemeanor Arrests, 2018
Age Group of Arrestee by Category

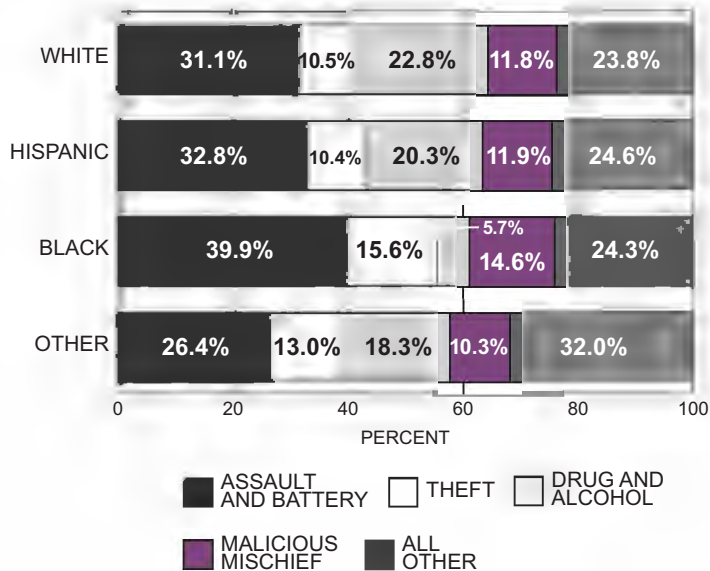


Source: Table 3.

In 2018:

- A greater percentage of juveniles in the under 12 age group were arrested for misdemeanor assault and battery (43.3 percent) than any other age category.

Misdemeanor Arrests, 2018
Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee by Category



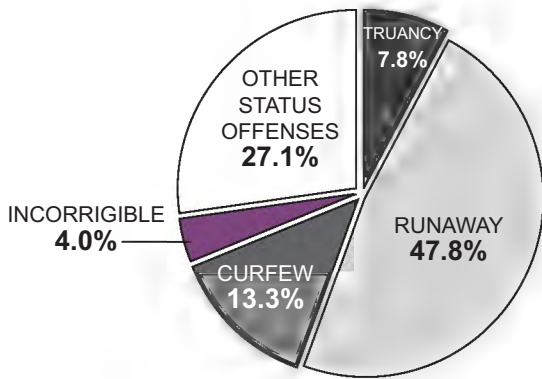
Source: Table 3.

In 2018:

- A greater percentage of white juveniles were arrested for a misdemeanor drug and alcohol offense (22.8 percent) than any other race/ethnic group.
- A greater percentage of black juveniles were arrested for a misdemeanor assault and battery offense (39.9 percent) than any other race/ethnic group.

Status Offense Arrests

Status Offense Arrests, 2018
By Category



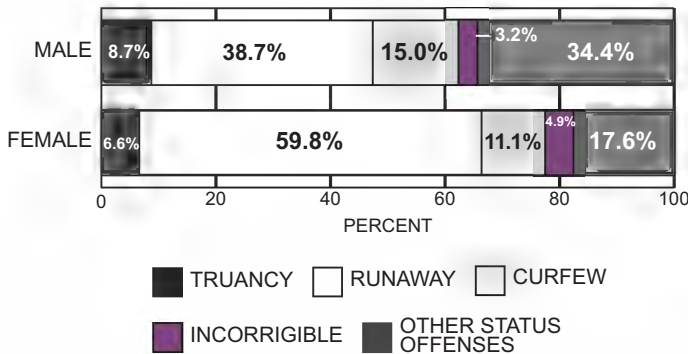
Source: Table 3.

Note: "Other" includes minor beyond parental control and failure to obey a juvenile court order.

In 2018, of the 4,935 status offenses reported:

- Truancy violations accounted for 7.8 percent (383).
- Runaways accounted for 47.8 percent (2,359).
- Curfew violations accounted for 13.3 percent (658).
- Incurrigible offenses accounted for 4.0 percent (196).
- "Other" status offenses accounted for 27.1 percent (1,339).

Status Offense Arrests, 2018
Gender of Arrestee by Category



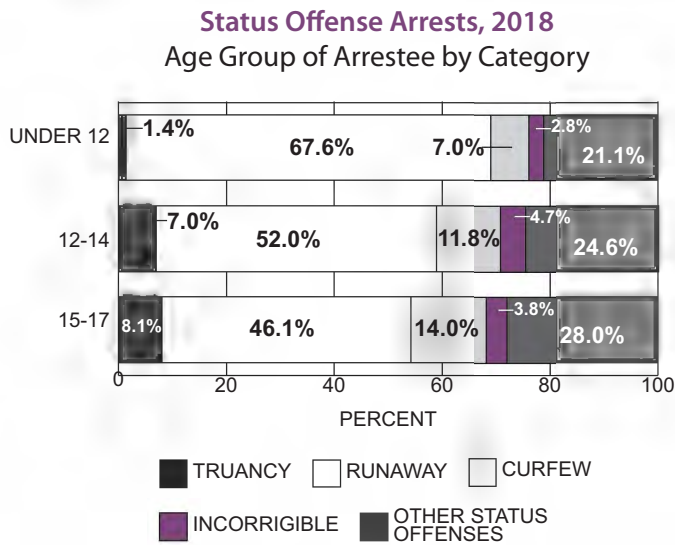
Source: Table 3.

Note: "Other" includes minor beyond parental control and failure to obey a juvenile court order.

In 2018:

- A greater percentage of males were arrested for curfew violations than females (15.0 vs. 11.1 percent, respectively).
- A greater percentage of females were arrested for being a runaway than males (59.8 vs. 38.7 percent, respectively).

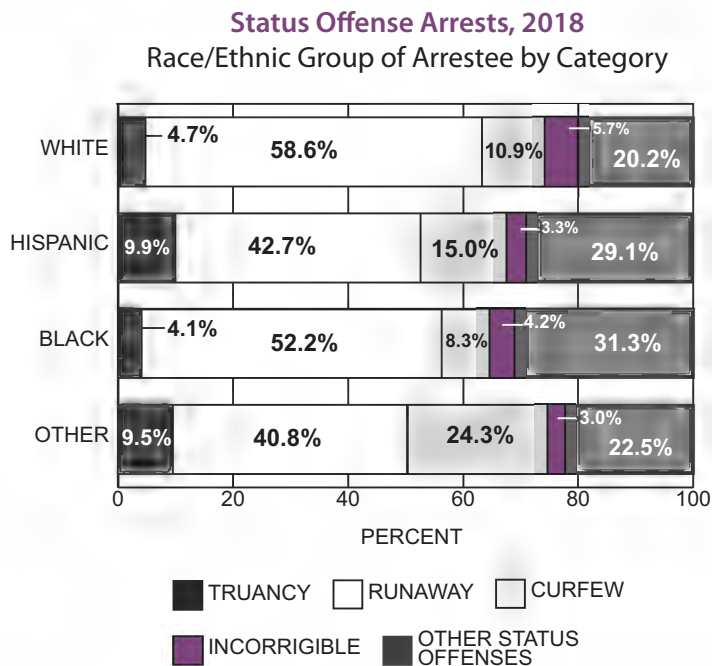
Status Offense Arrests



In 2018:

- For all age groups there were a greater percentage of runaway arrests than any other status offense category.

Source: Table 3.
Note: "Other" includes minor beyond parental control and failure to obey a juvenile court order.



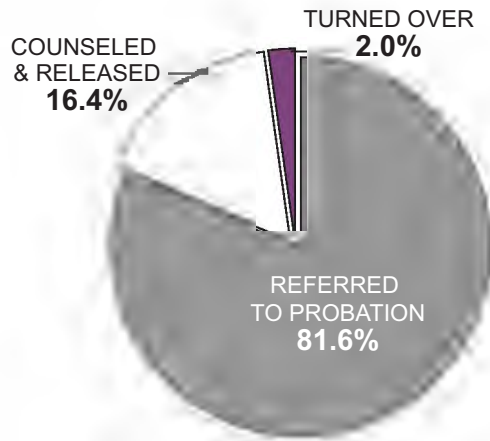
In 2018:

- A greater percentage of white juveniles were arrested for runaway offenses than any other race/ethnic group (58.6 percent).

Source: Table 3.
Note: "Other" includes minor beyond parental control and failure to obey a juvenile court order.

Law Enforcement Level Dispositions

Law Enforcement Dispositions, 2018
By Type of Disposition



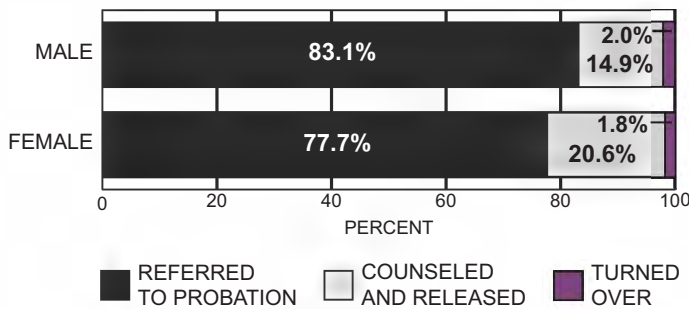
Source: Table 1.

When processing juvenile arrestees, law enforcement agencies may refer juveniles to the probation department, counsel and release them, or turn them over to another agency.

In 2018, of the 46,423 law enforcement dispositions reported:

- 81.6 percent resulted in a referral to probation (37,874).
- 16.4 percent resulted in the juvenile being counseled and released (7,634).
- 2.0 percent resulted in the juvenile being turned over to another agency (915).

Law Enforcement Dispositions, 2018
Gender by Disposition



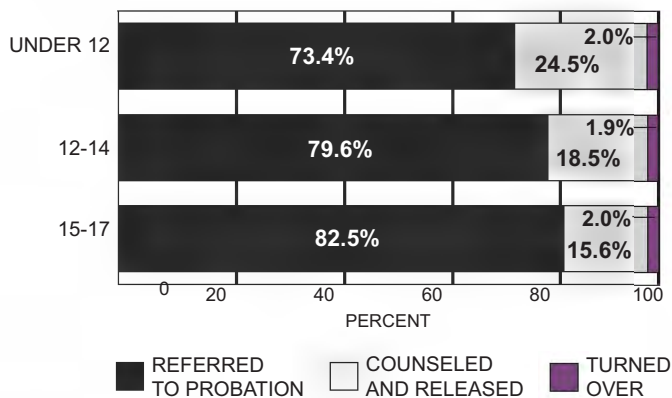
Source: Table 1.

In 2018:

- Males were referred to the probation department more than females (83.1 vs. 77.7 percent, respectively).
- A greater percentage of females were counseled and released than males (20.6 vs. 14.9 percent, respectively).

Law Enforcement Level Dispositions

Law Enforcement Dispositions, 2018
Age Group by Disposition

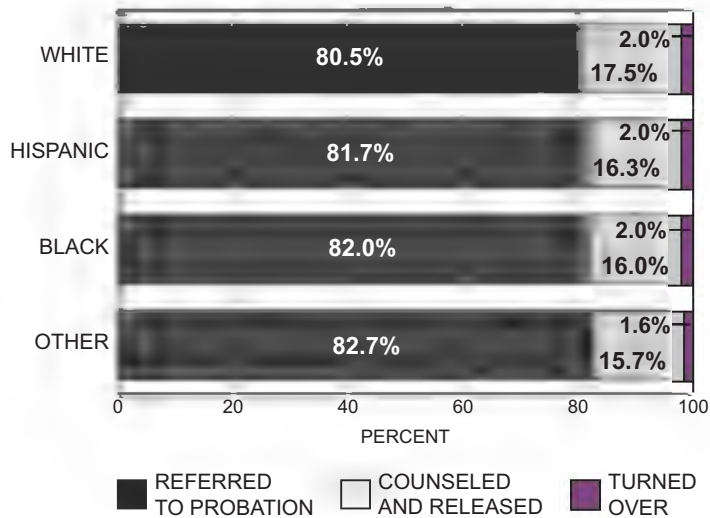


In 2018:

- Regardless of age group, the majority of juvenile offenders were referred to probation.
- A greater percentage of juveniles under 12 were counseled and released than any other age group (24.5 percent).

Source: Table 1.

Law Enforcement Dispositions, 2018
Race/Ethnic Group by Disposition



In 2018:

- More than 80.0 percent of juveniles in each race/ethnic group were referred to probation departments by law enforcement.

Source: Table 1.

Referrals

Juvenile referrals occur when a juvenile is brought to the attention of the probation department for a case review. Juveniles can be referred by a variety of sources, with the largest percentage of referrals coming from law enforcement. Referrals may also be generated by a school, parent, public agency or individual, private agency or individual, or by transfers from another county or state.

Referrals to the probation department consist of two types: new and subsequent. The term “new referral” applies to a juvenile who is not currently supervised by the probation department and is typically a first-time offender. The term “subsequent referral” applies to a juvenile who is currently supervised by the probation department. A subsequent referral generally results from a new arrest or probation violation.

After a juvenile is referred to the probation department, a probation officer determines whether the juvenile should be detained or released. The probation department also conducts an investigation and determines whether the case should be closed or transferred; whether the juvenile should be placed on informal probation; or whether a petition should be filed with the court.

This section examines referrals by gender, age group, and race/ethnic group. For the purpose of this section, the term “juvenile” refers to those individuals processed through the juvenile court system.

The data used in this section originated from 56 participating county probation departments (Lassen and Sierra Counties are not included*). This information was submitted to the DOJ from referrals reported in the JCPSS (see Appendix 2).

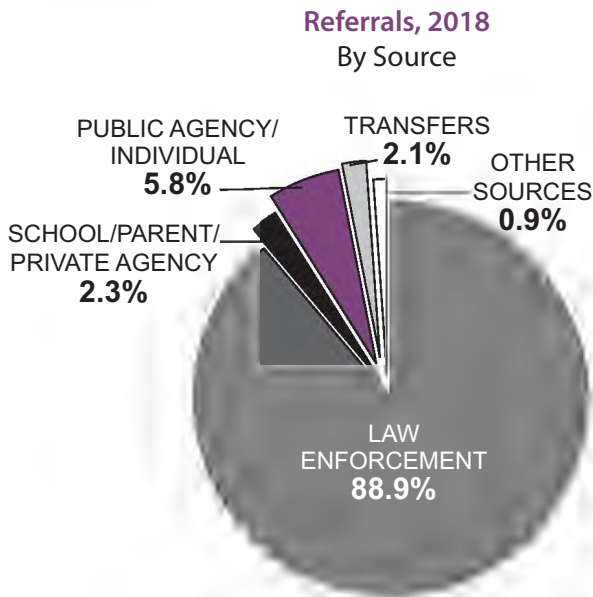
Notes: Arrest data are reported by law enforcement agencies, whereas referral data are reported by probation departments. Comparisons between arrest data and referral data should not be made because of differences in the way data are reported between the two sources. See Appendix 2 for more detail.

In November of 2016, California voters passed Proposition 57, which ended the process of juveniles being transferred directly (direct filed) to adult court by county prosecutors. For additional information, see Appendix 2.

Percentages throughout this section may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

*The DOJ continues to work with Lassen and Sierra Counties in order to achieve 100 percent participation.

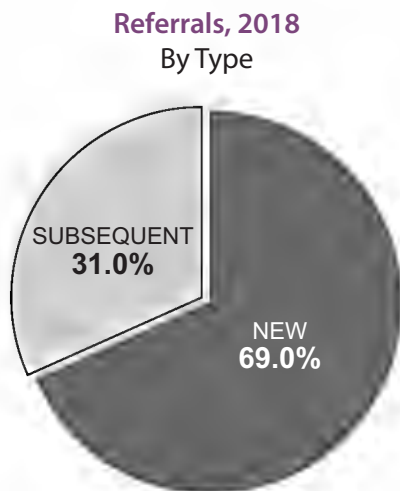
Referral Source and Type



Source: Table 9.

In 2018, of the 65,020 referrals to probation reported:

- 88.9 percent (57,804) were from law enforcement.
- 2.3 percent (1,482) were from schools, parents, and private agencies or individuals.
- 5.8 percent (3,753) were from public agencies or individuals.
- 2.1 percent (1,393) were transfers from another county or state.
- 0.9 percent (588) were from other sources.



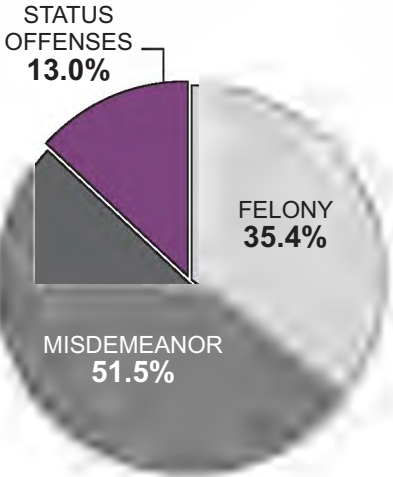
Source: Table 9.

In 2018, of the 65,020 referrals reported:

- 69.0 percent (44,863) were new referrals.
- 31.0 percent (20,157) were subsequent referrals.

Offense Level

Referrals, 2018
By Offense Level



In 2018, of the 88,364 referral offenses reported:

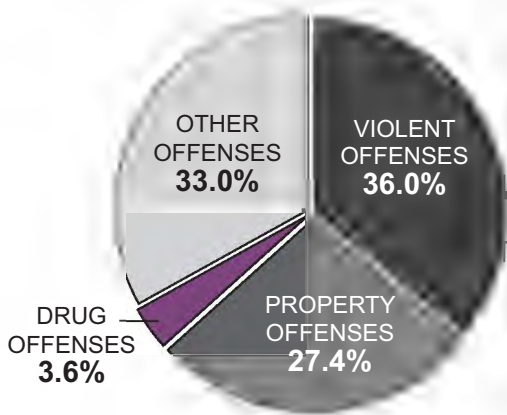
- 35.4 percent (31,324) were for felonies.
- 51.5 percent (45,549) were for misdemeanors.
- 13.0 percent (11,491) were for status offenses.

Source: Table 9.

Note: As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses is higher than the number of referrals.

Referrals for Felony Offenses

Type of Referrals, 2018
By Category

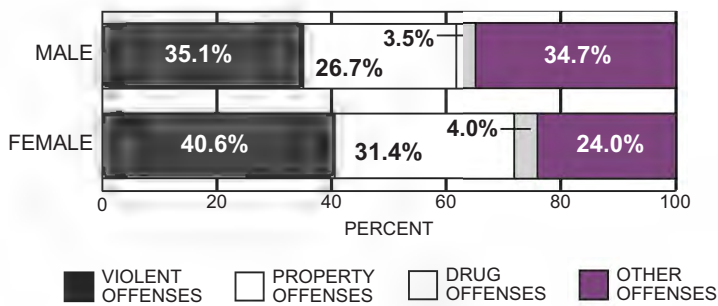


Source: Table 10.

In 2018, of the 31,324 referrals for felony offenses:

- 36.0 percent (11,277) were for violent offenses.
- 27.4 percent (8,594) were for property offenses.
- 3.6 percent (1,113) were for drug offenses.
- 33.0 percent (10,340) were for other felony offenses.

Referrals for Felony Offenses, 2018
Gender by Category



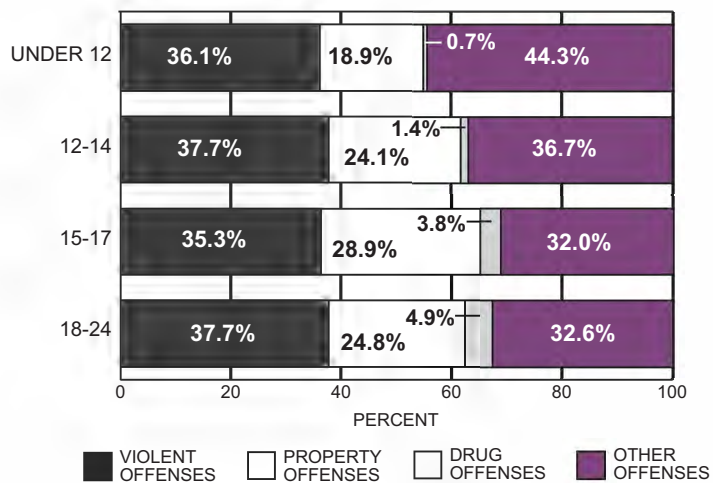
In 2018:

- A greater percentage of females were referred to the probation department for felony violent offenses than males (40.6 vs. 35.1 percent, respectively).

Source: Table 10.

Referrals for Felony Offenses

Referrals for Felony Offenses, 2018
Age Group by Category

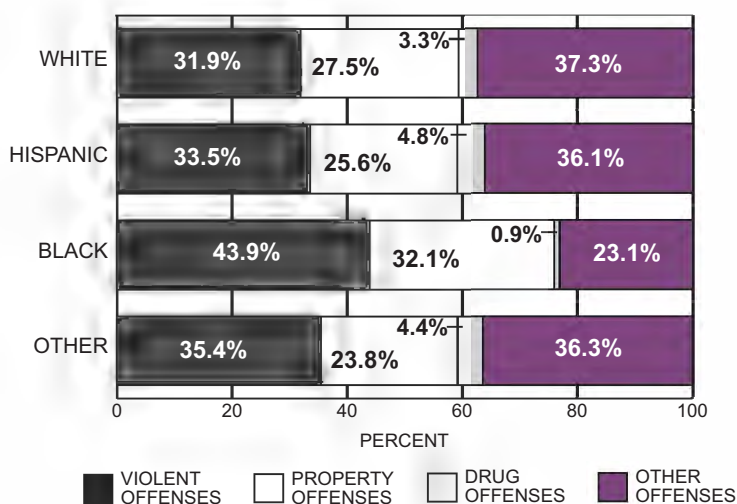


In 2018:

- Referrals for violent offenses are consistent across age groups.

Source: Table 10.

Referrals for Felony Offenses, 2018
Race/Ethnic Group by Category



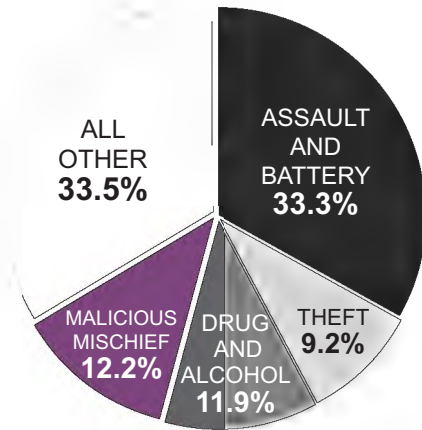
In 2018:

- A greater percentage of black juveniles were referred to the probation department for a violent offense (43.9 percent) than any other race/ethnic group.

Source: Table 10.

Referrals for Misdemeanor Offenses

Referrals for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2018
By Category

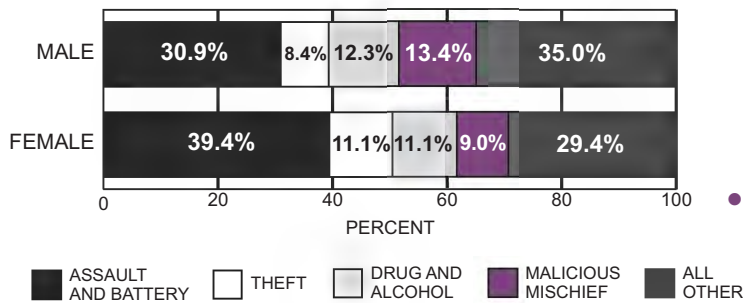


Source: Table 10.

In 2018, of the 45,549 misdemeanor referral offenses reported:

- 33.3 percent (15,147) were for assault and battery offenses.
- 9.2 percent (4,180) were for theft offenses.
- 11.9 percent (5,443) were for drug and alcohol offenses.
- 12.2 percent (5,542) were for malicious mischief offenses.
- 33.5 percent (15,237) were for all other misdemeanor offenses.

Referrals for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2018
Gender by Category



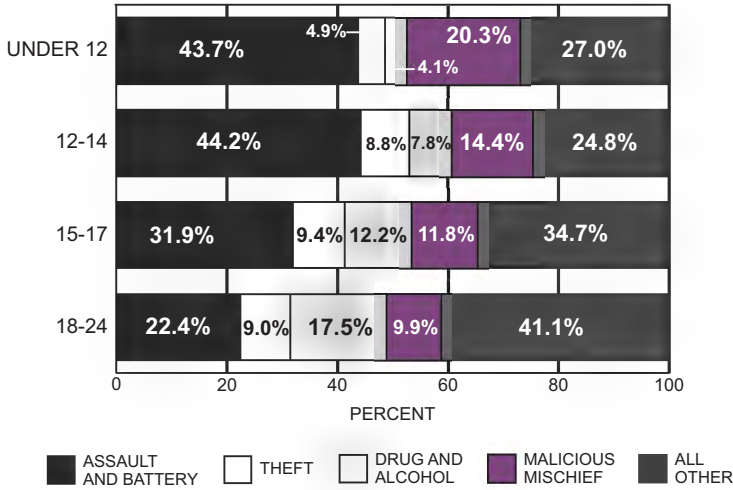
Source: Table 10.

In 2018:

- A greater percentage of males were referred to the probation department for misdemeanor drug and alcohol and malicious mischief offenses than females (12.3 and 13.4 percent vs. 11.1 and 9.0 percent, respectively).
- A greater percentage of females were referred to the probation department for misdemeanor assault and battery and theft offenses than males (39.4 and 11.1 percent vs. 30.9 and 8.4 percent, respectively).

Referrals for Misdemeanor Offenses

Referrals for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2018
Age Group by Category

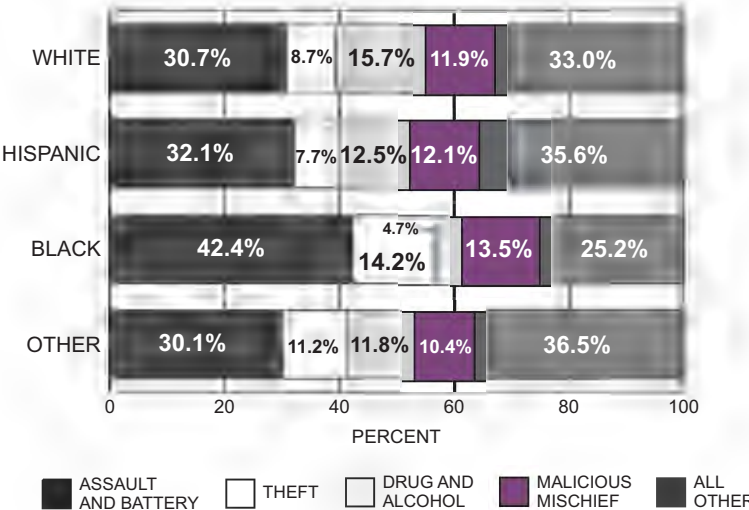


Source: Table 10.

In 2018:

- The proportion of juveniles referred to probation departments for misdemeanor drug and alcohol offenses increased with age. Conversely, the proportion of juveniles referred to probation departments for misdemeanor assault and battery or malicious mischief decreases after the age of 14.

Referrals for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2018
Race/Ethnic Group by Category



Source: Table 10.

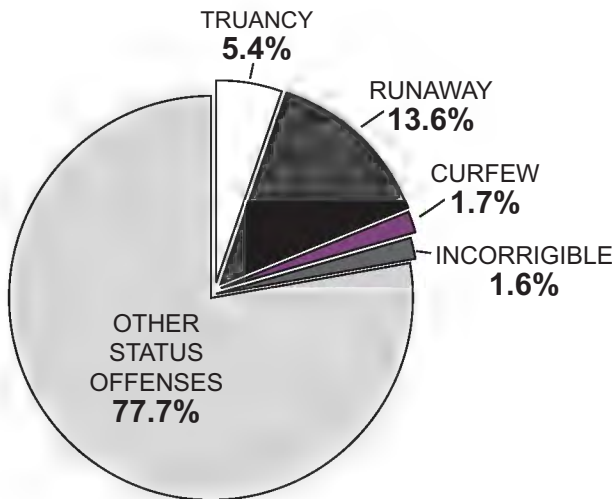
In 2018:

- A greater percentage of white juveniles were referred to probation departments for misdemeanor drug and alcohol offenses than any other race/ethnic group.
- A greater percentage of black juveniles were referred to probation departments for a misdemeanor assault and battery offense than any other race/ethnic group.

Status Offense Referrals

Referrals for Status Offenses, 2018

By Category



Source: Table 10.

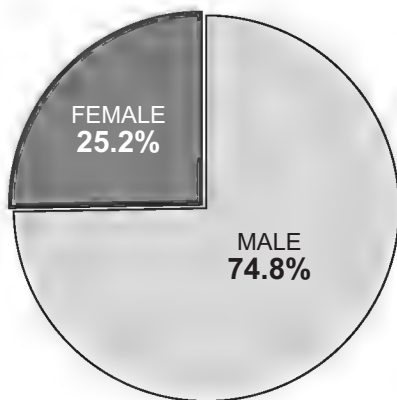
Note: "Other" includes minor beyond parental control and failure to obey a juvenile court order.

In 2018, of the 11,491 referrals for status offenses:

- 5.4 percent (621) were for truancy.
- 13.6 percent (1,564) were for running away.
- 1.7 percent (201) were for violating curfew.
- 1.6 percent (180) were for incorrigibility.
- 77.7 percent (8,925) were for other status offenses.

Referrals for Status Offenses, 2018

By Gender



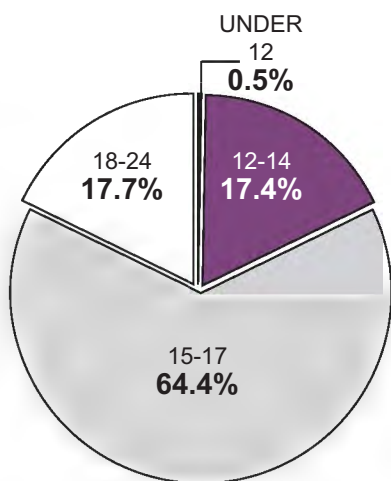
Source: Table 13.

In 2018, of all referrals for status offenses:

- 74.8 percent (8,598) were male, and 25.2 percent (2,893) were female.

Status Offense Referrals

Referrals for Status Offenses, 2018
By Age Group

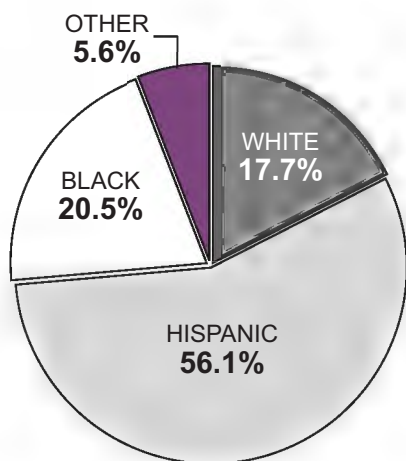


Source: Table 13.

In 2018, of all referrals for status offenses:

- 0.5 percent (57) were juveniles under 12 years of age.
- 17.4 percent (2,000) were juveniles in the 12–14 age group.
- 64.4 percent (7,397) were juveniles in the 15–17 age group.
- 17.7 percent (2,037) were juveniles in the 18–24 age group.

Referrals for Status Offenses, 2018
By Race/Ethnic Group



Source: Table 13.

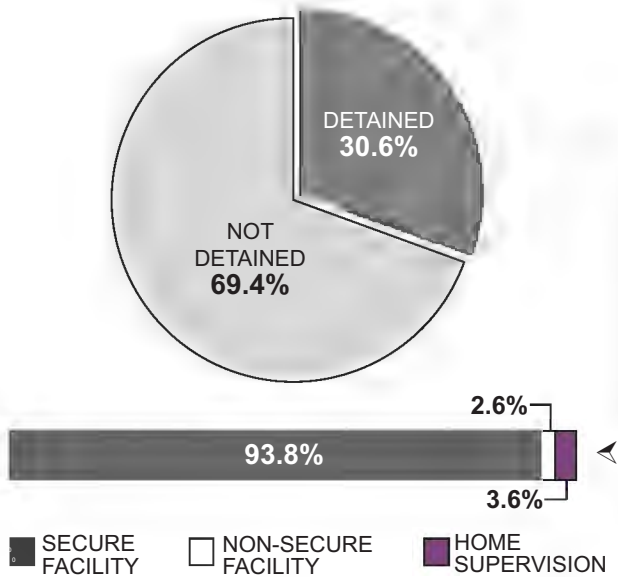
In 2018, of all referrals for status offenses:

- 17.7 percent (2,039) were white.
- 56.1 percent (6,451) were Hispanic.
- 20.5 percent (2,361) were black.
- 5.6 percent (640) were from other race/ethnic groups.

Detentions

Detentions, 2018

By Type



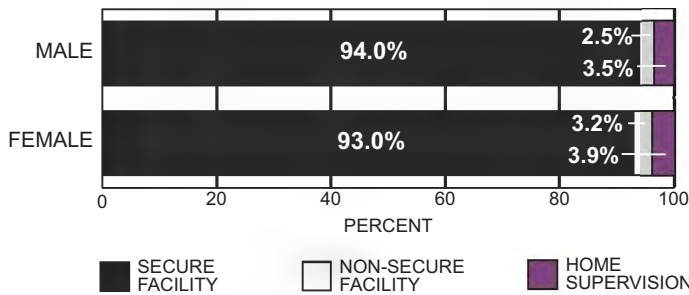
Source: Table 14.

In 2018, of the 60,308 known pre-adjudication detentions reported:

- 69.4 percent (41,841) of juveniles were not detained.
- 93.8 percent (17,320) of those juveniles detained were in a secure facility.

Detentions, 2018

Gender by Detention Type



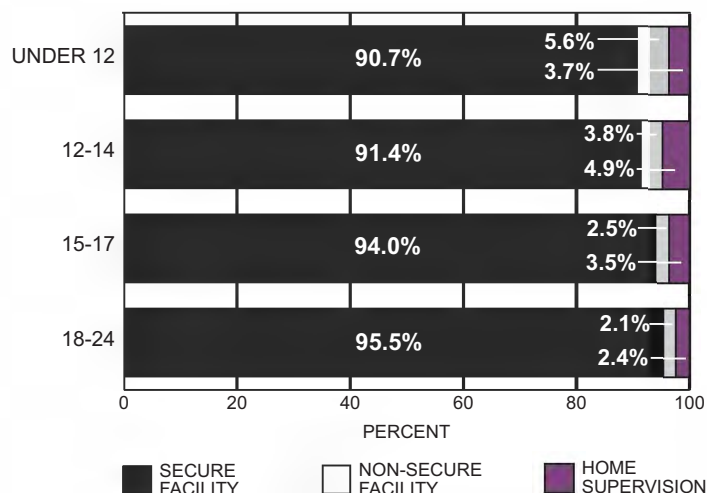
Source: Table 14.

In 2018:

- Regardless of gender, the majority of juveniles detained were held in a secure facility.

Detentions

Detentions, 2018
Age Group by Detention Type

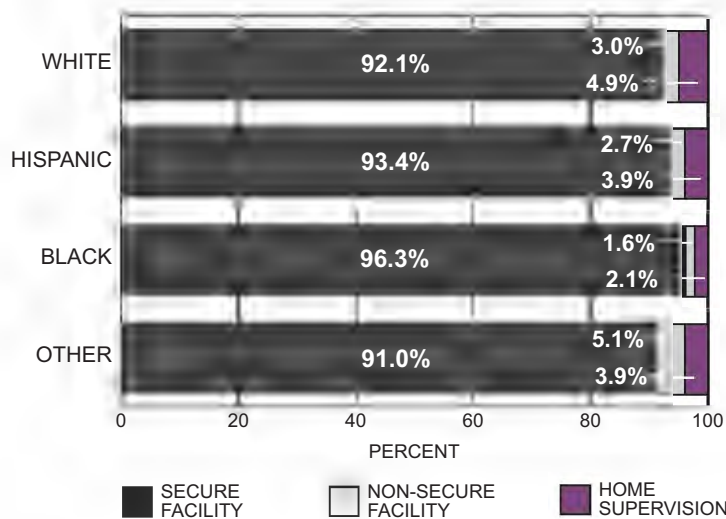


In 2018:

- At least 90 percent of each age group was detained in a secure facility.

Source: Table 14.

Detentions, 2018
Race/Ethnic Group by Detention Type



In 2018:

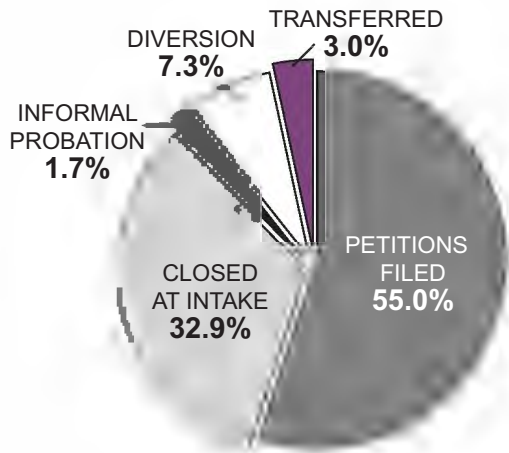
- Regardless of race/ethnic group, the majority of detained juveniles were in a secure facility.

Source: Table 14.

Probation Department Dispositions

Probation Department Dispositions, 2018

By Type



Source: Table 14.

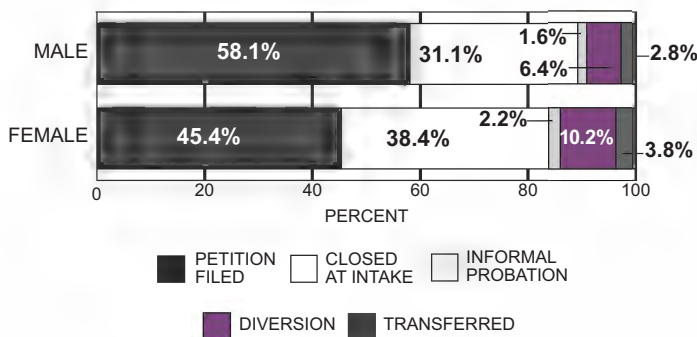
Note: "Transferred" includes the dispositions of traffic court, deported, and transferred.

In 2018, of the 65,020 referrals handled by probation departments:

- 55.0 percent (35,760) resulted in a petition being filed.
- 32.9 percent (21,395) were closed at intake.
- 1.7 percent (1,135) received informal probation.
- 7.3 percent (4,754) received diversion.
- 3.0 percent (1,976) were transferred.

Probation Department Dispositions, 2018

Gender by Disposition Type



Source: Table 14.

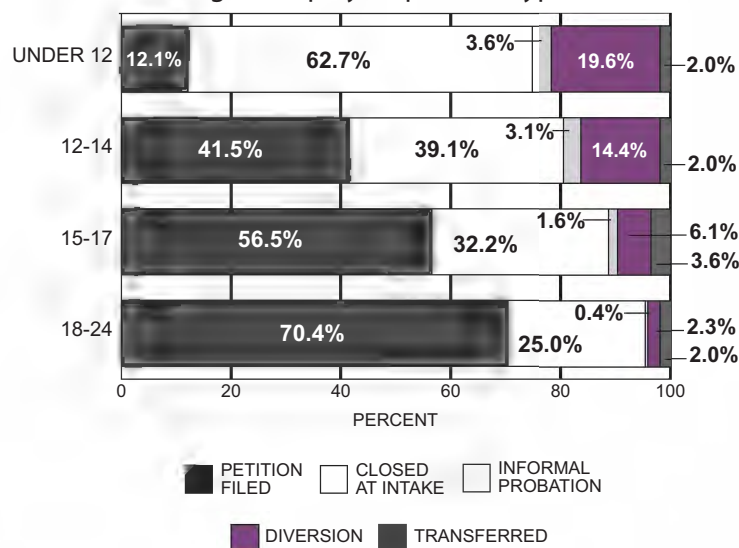
Note: "Transferred" includes the dispositions of traffic court, deported, and transferred.

In 2018:

- A greater percentage of males received petitions filed to proceed to juvenile court than females (58.1 vs. 45.4 percent, respectively).
- A greater percentage of females received diversion or were closed at intake than males (10.2 and 38.4 vs. 6.4 and 31.1 percent, respectively).

Probation Department Dispositions

Probation Department Dispositions, 2018
Age Group by Disposition Type

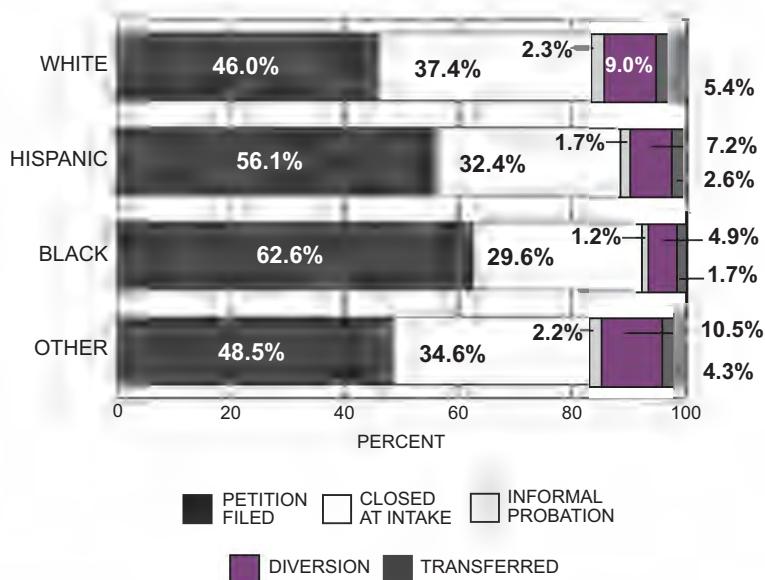


Source: Table 14.
Note: "Transferred" includes the dispositions of traffic court, deported, and transferred.

In 2018:

- More than one-half (56.5 percent) of juveniles in the 15–17 age group had petitions filed in juvenile court.
- The proportion of juveniles having petitions filed increased with age. Conversely, the proportions being closed at intake, receiving informal probation, and diversion decreased with age.

Probation Department Dispositions, 2018
Race/Ethnic Group by Disposition Type



Source: Table 14.
Note: "Transferred" includes the dispositions of traffic court, deported, and transferred.

In 2018:

- Black and Hispanic juveniles had a greater percentage of petitions filed (62.6 and 56.1 percent, respectively) than white and "other" juveniles (46.0 and 48.5 percent, respectively).
- White and "other" juveniles had a larger percentage of petitions closed at intake (37.4 and 34.6 percent, respectively) than Hispanic and black juveniles (32.4 and 29.6 percent, respectively).

Petitions

In the juvenile justice system, a case may be handled informally by the probation department or formally by the juvenile court. If the case proceeds for formal processing, the district attorney files a petition with the juvenile court to initiate court action.

There are two types of petitions filed in juvenile court: new and subsequent. The term “new petition” applies to a juvenile who is not being supervised by the probation department and is typically a first-time offender. The term “subsequent petition” applies to a juvenile who is currently being supervised by the probation department and subsequently re-offends.

This section examines petitions by gender, age group, race/ethnic group, offense, fitness hearings, and disposition.

The data used in this section originated from 56 participating county probation departments (Lassen and Sierra Counties are not included*). This information was routed to the DOJ from petitions reported in the JCPSS (see Appendix 2).

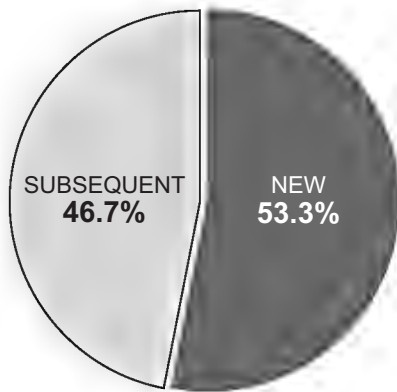
Note: Percentages throughout this section may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

*The DOJ continues to work with Lassen and Sierra Counties in order to achieve 100 percent participation.

Petition Type

Petitions Filed, 2018

By Type



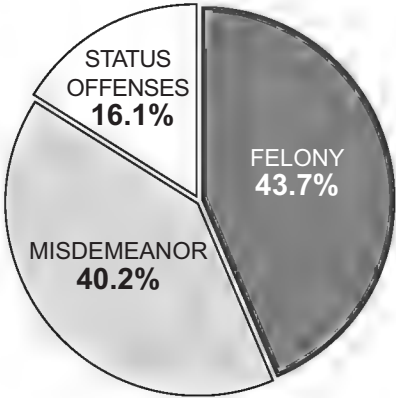
In 2018, of the 35,760 reported petitions filed in juvenile court:

- 53.3 percent (19,077) were new petitions.
- 46.7 percent (16,683) were subsequent petitions.

Source: Table 17.

Petition Level

Petitions Filed, 2018
By Offense Level



In 2018, of the 53,720 petitioned offenses filed:

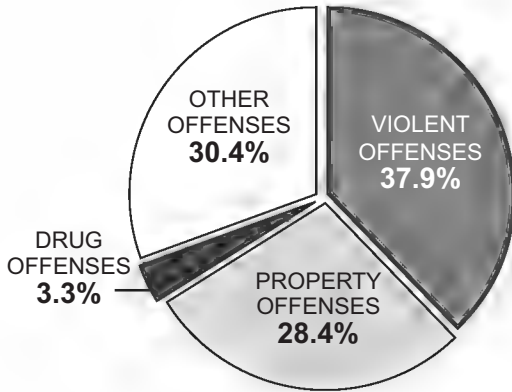
- 43.7 percent (23,474) were for felonies.
- 40.2 percent (21,614) were for misdemeanors.
- 16.1 percent (8,632) were for status offenses.

Source: Table 17.

Note: As many as five offenses can be reported for each petition filed. Consequently, the number of petition offenses is higher than the number of petitions.

Felony Petitions

Petitions for Felony Offenses, 2018
By Category

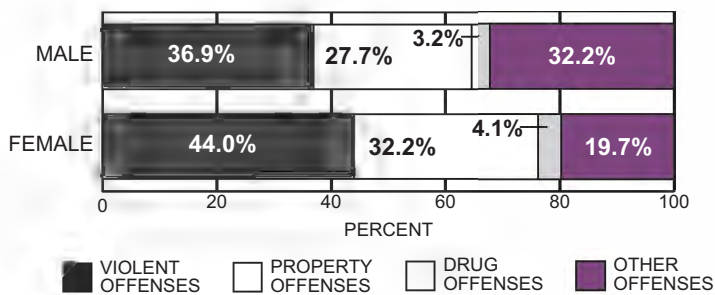


Source: Table 18.

In 2018, of the 23,474 petitioned felony offenses filed in juvenile court:

- 37.9 percent (8,904) were for violent offenses.
- 28.4 percent (6,659) were for property offenses.
- 3.3 percent (785) were for drug offenses.
- 30.4 percent (7,126) were for other felony offenses.

Petitions for Felony Offenses, 2018
Gender by Category



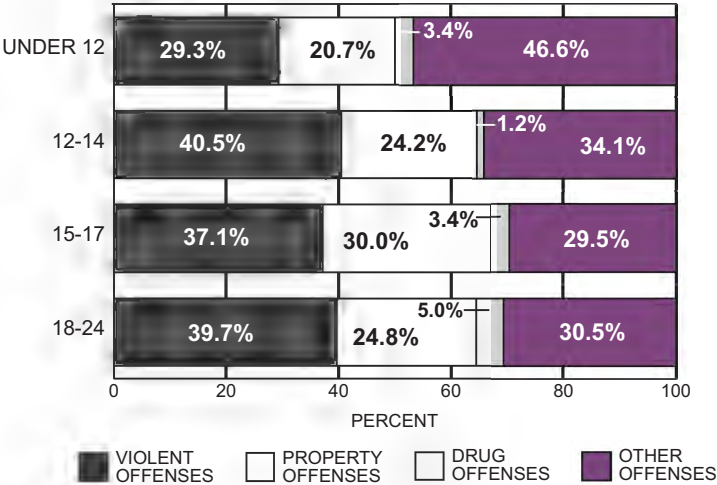
Source: Table 18.

In 2018:

- Females had a larger percentage of petitions filed for violent offenses (44.0 percent) than males (36.9 percent).

Felony Petitions

Petitions for Felony Offenses, 2018
Age Group by Category

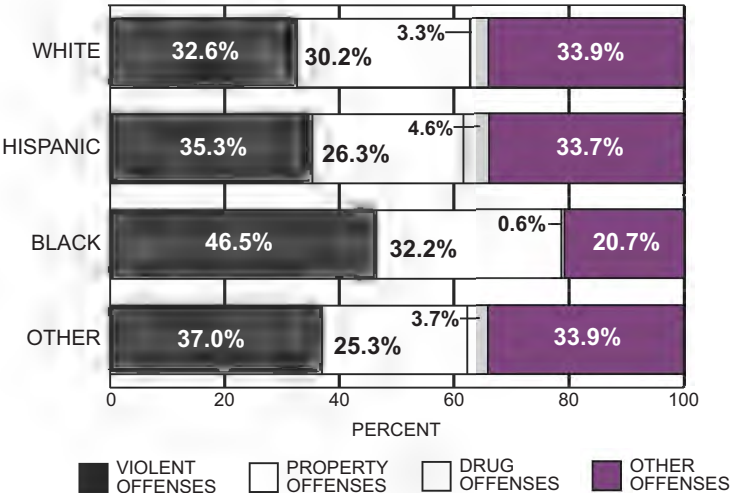


In 2018:

- The 15-17 age group had a greater percentage of property offenses than any other age group.

Source: Table 18.

Petitions for Felony Offenses, 2018
Race/Ethnic Group by Category



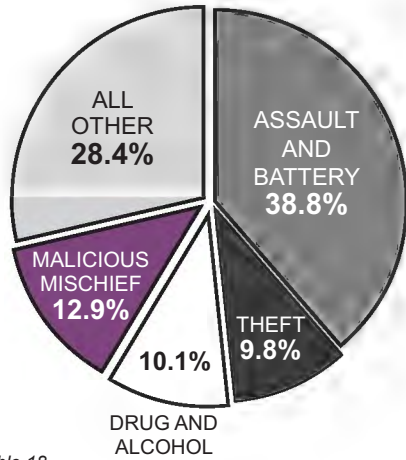
In 2018:

- Black juveniles had a greater percentage of petitions filed for felony violent offenses and a smaller percentage for felony drug offenses than any other race/ethnic group.

Source: Table 18.

Misdemeanor Petitions

Petitions for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2018
By Category

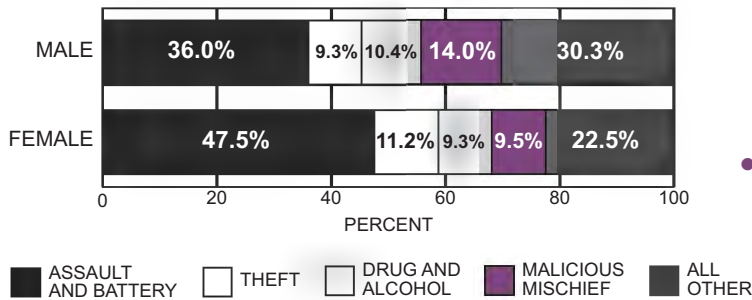


Source: Table 18.

In 2018, of the 21,614 petitioned misdemeanor offenses filed in juvenile court:

- 38.8 percent (8,384) were for assault and battery offenses.
- 9.8 percent (2,115) were for theft offenses.
- 10.1 percent (2,180) were for drug and alcohol offenses.
- 12.9 percent (2,798) were for malicious mischief offenses.
- 28.4 percent (6,137) were for other misdemeanors offenses.

Petitions for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2018
Gender by Category



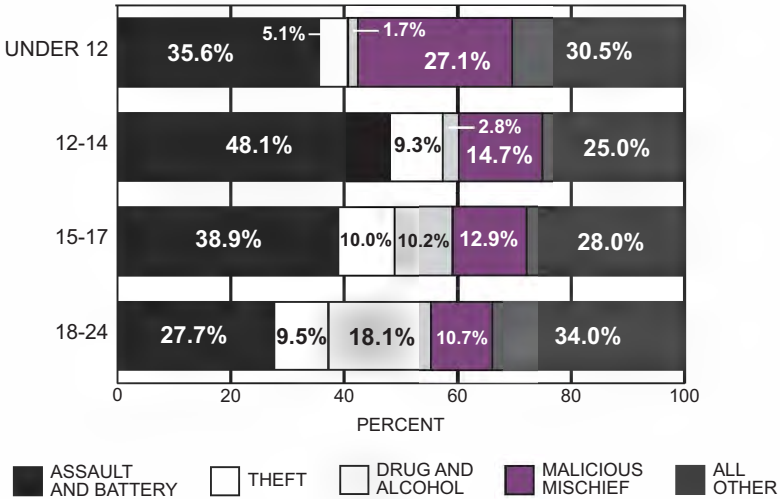
Source: Table 18.

In 2018:

- Males had petitions filed for misdemeanor malicious mischief offenses at a greater percentage than females (14.0 vs. 9.5 percent, respectively).
- Females had petitions filed for misdemeanor assault and battery offenses at a greater percentage than males (47.5 vs. 36.0 percent, respectively).

Misdemeanor Petitions

Petitions for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2018
Age Group by Category

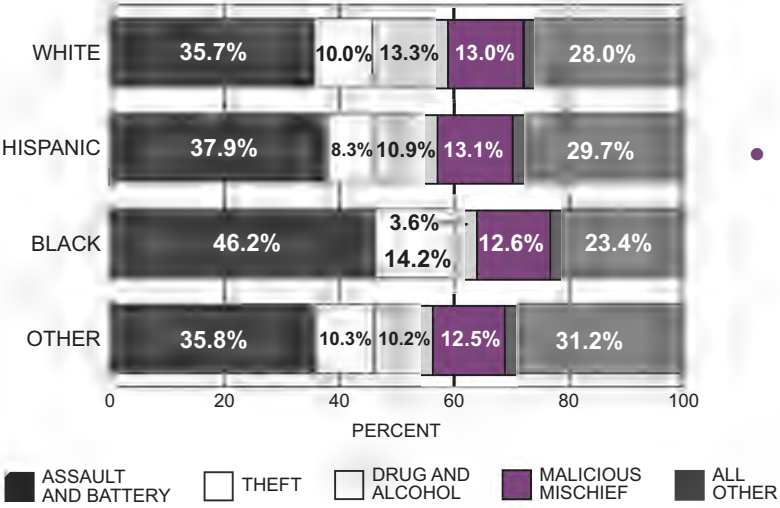


In 2018:

- The proportions of petitions filed for misdemeanor drug and alcohol offenses increased with age.

Source: Table 18.

Petitions for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2018
Race/Ethnic Group by Category



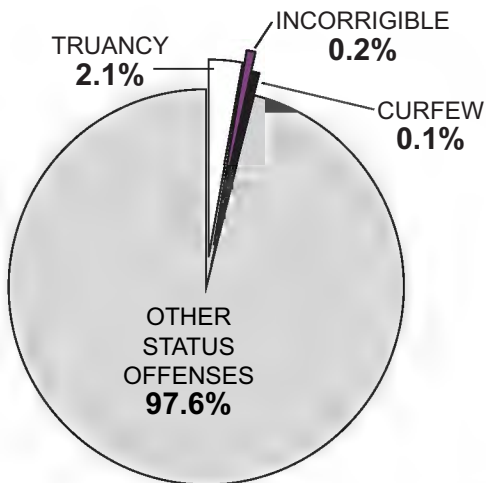
In 2018:

- A greater percentage of white juveniles had petitions filed for misdemeanor drug and alcohol offenses (13.3 percent) than did any other race/ethnic group.
- A greater percentage of black juveniles had petitions filed for misdemeanor assault and battery offenses (46.2 percent) than did any other race/ethnic group.

Source: Table 18.

Status Offense Petitions

Petitions for Status Offenses, 2018
By Category



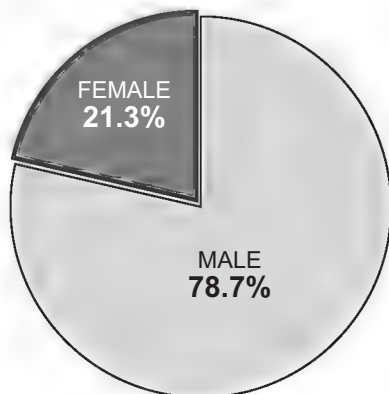
In 2018, of the 8,632 petitioned status offenses reported:

- 2.1 percent (183) were for truancy.
- 0.0 percent (4) were for running away.
- 0.1 percent (8) were for violating curfew.
- 0.2 percent (14) were for incorrigibility.
- 97.6 percent (8,423) were for other status offenses, the majority of which were violations of court orders.

Source: Table 18.

Note: "Other" includes minor beyond parental control and failure to obey a juvenile court order.

Petitions for Status Offenses, 2018
By Gender



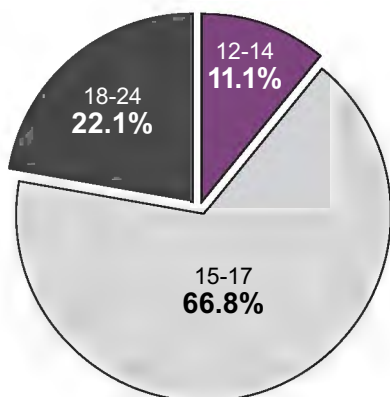
In 2018:

- 78.7 percent (6,792) of petitions for status offenses were male.
- 21.3 percent (1,840) of petitions for status offenses were female.

Source: Table 23.

Status Offense Petitions

Petitions for Status Offenses, 2018
By Age Group

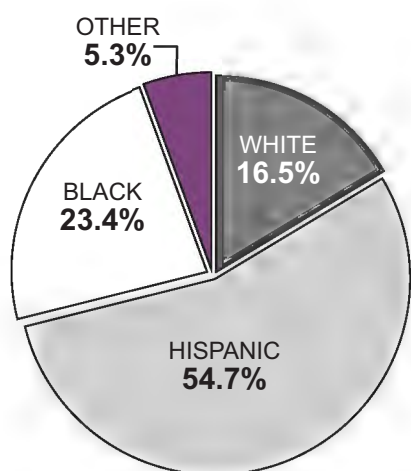


Source: Table 23.

In 2018:

- Two petitions for status offenses were filed for juveniles under the age of 12.
- 11.1 percent (959) of petitions for status offenses were juveniles in the 12–14 age group.
- 66.8 percent (5,765) of petitions for status offenses were juveniles in the 15–17 age group.
- 22.1 percent (1,906) of petitions for status offenses were juveniles in the 18–24 age group.

Petitions for Status Offenses, 2018
By Race/Ethnic Group



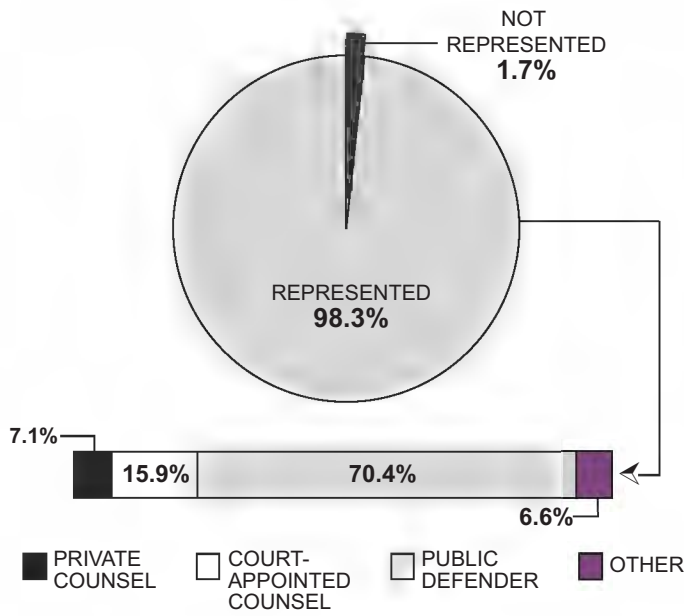
Source: Table 23.

In 2018:

- 16.5 percent (1,427) of those petitioned for status offenses were white.
- 54.7 percent (4,726) of those petitioned for status offenses were Hispanic.
- 23.4 percent (2,023) of those petitioned for status offenses were black.
- 5.3 percent (456) of those petitioned for status offenses were from other race/ethnic groups.

Defense Representation

Defense Representation, 2018
By Type

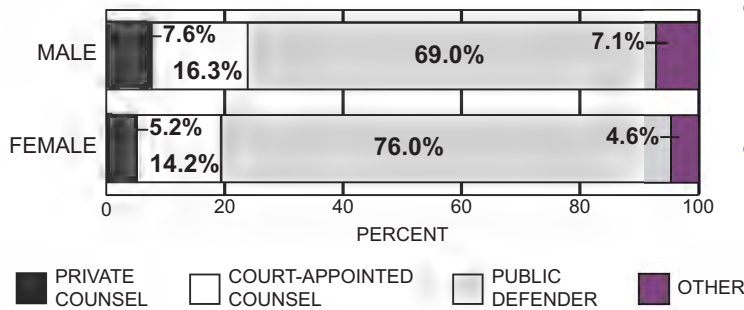


Source: Table 19.

In 2018, of the 28,120 known defense representations reported:

- 98.3 percent (27,648) of the juveniles were represented by counsel.
- 70.4 percent (19,457) of those juveniles were represented by a public defender.

Defense Representation, 2018
Gender by Type



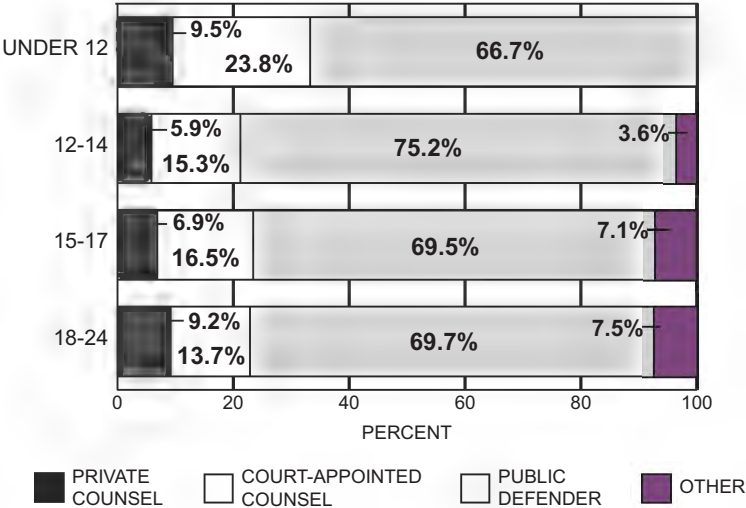
Source: Table 19.

In 2018, of the 27,648 juveniles represented by counsel:

- A greater percentage of males were represented by private counsel than females (7.6 vs. 5.2 percent, respectively).
- A greater percentage of females were represented by a public defender than males (76.0 vs. 69.0 percent, respectively).

Defense Representation

Defense Representation, 2018
Age Group by Type

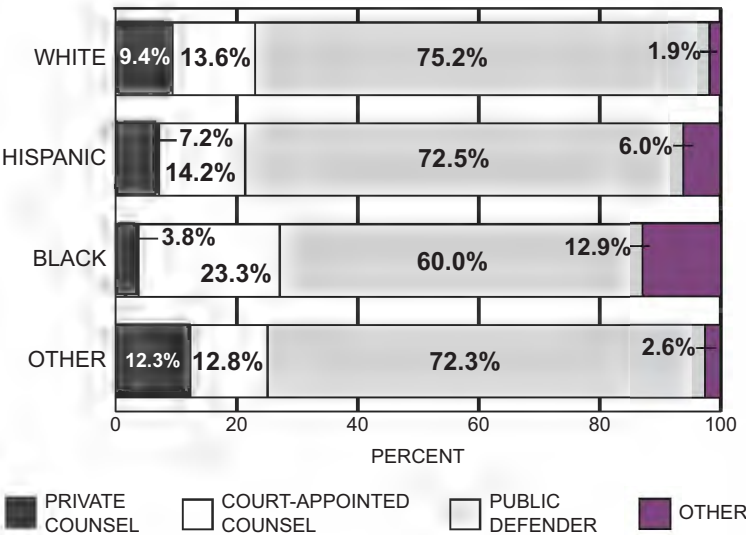


In 2018:

- Juveniles under 12 had a higher percentage (23.8) of court-appointed counsel compared to the other age groups.

Source: Table 19.

Defense Representation, 2018
Race/Ethnic Group by Type



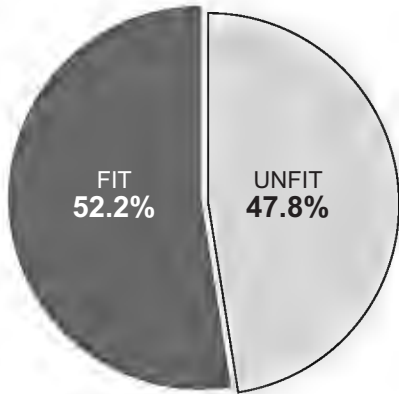
In 2018:

- Regardless of race/ethnic group, the majority of juveniles were represented by a public defender.

Source: Table 19.

Fitness Hearings

Fitness Hearings, 2018
By Outcome

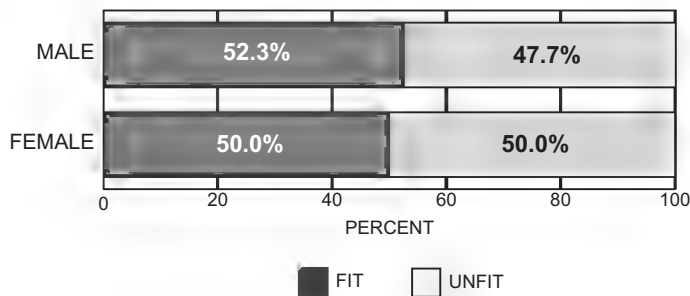


Source: Table 27.

In 2018, of the 161 fitness hearings reported:

- 47.8 percent (77) were determined to be unfit for juvenile court and were transferred to adult court for trial.
- 52.2 percent (84) were determined to be fit and remained in the juvenile system.

Fitness Hearings, 2018
Gender by Outcome



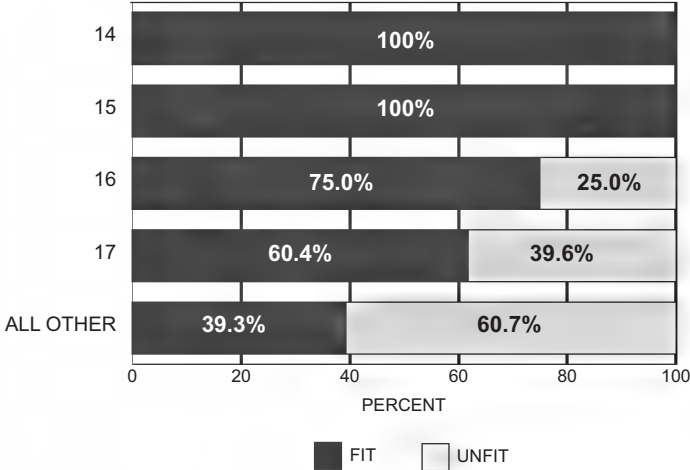
Source: Table 27.

In 2018:

- 47.7 percent of males and 50.0 percent of females were found to be unfit to remain in the jurisdiction of juvenile court.

Fitness Hearings

Fitness Hearings, 2018
Age by Outcome

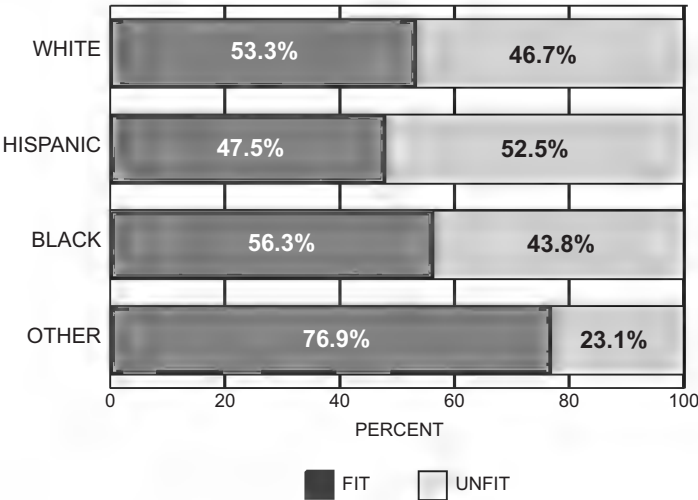


In 2018:

- As juveniles increased in age, they were increasingly found to be unfit for juvenile court.

Source: Table 27.

Fitness Hearings, 2018
Race/Ethnic Group by Outcome



In 2018:

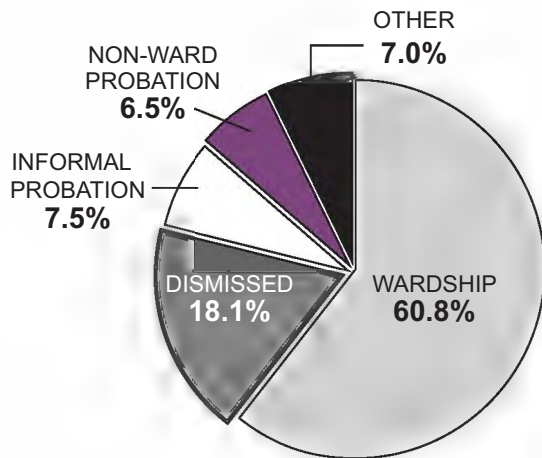
- A greater percentage of Hispanic juveniles (52.5 percent) were found to be unfit for juvenile court compared to different race/ethnic groupings.

Source: Table 27.

Juvenile Court Dispositions

Juvenile Court Dispositions, 2018

By Type



Source: Table 20.

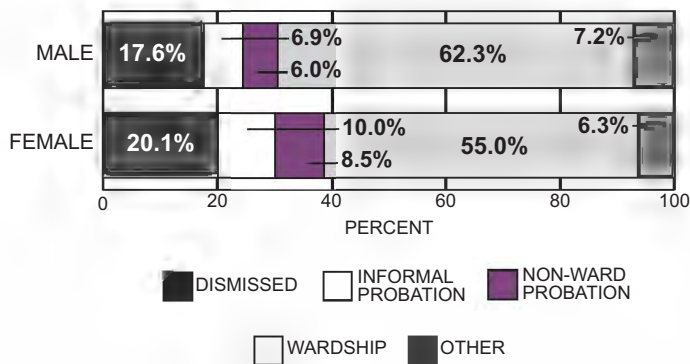
Note: "Other" includes transferred, remanded to adult court, deported, diversion, and deferred entry of judgment.

In 2018, of the 35,760 juvenile court dispositions:

- 60.8 percent (21,758) resulted in wardship probation.
- 18.1 percent (6,468) were dismissed.
- 7.5 percent (2,678) resulted in informal probation.
- 6.5 percent (2,338) resulted in non-ward probation.
- 7.0 percent (2,518) resulted in other dispositions including transfer, remand to adult court, deportation, diversion, and deferred entry of judgment.

Juvenile Court Dispositions, 2018

Gender by Type



In 2018:

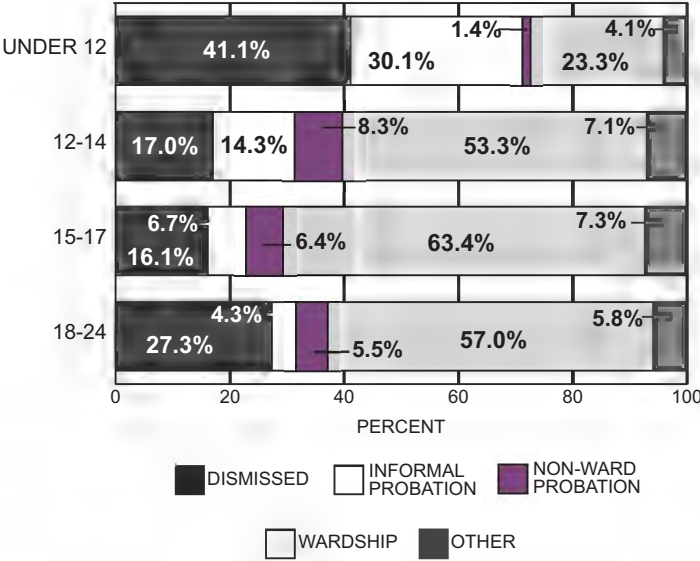
- Males received a wardship disposition more than females (62.3 vs. 55.0 percent, respectively).

Source: Table 20.

Note: "Other" includes transferred, remanded to adult court, deported, diversion, and deferred entry of judgment.

Juvenile Court Dispositions

Juvenile Court Dispositions, 2018
Age Group by Type

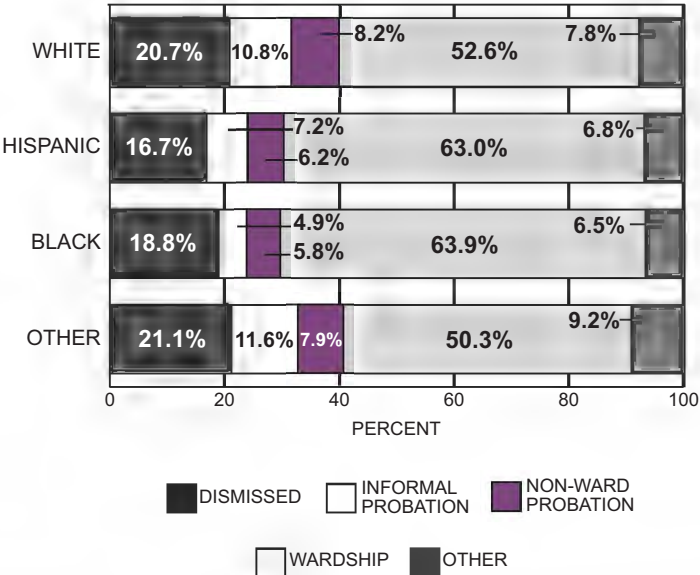


In 2018:

- Juveniles in the 15–17 age group received a wardship disposition more than juveniles in any other age group.

Source: Table 20.
Note: "Other" includes transferred, remanded to adult court, deported, diversion, and deferred entry of judgment.

Juvenile Court Dispositions, 2018
Race/Ethnic Group by Type



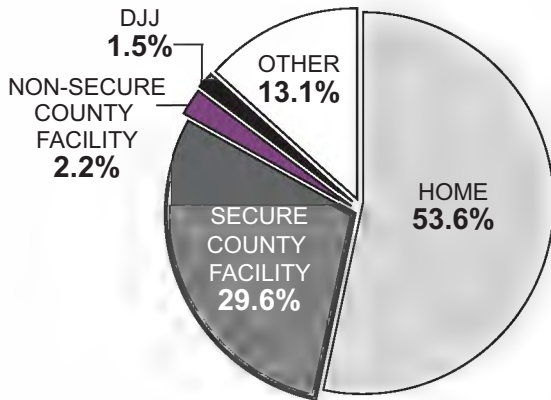
In 2018:

- Hispanic and black juveniles received a greater percentage of wardships than whites or other race/ethnic groups.

Source: Table 20.
Note: "Other" includes transferred, remanded to adult court, deported, diversion, and deferred entry of judgment.

Wardship Probation

Wardship Probation, 2018
By Placement Type

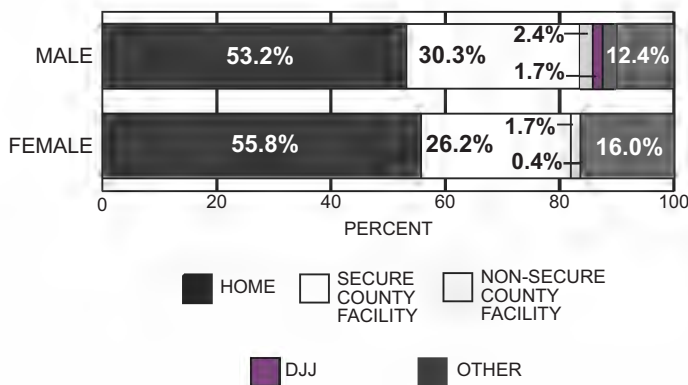


Source: Table 20.
Note: "Other" includes other public and private facilities.

In 2018, of the 21,758 wardship probation placements:

- 53.6 percent (11,673) returned to their own home or a relative's home.
- 29.6 percent (6,437) were sent to a secure county facility.
- 2.2 percent (488) were sent to a non-secure facility.
- 1.5 percent (317) were placed with the DJJ.
- 13.1 percent (2,843) were sent to "other" facilities.

Wardship Probation, 2018
Gender by Placement Type



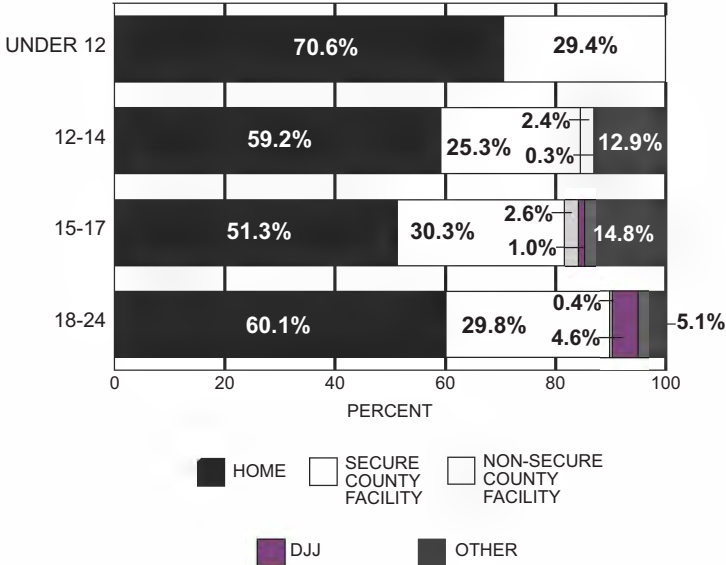
In 2018:

- Males were committed to a secure county facility more than females (30.3 vs. 26.2 percent, respectively).

Source: Table 20.
Note: "Other" includes other public and private facilities.

Wardship Probation

Wardship Probation, 2018
Age Group by Placement Type

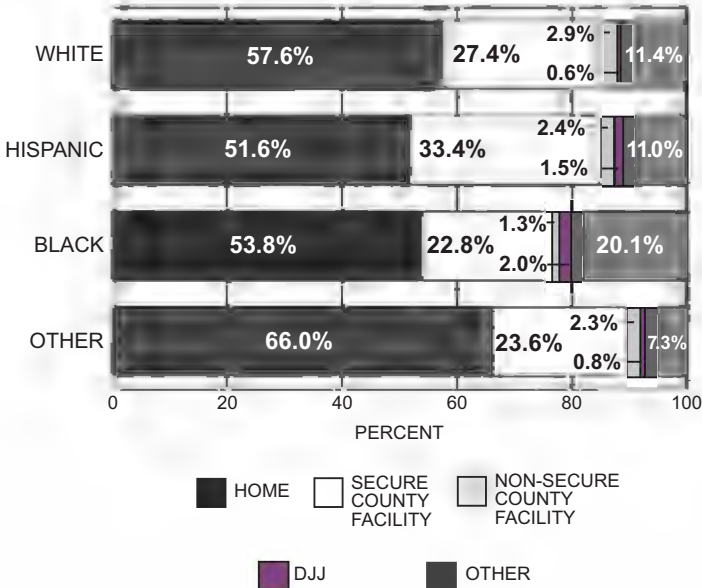


In 2018:

- A greater percentage of juveniles under 12 were returned to their own home or a relative’s home than any other age group.

Source: Table 20.
Note: "Other" includes other public and private facilities.

Wardship Probation, 2018
Race/Ethnic Group by Placement Type



In 2018:

- A greater percentage of Hispanic juveniles were committed to a secure county facility than any other race/ethnic group.

Source: Table 20.
Note: "Other" includes other public and private facilities.

Adult Court Dispositions

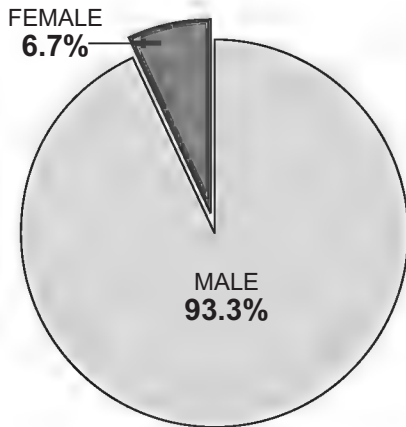
Juveniles can be transferred to the adult justice system for prosecution at the discretion of the district attorney or if they fail a juvenile court fitness hearing. In 2018, probation departments reported 77 remands to the adult system.

The adult-level disposition information in this section pertains to the 179 dispositions received in 2018 and examines adult-level dispositions by gender, age, race/ethnic group, offense, and disposition. The data was obtained from the DOJ's Criminal History System via a statistical export of dispositions. If a person is arrested for multiple offenses, the export process selects only the most serious offense based on the severity of possible punishment. If there are multiple court dispositions, it then selects the most serious court disposition and the associated offense (see additional data limitations in Appendix 2).

Note: Percentages throughout this section may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Adult Court Dispositions

Adult Court Dispositions, 2018 By Gender

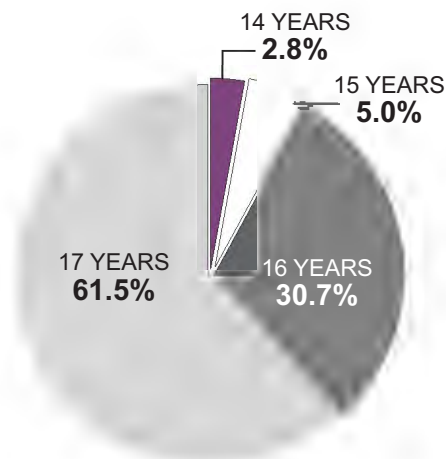


Source: Table 31.

In 2018, of the 179 adult-level court dispositions received:

- 93.3 percent (167) were male.
- 6.7 percent (12) were female.

Adult Court Dispositions, 2018 By Age



Source: Table 31.

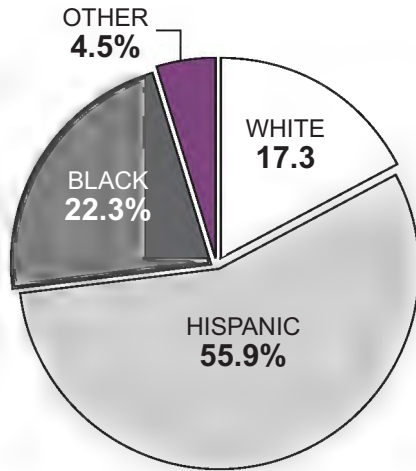
In 2018, of the 179 adult-level court dispositions received:

- 2.8 percent (5) were 14 years of age at the time of arrest.
- 5.0 percent (9) were 15 years of age at the time of arrest.
- 30.7 percent (55) were 16 years of age at the time of arrest.
- 61.5 percent (110) were 17 years of age at the time of arrest.

Adult Court Dispositions

Adult Court Dispositions, 2018

By Race/Ethnic Group



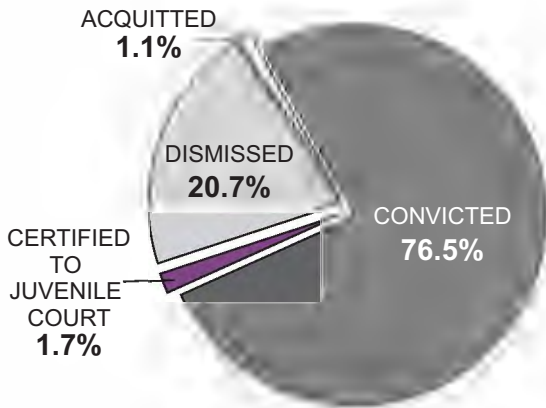
Source: Table 31.

In 2018, of the 179 adult-level court dispositions received:

- 17.3 percent (31) were white.
- 55.9 percent (100) were Hispanic.
- 22.3 percent (40) were black.
- 4.5 percent (8) were from other race/ethnic groups.

Adult Court Dispositions

Adult Court Dispositions, 2018
By Type of Disposition

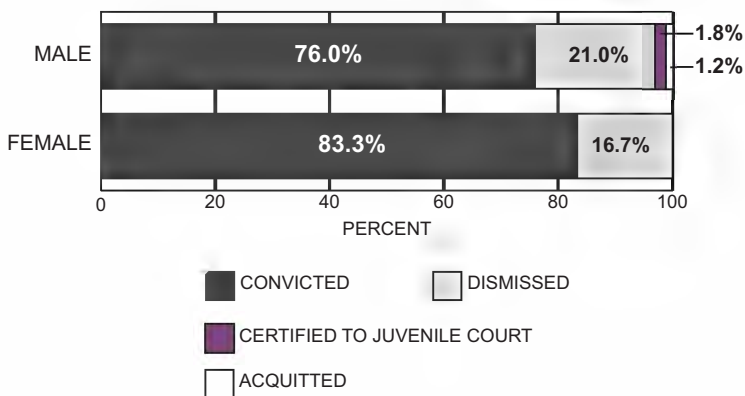


In 2018, of the 179 adult-level court dispositions received:

- 76.5 percent (137) resulted in a conviction.
- 20.7 percent (37) were dismissed.
- 1.7 percent (3) were certified to juvenile court.
- 1.1 percent (2) were acquitted.

Source: Table 30.

Adult Court Dispositions, 2018
Gender by Type of Disposition



In 2018:

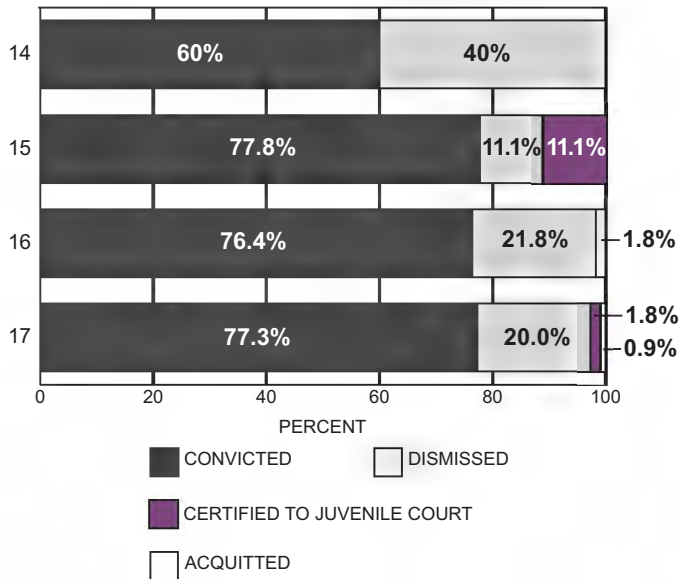
- Regardless of gender, juveniles in adult court were convicted in the majority of cases.

Source: Table 30.

Adult Court Dispositions

Adult Court Dispositions, 2018

Age by Type of Disposition



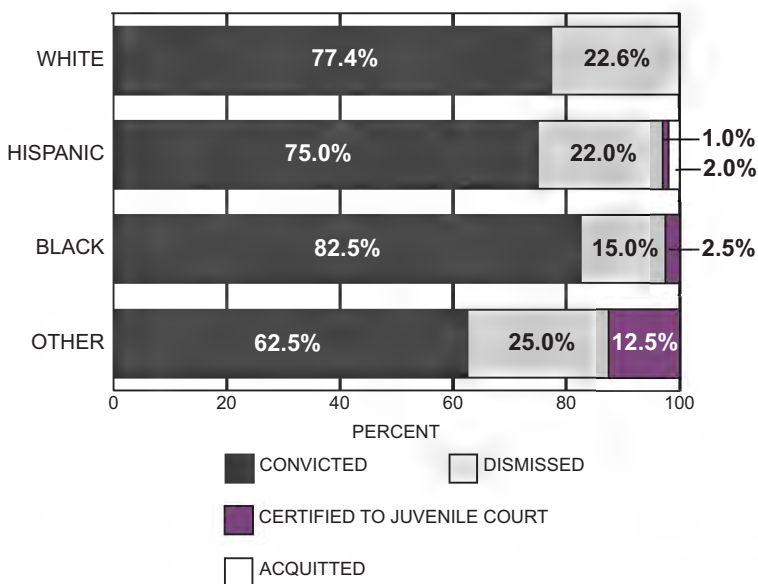
Source: Table 30.

In 2018:

- Regardless of age, juveniles were most likely to be convicted than any other disposition.

Adult Court Dispositions, 2018

Race/Ethnic Group by Type of Disposition



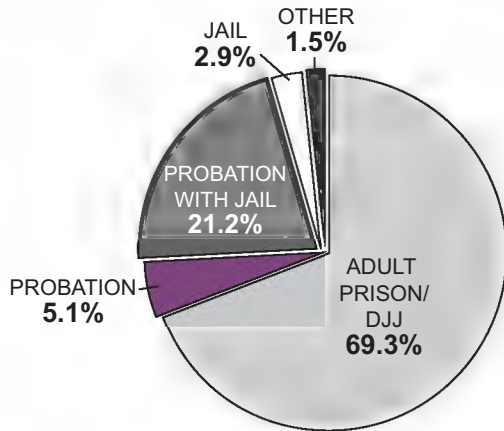
Source: Table 30.

In 2018:

- A greater percentage of black and white juveniles received convictions in adult court (82.5 and 77.4 percent, respectively).

Convictions

Adult Court Convictions, 2018
By Type of Sentence

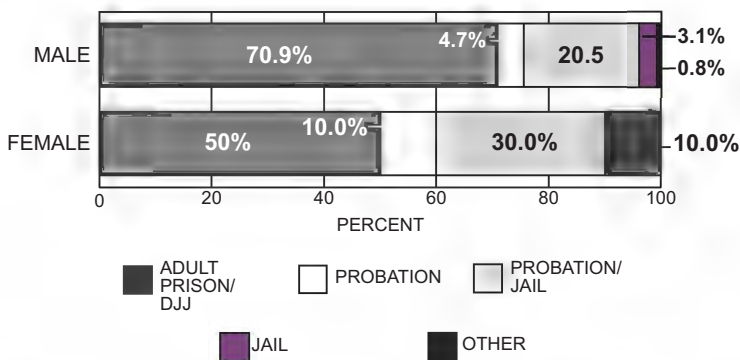


Source: Table 30.

In 2018, of the 137 convictions received:

- 69.3 percent (95) were sentenced to adult prison or the DJJ.
- 5.1 percent (7) received probation.
- 21.2 percent (29) received probation with jail.
- 2.9 percent (4) received jail.
- 1.5 percent (2) received another sentence.

Adult Court Convictions, 2018
Gender by Type of Sentence



Source: Table 30.

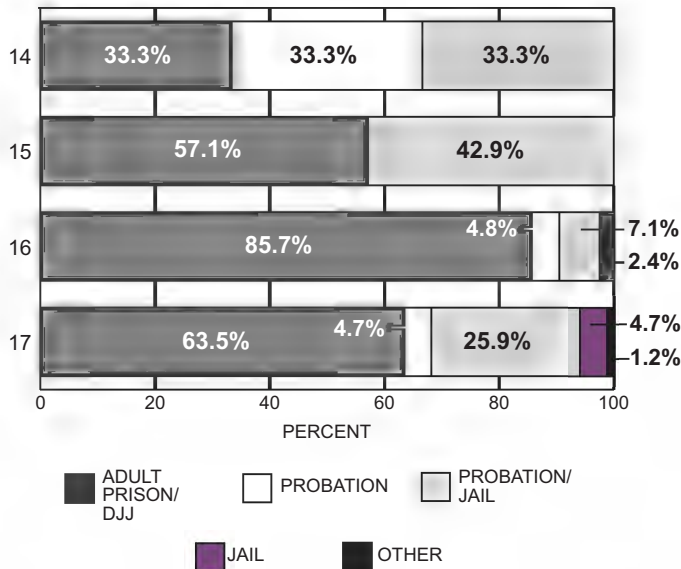
In 2018:

- A greater percentage of convicted males were sent to adult prison or the DJJ than females (70.9 percent vs. 50.0 percent, respectively).

Convictions

Adult Court Convictions, 2018

Age by Type of Sentence



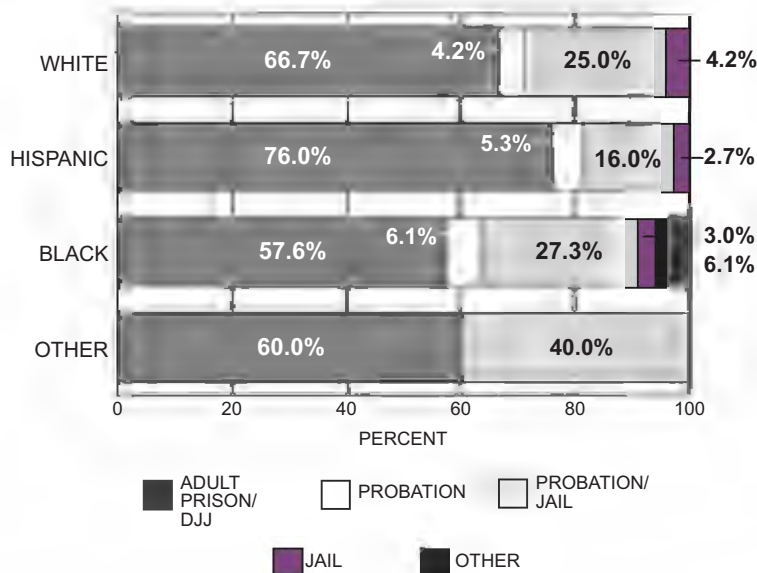
Source: Table 30.

In 2018:

- Sixteen year old juveniles convicted in adult court were sentenced to adult prison or the DJJ more than any other age group.

Adult Court Convictions, 2018

Race/Ethnic Group by Type of Sentence



Source: Table 30.

In 2018:

- A greater percentage of Hispanic, white, and "other" juveniles were sentenced to adult prison or the DJJ than black juveniles.

DATA TABLES

Table 1
JUVENILE ARRESTS, 2018
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Level of Offense and Law Enforcement Disposition

Level of offense and law enforcement disposition	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	
		Number									
Total.....	46,423	33,559	12,864	636	12,186	33,601	9,191	24,696	9,738	2,798	
Felony.....	17,265	14,113	3,152	230	4,241	12,794	2,682	8,847	4,734	1,002	
Misdemeanor.....	24,223	16,643	7,580	335	6,771	17,117	5,353	13,000	4,243	1,627	
Status offenses.....	4,935	2,803	2,132	71	1,174	3,690	1,156	2,849	761	169	
Law enforcement disposition.....	46,423	33,559	12,864	636	12,186	33,601	9,191	24,696	9,738	2,798	
Referred to probation.....	37,874	27,885	9,989	467	9,702	27,705	7,399	20,173	7,988	2,314	
Counseled and released.....	7,634	4,989	2,645	156	2,251	5,227	1,605	4,033	1,556	440	
Turned over to other agency.....	915	685	230	13	233	669	187	490	194	44	
		Percent									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Felony.....	37.2	42.1	24.5	36.2	34.8	38.1	29.2	35.8	48.6	35.8	
Misdemeanor.....	52.2	49.6	58.9	52.7	55.6	50.9	58.2	52.6	43.6	58.1	
Status offenses.....	10.6	8.4	16.6	11.2	9.6	11.0	12.6	11.5	7.8	6.0	
Law enforcement disposition.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Referred to probation.....	81.6	83.1	77.7	73.4	79.6	82.5	80.5	81.7	82.0	82.7	
Counseled and released.....	16.4	14.9	20.6	24.5	18.5	15.6	17.5	16.3	16.0	15.7	
Turned over to other agency.....	2.0	2.0	1.8	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.6	

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 2
JUVENILE ARRESTS, 2018
 Offense Level and Category by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Offense level and category	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	46,423	33,559	12,864	636	12,186	33,601	9,191	24,696	9,738	2,798
Felony.....	17,265	14,113	3,152	230	4,241	12,794	2,682	8,847	4,734	1,002
Violent offenses.....	7,320	5,902	1,418	90	1,939	5,291	1,093	3,625	2,213	389
Property offenses.....	4,800	3,827	973	54	1,136	3,610	727	2,368	1,459	246
Drug offenses.....	487	422	65	2	65	420	84	334	39	30
All other offenses.....	4,658	3,962	696	84	1,101	3,473	778	2,520	1,023	337
Misdemeanor.....	24,223	16,643	7,580	335	6,771	17,117	5,353	13,000	4,243	1,627
Assault and battery.....	8,049	5,097	2,952	145	2,788	5,116	1,665	4,263	1,692	429
Theft.....	2,789	1,679	1,110	27	702	2,060	561	1,356	660	212
Drug and alcohol.....	4,393	3,115	1,278	28	889	3,476	1,220	2,633	243	297
Malicious mischief.....	2,966	2,249	717	51	924	1,991	633	1,546	619	168
All other.....	6,026	4,503	1,523	84	1,468	4,474	1,274	3,202	1,029	521
Status offenses.....	4,935	2,803	2,132	71	1,174	3,690	1,156	2,849	761	169
Percent										
Total.....	100.0	72.3	27.7	1.4	26.2	72.4	19.8	53.2	21.0	6.0
Felony.....	100.0	81.7	18.3	1.3	24.6	74.1	15.5	51.2	27.4	5.8
Violent offenses.....	100.0	80.6	19.4	1.2	26.5	72.3	14.9	49.5	30.2	5.3
Property offenses.....	100.0	79.7	20.3	1.1	23.7	75.2	15.1	49.3	30.4	5.1
Drug offenses.....	100.0	86.7	13.3	0.4	13.3	86.2	17.2	68.6	8.0	6.2
All other offenses.....	100.0	85.1	14.9	1.8	23.6	74.6	16.7	54.1	22.0	7.2
Misdemeanor.....	100.0	68.7	31.3	1.4	28.0	70.7	22.1	53.7	17.5	6.7
Assault and battery.....	100.0	63.3	36.7	1.8	34.6	63.6	20.7	53.0	21.0	5.3
Theft.....	100.0	60.2	39.8	1.0	25.2	73.9	20.1	48.6	23.7	7.6
Drug and alcohol.....	100.0	70.9	29.1	0.6	20.2	79.1	27.8	59.9	5.5	6.8
Malicious mischief.....	100.0	75.8	24.2	1.7	31.2	67.1	21.3	52.1	20.9	5.7
All other.....	100.0	74.7	25.3	1.4	24.4	74.2	21.1	53.1	17.1	8.6
Status offenses.....	100.0	56.8	43.2	1.4	23.8	74.8	23.4	57.7	15.4	3.4

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 3
JUVENILE ARRESTS, 2018
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Offense Level and Category

Offense level and category	Total		Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
	Total	Number	Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	
Total.....	46,423	33,559	12,864	636	12,186	33,601	9,191	24,696	9,738	2,798		
Felony.....	17,265	14,113	3,152	230	4,241	12,794	2,682	8,847	4,734	1,002		
Violent offenses.....	7,320	5,902	1,418	90	1,939	5,291	1,093	3,625	2,213	389		
Property offenses.....	4,800	3,827	973	54	1,136	3,610	727	2,368	1,459	246		
Drug offenses.....	487	422	65	2	65	420	84	334	39	30		
All other offenses.....	4,658	3,962	696	84	1,101	3,473	778	2,520	1,023	337		
Misdemeanor.....	24,223	16,643	7,580	335	6,771	17,117	5,353	13,000	4,243	1,627		
Assault and battery.....	8,049	5,097	2,952	145	2,788	5,116	1,665	4,263	1,692	429		
Theft.....	2,789	1,679	1,110	27	702	2,060	561	1,356	660	212		
Drug and alcohol.....	4,393	3,115	1,278	28	889	3,476	1,220	2,633	243	297		
Malicious mischief.....	2,966	2,249	717	51	924	1,991	633	1,546	619	168		
All other.....	6,026	4,503	1,523	84	1,468	4,474	1,274	3,202	1,029	521		
Status offenses.....	4,935	2,803	2,132	71	1,174	3,690	1,156	2,849	761	169		
Truancy.....	383	243	140	1	82	300	54	282	31	16		
Runaway.....	2,359	1,084	1,275	48	610	1,701	677	1,216	397	69		
Curfew.....	658	421	237	5	138	515	126	428	63	41		
Incorrigible.....	196	91	105	2	55	139	66	93	32	5		
Other status offenses.....	1,339	964	375	15	289	1,035	233	830	238	38		
Percent												
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Felony.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Violent offenses.....	42.4	41.8	45.0	39.1	45.7	41.4	40.8	41.0	46.7	38.8		
Property offenses.....	27.8	27.1	30.9	23.5	26.8	28.2	27.1	26.8	30.8	24.6		
Drug offenses.....	2.8	3.0	2.1	0.9	1.5	3.3	3.1	3.8	0.8	3.0		
All other offenses.....	27.0	28.1	22.1	36.5	26.0	27.1	29.0	28.5	21.6	33.6		
Misdemeanor.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Assault and battery.....	33.2	30.6	38.9	43.3	41.2	29.9	31.1	32.8	39.9	26.4		
Theft.....	11.5	10.1	14.6	8.1	10.4	12.0	10.5	10.4	15.6	13.0		
Drug and alcohol.....	18.1	18.7	16.9	8.4	13.1	20.3	22.8	20.3	5.7	18.3		
Malicious mischief.....	12.2	13.5	9.5	15.2	13.6	11.6	11.8	11.9	14.6	10.3		
All other.....	24.9	27.1	20.1	25.1	21.7	26.1	23.8	24.6	24.3	32.0		
Status offenses.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Truancy.....	7.8	8.7	6.6	1.4	7.0	8.1	4.7	9.9	4.1	9.5		
Runaway.....	47.8	38.7	59.8	67.6	52.0	46.1	58.6	42.7	52.2	40.8		
Curfew.....	13.3	15.0	11.1	7.0	11.8	14.0	10.9	15.0	8.3	24.3		
Incorrigible.....	4.0	3.2	4.9	2.8	4.7	3.8	5.7	3.3	4.2	3.0		
Other status offenses.....	27.1	34.4	17.6	21.1	24.6	28.0	20.2	29.1	31.3	22.5		

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 4
JUVENILE FELONY ARRESTS, 2018
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, Race/Ethnic Group, and Law Enforcement Disposition

Category and offense	Total		Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			Law enforcement disposition	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	Referred to probation	Counseled and released	Turned over
Total.....	17,265	14,113	3,152	230	4,241	12,794	2,682	8,847	4,734	1,002	15,798	1,079	388
Violent offenses.....	7,320	5,902	1,418	90	1,939	5,291	1,093	3,625	2,213	389	6,741	399	180
Homicide.....	84	75	9	0	5	79	9	54	18	3	76	5	3
Rape.....	245	231	14	3	67	175	56	122	51	16	235	6	4
Robbery.....	2,950	2,513	437	10	629	2,311	245	1,327	1,257	121	2,754	161	35
Assault.....	3,973	3,028	945	77	1,224	2,672	774	2,082	868	249	3,613	222	138
Kidnapping.....	68	55	13	0	14	54	9	40	19	0	63	5	0
Property offenses.....	4,800	3,827	973	54	1,136	3,610	727	2,368	1,459	246	4,389	348	63
Burglary.....	1,946	1,674	272	32	448	1,466	334	857	654	101	1,809	108	29
Theft.....	1,300	978	322	4	288	1,008	166	607	440	87	1,158	126	16
Motor vehicle theft.....	1,373	1,026	347	3	329	1,041	160	823	345	45	1,276	82	15
Forgery, checks, access cards.....	34	26	8	2	3	29	8	16	6	4	31	3	0
Arson.....	147	123	24	13	68	66	59	65	14	9	115	29	3
Drug offenses.....	487	422	65	2	65	420	84	334	39	30	423	50	14
Narcotics.....	174	145	29	0	15	159	42	108	16	8	153	16	5
Marijuana.....	128	112	16	1	32	95	13	92	12	11	103	20	5
Dangerous drugs.....	180	161	19	1	16	163	28	130	11	11	162	14	4
Other drug violations.....	5	4	1	0	2	3	1	4	0	0	5	0	0
All other offenses.....	4,658	3,962	696	84	1,101	3,473	778	2,520	1,023	337	4,245	282	131
Manslaughter-vehicle.....	2	1	1	0	0	2	1	0	0	1	2	0	0
Lewd or lascivious.....	280	263	17	15	133	132	71	155	40	14	272	6	2
Other sex.....	232	193	39	3	74	155	47	118	51	16	204	21	7
Weapons.....	1,612	1,478	134	35	343	1,234	222	1,042	266	82	1,434	132	46
Driving under the influence.....	33	23	10	0	0	33	8	22	0	3	30	3	0
Hit-and-run.....	44	36	8	0	6	38	8	26	7	3	42	1	1
Escape.....	11	8	3	0	0	11	0	7	1	3	9	2	0
Bookmaking.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other felonies.....	2,444	1,960	484	31	545	1,868	421	1,150	658	215	2,252	117	75

(continued)

Table 4 - continued
JUVENILE FELONY ARRESTS, 2018
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, Race/Ethnic Group, and Law Enforcement Disposition

Category and offense	Total		Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			Law enforcement disposition	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	Referred to probation	Counseled and released	Turned over
Total.....	100.0	81.7	18.3	1.3	24.6	74.1	15.5	51.2	27.4	5.8	91.5	6.2	2.2
Violent offenses.....	100.0	80.6	19.4	1.2	26.5	72.3	14.9	49.5	30.2	5.3	92.1	5.5	2.5
Homicide.....	100.0	89.3	10.7	0.0	6.0	94.0	10.7	64.3	21.4	3.6	90.5	6.0	3.6
Rape.....	100.0	94.3	5.7	1.2	27.3	71.4	22.9	49.8	20.8	6.5	95.9	2.4	1.6
Robbery.....	100.0	85.2	14.8	0.3	21.3	78.3	8.3	45.0	42.6	4.1	93.4	5.5	1.2
Assault.....	100.0	76.2	23.8	1.9	30.8	67.3	19.5	52.4	21.8	6.3	90.9	5.6	3.5
Kidnapping.....	100.0	80.9	19.1	0.0	20.6	79.4	13.2	58.8	27.9	0.0	92.6	7.4	0.0
Property offenses.....	100.0	79.7	20.3	1.1	23.7	75.2	15.1	49.3	30.4	5.1	91.4	7.3	1.3
Burglary.....	100.0	86.0	14.0	1.6	23.0	75.3	17.2	44.0	33.6	5.2	93.0	5.5	1.5
Theft.....	100.0	75.2	24.8	0.3	22.2	77.5	12.8	46.7	33.8	6.7	89.1	9.7	1.2
Motor vehicle theft.....	100.0	74.7	25.3	0.2	24.0	75.8	11.7	59.9	25.1	3.3	92.9	6.0	1.1
Forgery,checks,access cards.....	100.0	76.5	23.5	5.9	8.8	85.3	23.5	47.1	17.6	11.8	91.2	8.8	0.0
Arson.....	100.0	83.7	16.3	8.8	46.3	44.9	40.1	44.2	9.5	6.1	78.2	19.7	2.0
Drug offenses.....	100.0	86.7	13.3	0.4	13.3	86.2	17.2	68.6	8.0	6.2	86.9	10.3	2.9
Narcotics.....	100.0	83.3	16.7	0.0	8.6	91.4	24.1	62.1	9.2	4.6	87.9	9.2	2.9
Marijuana.....	100.0	87.5	12.5	0.8	25.0	74.2	10.2	71.9	9.4	8.6	80.5	15.6	3.9
Dangerous drugs.....	100.0	89.4	10.6	0.6	8.9	90.6	15.6	72.2	6.1	6.1	90.0	7.8	2.2
Other drug violations.....	100.0	80.0	20.0	0.0	40.0	60.0	20.0	80.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
All other offenses.....	100.0	85.1	14.9	1.8	23.6	74.6	16.7	54.1	22.0	7.2	91.1	6.1	2.8
Manslaughter-vehicle.....	100.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Lewd or lascivious.....	100.0	93.9	6.1	5.4	47.5	47.1	25.4	55.4	14.3	5.0	97.1	2.1	0.7
Other sex.....	100.0	83.2	16.8	1.3	31.9	66.8	20.3	50.9	22.0	6.9	87.9	9.1	3.0
Weapons.....	100.0	91.7	8.3	2.2	21.3	76.6	13.8	64.6	16.5	5.1	89.0	8.2	2.9
Driving under the influence.....	100.0	69.7	30.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	24.2	66.7	0.0	9.1	90.9	9.1	0.0
Hit-and-run.....	100.0	81.8	18.2	0.0	13.6	86.4	18.2	59.1	15.9	6.8	95.5	2.3	2.3
Escape.....	100.0	72.7	27.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	63.6	9.1	27.3	81.8	18.2	0.0
Bookmaking.....	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other felonies.....	100.0	80.2	19.8	1.3	22.3	76.4	17.2	47.1	26.9	8.8	92.1	4.8	3.1

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 5
JUVENILE MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 2018
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, Race/Ethnic Group, and Law Enforcement Disposition

Category and offense	Total		Gender			Age group				Race/ethnic group			Law enforcement disposition		
	Total	Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	Referred to probation	Counseled and released	Turned over		
														Number	Number
Total.....	24,223	16,643	7,580	335	6,771	17,117	5,353	13,000	4,243	1,627	19,785	3,994	444		
Assault and battery.....	8,049	5,097	2,952	145	2,788	5,116	1,665	4,263	1,692	429	6,815	1,033	201		
Theft.....	2,789	1,679	1,110	27	702	2,060	561	1,356	660	212	2,254	501	34		
Petty theft.....	2,537	1,490	1,047	26	646	1,865	508	1,240	599	190	2,033	477	27		
Other theft.....	252	189	63	1	56	195	53	116	61	22	221	24	7		
Drug and alcohol.....	4,393	3,115	1,278	28	889	3,476	1,220	2,633	243	297	3,565	758	70		
Marijuana.....	1,389	1,052	337	22	468	899	368	821	100	100	1,083	288	18		
Other drugs.....	1,100	777	323	1	161	938	279	688	68	65	948	124	28		
Drunk.....	524	347	177	0	80	444	146	322	26	30	382	129	13		
Liquor laws.....	934	594	340	1	170	763	303	537	33	61	748	182	4		
Driving under the influence.....	446	345	101	4	10	432	124	265	16	41	404	35	7		
Malicious mischief.....	2,966	2,249	717	51	924	1,991	633	1,546	619	168	2,255	658	53		
Disorderly conduct.....	88	77	11	1	22	65	21	41	15	11	78	9	1		
Disturbing the peace.....	1,007	662	345	19	332	656	185	475	285	62	652	350	5		
Vandalism.....	1,113	909	204	26	356	731	262	631	172	48	882	191	40		
Malicious mischief.....	53	46	7	0	16	37	16	22	11	4	48	5	0		
Trespassing.....	705	555	150	5	198	502	149	377	136	43	595	103	7		
All other offenses.....	6,026	4,503	1,523	84	1,468	4,474	1,274	3,202	1,029	521	4,896	1,044	86		
Manslaughter - misd.....	2	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	1	1	0	1		
Burglary.....	924	497	427	9	191	724	206	432	214	72	749	166	9		
Checks and access cards.....	26	20	6	0	6	20	4	14	8	0	24	2	0		
Indecent exposure.....	33	31	2	1	9	23	10	16	6	1	30	3	0		
Annoying children.....	67	45	22	2	18	47	11	41	14	1	58	9	0		
Obscene matter.....	35	23	12	0	14	21	9	20	1	5	28	7	0		
Lewd conduct.....	64	50	14	0	19	45	14	25	17	8	46	18	0		
Prostitution.....	8	0	8	0	0	8	1	0	6	1	5	2	1		
Contributing delinquency minor.....	37	25	12	0	13	24	13	15	7	2	34	2	1		
Glue sniffing.....	38	30	8	0	5	33	2	35	1	0	30	8	0		
Weapons.....	1,138	1,003	135	39	388	711	242	668	148	80	923	195	20		
Hit-and-run.....	225	170	55	2	16	207	45	135	25	20	202	21	2		
Selected traffic.....	239	219	20	0	3	236	86	110	12	31	210	28	1		
Joy riding.....	28	19	9	0	6	22	5	14	8	1	23	5	0		
Gambling.....	8	8	0	0	1	7	0	1	6	1	8	0	0		
Nonsupport.....	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0		
City/county ordinances.....	960	720	240	12	275	673	227	564	111	58	705	251	4		
FTA-non traffic.....	331	226	105	0	53	278	59	212	41	19	306	6	19		
Other misdemeanors.....	1,862	1,414	448	19	451	1,392	340	900	402	220	1,514	320	28		

(continued)

Table 5 - continued
JUVENILE MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 2018
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, Race/Ethnic Group, and Law Enforcement Disposition

Category and offense	Total		Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			Law enforcement disposition	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	Referred to probation	Counseled and released	Turned over
Total.....	100.0	68.7	31.3	1.4	28.0	70.7	22.1	53.7	17.5	6.7	81.7	16.5	1.8
Assault and battery.....	100.0	63.3	36.7	1.8	34.6	63.6	20.7	53.0	21.0	5.3	84.7	12.8	2.5
Theft.....	100.0	60.2	39.8	1.0	25.2	73.9	20.1	48.6	23.7	7.6	80.8	18.0	1.2
Petty theft.....	100.0	58.7	41.3	1.0	25.5	73.5	20.0	48.9	23.6	7.5	80.1	18.8	1.1
Other theft.....	100.0	75.0	25.0	0.4	22.2	77.4	21.0	46.0	24.2	8.7	87.7	9.5	2.8
Drug and alcohol.....	100.0	70.9	29.1	0.6	20.2	79.1	27.8	59.9	5.5	6.8	81.2	17.3	1.6
Marijuana.....	100.0	75.7	24.3	1.6	33.7	64.7	26.5	59.1	7.2	7.2	78.0	20.7	1.3
Other drugs.....	100.0	70.6	29.4	0.1	14.6	85.3	25.4	62.5	6.2	5.9	86.2	11.3	2.5
Drunk.....	100.0	66.2	33.8	0.0	15.3	84.7	27.9	61.5	5.0	5.7	72.9	24.6	2.5
Liquor laws.....	100.0	63.6	36.4	0.1	18.2	81.7	32.4	57.5	3.5	6.5	80.1	19.5	0.4
Driving under the influence.....	100.0	77.4	22.6	0.9	2.2	96.9	27.8	59.4	3.6	9.2	90.6	7.8	1.6
Malicious mischief.....	100.0	75.8	24.2	1.7	31.2	67.1	21.3	52.1	20.9	5.7	76.0	22.2	1.8
Disorderly conduct.....	100.0	87.5	12.5	1.1	25.0	73.9	23.9	46.6	17.0	12.5	88.6	10.2	1.1
Disturbing the peace.....	100.0	65.7	34.3	1.9	33.0	65.1	18.4	47.2	28.3	6.2	64.7	34.8	0.5
Vandalism.....	100.0	81.7	18.3	2.3	32.0	65.7	23.5	56.7	15.5	4.3	79.2	17.2	3.6
Malicious mischief.....	100.0	86.8	13.2	0.0	30.2	69.8	30.2	41.5	20.8	7.5	90.6	9.4	0.0
Trespassing.....	100.0	78.7	21.3	0.7	28.1	71.2	21.1	53.5	19.3	6.1	84.4	14.6	1.0
All other offenses.....	100.0	74.7	25.3	1.4	24.4	74.2	21.1	53.1	17.1	8.6	81.2	17.3	1.4
Manslaughter - misd.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	50.0
Burglary.....	100.0	53.8	46.2	1.0	20.7	78.4	22.3	46.8	23.2	7.8	81.1	18.0	1.0
Checks and access cards.....	100.0	76.9	23.1	0.0	23.1	76.9	15.4	53.8	30.8	0.0	92.3	7.7	0.0
Indecent exposure.....	100.0	93.9	6.1	3.0	27.3	69.7	30.3	48.5	18.2	3.0	90.9	9.1	0.0
Annoying children.....	100.0	67.2	32.8	3.0	26.9	70.1	16.4	61.2	20.9	1.5	86.6	13.4	0.0
Obscene matter.....	100.0	65.7	34.3	0.0	40.0	60.0	25.7	57.1	2.9	14.3	80.0	20.0	0.0
Lewd conduct.....	100.0	78.1	21.9	0.0	29.7	70.3	21.9	39.1	26.6	12.5	71.9	28.1	0.0
Prostitution.....	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	12.5	0.0	75.0	12.5	62.5	25.0	12.5
Contributing delinquency minor.....	100.0	67.6	32.4	0.0	35.1	64.9	35.1	40.5	18.9	5.4	91.9	5.4	2.7
Glue sniffing.....	100.0	78.9	21.1	0.0	13.2	86.8	5.3	92.1	2.6	0.0	78.9	21.1	0.0
Weapons.....	100.0	88.1	11.9	3.4	34.1	62.5	21.3	58.7	13.0	7.0	81.1	17.1	1.8
Hit-and-run.....	100.0	75.6	24.4	0.9	7.1	92.0	20.0	60.0	11.1	8.9	89.8	9.3	0.9
Selected traffic.....	100.0	91.6	8.4	0.0	1.3	98.7	36.0	46.0	5.0	13.0	87.9	11.7	0.4
Joy riding.....	100.0	67.9	32.1	0.0	21.4	78.6	17.9	50.0	28.6	3.6	82.1	17.9	0.0
Gambling.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	12.5	87.5	0.0	12.5	75.0	12.5	100.0	0.0	0.0
Nonsupport.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
City/county ordinances.....	100.0	75.0	25.0	1.3	28.6	70.1	23.6	58.8	11.6	6.0	73.4	26.1	0.4
FITA-non traffic.....	100.0	68.3	31.7	0.0	16.0	84.0	17.8	64.0	12.4	5.7	92.4	1.8	5.7
Other misdemeanors.....	100.0	75.9	24.1	1.0	24.2	74.8	18.3	48.3	21.6	11.8	81.3	17.2	1.5

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 6
JUVENILE STATUS OFFENSE ARRESTS, 2018
 Offense by Gender, Age Group, Race/Ethnic Group, and Law Enforcement Disposition

Offense	Total		Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group			Law enforcement disposition			
			Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	Referred to probation and released	Counseled and turned over	
			Number											
Total.....	4,935	2,803	2,132	71	1,174	3,690	1,156	2,849	761	169	2,291	2,561	83	
Truancy.....	383	243	140	1	82	300	54	282	31	16	283	96	4	
Runaway.....	2,359	1,084	1,275	48	610	1,701	677	1,216	397	69	659	1,692	8	
Curfew.....	658	421	237	5	138	515	126	428	63	41	373	283	2	
Incorrigible.....	196	91	105	2	55	139	66	93	32	5	154	35	7	
Other status offenses.....	1,339	964	375	15	289	1,035	233	830	238	38	822	455	62	
							Percent							
Total.....	100.0	56.8	43.2	1.4	23.8	74.8	23.4	57.7	15.4	3.4	46.4	51.9	1.7	
Truancy.....	100.0	63.4	36.6	0.3	21.4	78.3	14.1	73.6	8.1	4.2	73.9	25.1	1.0	
Runaway.....	100.0	46.0	54.0	2.0	25.9	72.1	28.7	51.5	16.8	2.9	27.9	71.7	0.3	
Curfew.....	100.0	64.0	36.0	0.8	21.0	78.3	19.1	65.0	9.6	6.2	56.7	43.0	0.3	
Incorrigible.....	100.0	46.4	53.6	1.0	28.1	70.9	33.7	47.4	16.3	2.6	78.6	17.9	3.6	
Other status offenses.....	100.0	72.0	28.0	1.1	21.6	77.3	17.4	62.0	17.8	2.8	61.4	34.0	4.6	

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 7
JUVENILE LAW ENFORCEMENT DISPOSITIONS, 2018
 Law Enforcement Disposition by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Law enforcement disposition	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	
		Number									
Total.....	46,423	33,559	12,864	636	12,186	33,601	9,191	24,696	9,738	2,798	
Referred to probation.....	37,874	27,885	9,989	467	9,702	27,705	7,399	20,173	7,988	2,314	
Counseled and released.....	7,634	4,989	2,645	156	2,251	5,227	1,605	4,033	1,556	440	
Turned over to other agency....	915	685	230	13	233	669	187	490	194	44	
		Percent									
Total.....	100.0	72.3	27.7	1.4	26.2	72.4	19.8	53.2	21.0	6.0	
Referred to probation.....	100.0	73.6	26.4	1.2	25.6	73.2	19.5	53.3	21.1	6.1	
Counseled and released.....	100.0	65.4	34.6	2.0	29.5	68.5	21.0	52.8	20.4	5.8	
Turned over to other agency....	100.0	74.9	25.1	1.4	25.5	73.1	20.4	53.6	21.2	4.8	

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 8
JUVENILE ARRESTS, 2013-2018
 Offense Level and Category

Offense level and category	2013		2014		2015		2016		2017		2018		Percent change	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	2013-2018	2017-2018
Total.....	96,937	100.0	86,823	100.0	71,923	100.0	62,743	100.0	56,249	100.0	46,423	100.0	-52.1	-17.5
Felony.....	30,812	31.8	27,651	31.8	21,381	29.7	19,656	31.3	19,373	34.4	17,265	37.2	-44.0	-10.9
Violent offenses.....	8,303	8.6	8,024	9.2	7,341	10.2	7,128	11.4	7,291	13.0	7,320	15.8	-11.8	0.4
Property offenses.....	11,794	12.2	10,134	11.7	6,685	9.3	5,866	9.3	6,236	11.1	4,800	10.3	-59.3	-23.0
Drug offenses.....	3,398	3.5	3,058	3.5	1,533	2.1	1,333	2.1	676	1.2	487	1.0	-85.7	-28.0
All other offenses.....	7,317	7.5	6,435	7.4	5,822	8.1	5,329	8.5	5,170	9.2	4,658	10.0	-36.3	-9.9
Misdemeanor.....	54,315	56.0	48,291	55.6	41,848	58.2	35,756	57.0	30,046	53.4	24,223	52.2	-55.4	-19.4
Assault and battery.....	11,209	11.6	10,343	11.9	9,753	13.6	8,990	14.3	8,555	15.2	8,049	17.3	-28.2	-5.9
Theft.....	11,787	12.2	10,103	11.6	7,733	10.8	5,969	9.5	4,394	7.8	2,789	6.0	-76.3	-36.5
Drug and alcohol.....	10,451	10.8	9,676	11.1	8,436	11.7	7,544	12.0	5,463	9.7	4,393	9.5	-58.0	-19.6
Malicious mischief.....	9,043	9.3	7,235	8.3	5,629	7.8	4,408	7.0	3,948	7.0	2,966	6.4	-67.2	-24.9
All other.....	11,825	12.2	10,934	12.6	10,297	14.3	8,845	14.1	7,686	13.7	6,026	13.0	-49.0	-21.6
Status offenses.....	11,810	12.2	10,881	12.5	8,694	12.1	7,331	11.7	6,830	12.1	4,935	10.6	-58.2	-27.7

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 9

JUVENILE REFERRALS, 2018

Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Referral Source, Type, and Offense Level

Referral source, type and offense level	Total		Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group				
	Total	Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other		
												Number	
Referral source.....	65,020	49,261	15,759	603	12,390	43,789	8,238	12,393	35,467	13,022	4,138		
Law enforcement.....	57,804	43,799	14,005	540	11,013	39,094	7,157	11,136	31,924	11,131	3,613		
School.....	1,218	844	374	27	554	620	17	155	857	98	108		
Other public agency/individual.....	3,753	2,948	805	10	451	2,569	723	633	1,641	1,262	217		
Parent/guardian.....	257	183	74	11	135	109	2	39	178	23	17		
Private agency/individual.....	7	2	5	3	4	0	0	0	4	3	0		
Transfer - other county/state.....	1,393	1,051	342	3	143	997	250	235	618	395	145		
Other.....	588	434	154	9	90	400	89	195	245	110	38		
Referral type.....	65,020	49,261	15,759	603	12,390	43,789	8,238	12,393	35,467	13,022	4,138		
New.....	44,863	32,791	12,072	575	10,097	29,526	4,665	9,552	23,811	8,216	3,284		
Subsequent.....	20,157	16,470	3,687	28	2,293	14,263	3,573	2,841	11,656	4,806	854		
Referral offense level ¹	88,364	67,889	20,475	726	15,988	60,069	11,581	17,111	47,979	17,465	5,809		
Felony.....	31,324	26,437	4,887	280	5,254	21,571	4,219	4,931	16,551	7,946	1,896		
Misdemeanor.....	45,549	32,854	12,695	389	8,734	31,101	5,325	10,141	24,977	7,158	3,273		
Status.....	11,491	8,598	2,893	57	2,000	7,397	2,037	2,039	6,451	2,361	640		
				Percent									
Referral source.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Law enforcement.....	88.9	88.9	88.9	89.6	88.9	89.3	86.9	89.9	90.0	85.5	87.3		
School.....	1.9	1.7	2.4	4.5	4.5	1.4	0.2	1.3	2.4	0.8	2.6		
Other public agency/individual.....	5.8	6.0	5.1	1.7	3.6	5.9	8.8	5.1	4.6	9.7	5.2		
Parent/guardian.....	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.8	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.4		
Private agency/individual.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Transfer - other county/state.....	2.1	2.1	2.2	0.5	1.2	2.3	3.0	1.9	1.7	3.0	3.5		
Other.....	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.5	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.6	0.7	0.8	0.9		
Referral type.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
New.....	69.0	66.6	76.6	95.4	81.5	67.4	56.6	77.1	67.1	63.1	79.4		
Subsequent.....	31.0	33.4	23.4	4.6	18.5	32.6	43.4	22.9	32.9	36.9	20.6		
Referral offense level ¹	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Felony.....	35.4	38.9	23.9	38.6	32.9	35.9	36.4	28.8	34.5	45.5	32.6		
Misdemeanor.....	51.5	48.4	62.0	53.6	54.6	51.8	46.0	59.3	52.1	41.0	56.3		
Status.....	13.0	12.7	14.1	7.9	12.5	12.3	17.6	11.9	13.4	13.5	11.0		

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

¹As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses is higher than the number of referrals.

Table 10
JUVENILE REFERRALS, 2018
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Offense Level and Category

Offense level and category	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	88,364	67,889	20,475	726	15,988	60,069	11,581	17,111	47,979	17,465	5,809
Felony.....	31,324	26,437	4,887	280	5,254	21,571	4,219	4,931	16,551	7,946	1,896
Violent offenses.....	11,277	9,291	1,986	101	1,982	7,605	1,589	1,572	5,543	3,490	672
Property offenses.....	8,594	7,060	1,534	53	1,266	6,229	1,046	1,358	4,234	2,550	452
Drug offenses.....	1,113	918	195	2	76	828	207	161	800	68	84
Other offenses.....	10,340	9,168	1,172	124	1,930	6,909	1,377	1,840	5,974	1,838	688
Misdemeanor.....	45,549	32,854	12,695	389	8,734	31,101	5,325	10,141	24,977	7,158	3,273
Assault and battery.....	15,147	10,142	5,005	170	3,859	9,924	1,194	3,116	8,007	3,038	986
Theft.....	4,180	2,765	1,415	19	767	2,913	481	886	1,911	1,017	366
Drug and alcohol.....	5,443	4,036	1,407	16	684	3,809	934	1,591	3,134	333	385
Malicious mischief.....	5,542	4,405	1,137	79	1,261	3,675	527	1,205	3,029	966	342
All other.....	15,237	11,506	3,731	105	2,163	10,780	2,189	3,343	8,896	1,804	1,194
Status offenses.....	11,491	8,598	2,893	57	2,000	7,397	2,037	2,039	6,451	2,361	640
Truancy.....	621	353	268	3	106	479	33	81	410	55	75
Runaway.....	1,564	978	586	41	802	705	16	333	992	147	92
Curfew.....	201	129	72	4	60	131	6	55	111	22	13
Incorrigible.....	180	83	97	6	57	112	5	71	92	11	6
Other status offenses.....	8,925	7,055	1,870	3	975	5,970	1,977	1,499	4,846	2,126	454
		Percent									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Felony.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Violent offenses.....	36.0	35.1	40.6	36.1	37.7	35.3	37.7	31.9	33.5	43.9	35.4
Property offenses.....	27.4	26.7	31.4	18.9	24.1	28.9	24.8	27.5	25.6	32.1	23.8
Drug offenses.....	3.6	3.5	4.0	0.7	1.4	3.8	4.9	3.3	4.8	0.9	4.4
Other offenses.....	33.0	34.7	24.0	44.3	36.7	32.0	32.6	37.3	36.1	23.1	36.3
Misdemeanor.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Assault and battery.....	33.3	30.9	39.4	43.7	44.2	31.9	22.4	30.7	32.1	42.4	30.1
Theft.....	9.2	8.4	11.1	4.9	8.8	9.4	9.0	8.7	7.7	14.2	11.2
Drug and alcohol.....	11.9	12.3	11.1	4.1	7.8	12.2	17.5	15.7	12.5	4.7	11.8
Malicious mischief.....	12.2	13.4	9.0	20.3	14.4	11.8	9.9	11.9	12.1	13.5	10.4
All other.....	33.5	35.0	29.4	27.0	24.8	34.7	41.1	33.0	35.6	25.2	36.5
Status offenses.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Truancy.....	5.4	4.1	9.3	5.3	5.3	6.5	1.6	4.0	6.4	2.3	11.7
Runaway.....	13.6	11.4	20.3	71.9	40.1	9.5	0.8	16.3	15.4	6.2	14.4
Curfew.....	1.7	1.5	2.5	7.0	3.0	1.8	0.3	2.7	1.7	0.9	2.0
Incorrigible.....	1.6	1.0	3.4	10.5	2.9	1.5	0.2	3.5	1.4	0.5	0.9
Other status offenses.....	77.7	82.1	64.6	5.3	48.8	80.7	97.1	73.5	75.1	90.0	70.9

Notes: As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses is higher than the number of referrals. Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 11
JUVENILE FELONY REFERRAL OFFENSES, 2018
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	31,324	26,437	4,887	280	5,254	21,571	4,219	4,931	16,551	7,946	1,896
Violent offenses.....	11,277	9,291	1,986	101	1,982	7,605	1,589	1,572	5,543	3,490	672
Homicide.....	350	322	28	0	17	171	162	34	234	65	17
Rape.....	300	295	5	3	37	179	81	76	148	55	21
Robbery.....	4,277	3,703	574	9	614	3,105	549	286	1,838	2,003	150
Assault.....	6,262	4,898	1,364	88	1,299	4,107	768	1,168	3,280	1,332	482
Kidnapping.....	88	73	15	1	15	43	29	8	43	35	2
Property offenses.....	8,594	7,060	1,534	53	1,266	6,229	1,046	1,358	4,234	2,550	452
Burglary.....	3,540	3,097	443	33	518	2,507	482	557	1,697	1,112	174
Theft.....	2,664	2,089	575	5	364	2,004	291	365	1,245	891	163
Motor vehicle theft.....	2,025	1,567	458	5	263	1,514	243	282	1,153	502	88
Forgery, checks, access cards..	58	44	14	0	8	37	13	14	20	16	8
Arson.....	307	263	44	10	113	167	17	140	119	29	19
Drug offenses.....	1,113	918	195	2	76	828	207	161	800	68	84
Narcotics.....	351	291	60	0	21	271	59	64	241	27	19
Marijuana.....	148	133	15	0	16	95	37	21	91	19	17
Dangerous drugs.....	598	481	117	1	39	453	105	73	455	22	48
Other drug violations.....	16	13	3	1	0	9	6	3	13	0	0
All other offenses.....	10,340	9,168	1,172	124	1,930	6,909	1,377	1,840	5,974	1,838	688
Manslaughter-vehicle.....	8	8	0	0	0	3	5	2	5	1	0
Lewd or lascivious.....	1,127	1,077	50	25	349	529	224	326	585	135	81
Other sex.....	1,317	1,142	175	12	311	785	209	374	650	196	97
Weapons.....	3,483	3,247	236	29	522	2,539	393	339	2,246	696	202
Driving under the influence.....	94	75	19	0	2	59	33	31	49	4	10
Hit-and-run.....	67	55	12	0	3	56	8	14	36	10	7
Escape.....	17	12	5	0	0	14	3	3	8	5	1
Bookmaking.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other felonies.....	4,227	3,552	675	58	743	2,924	502	751	2,395	791	290

(continued)

Table 11 - continued
JUVENILE FELONY REFERRAL OFFENSES, 2018
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
		Percent									
Total.....	100.0	84.4	15.6	0.9	16.8	68.9	13.5	15.7	52.8	25.4	6.1
Violent offenses.....	100.0	82.4	17.6	0.9	17.6	67.4	14.1	13.9	49.2	30.9	6.0
Homicide.....	100.0	92.0	8.0	0.0	4.9	48.9	46.3	9.7	66.9	18.6	4.9
Rape.....	100.0	98.3	1.7	1.0	12.3	59.7	27.0	25.3	49.3	18.3	7.0
Robbery.....	100.0	86.6	13.4	0.2	14.4	72.6	12.8	6.7	43.0	46.8	3.5
Assault.....	100.0	78.2	21.8	1.4	20.7	65.6	12.3	18.7	52.4	21.3	7.7
Kidnapping.....	100.0	83.0	17.0	1.1	17.0	48.9	33.0	9.1	48.9	39.8	2.3
Property offenses.....	100.0	82.2	17.8	0.6	14.7	72.5	12.2	15.8	49.3	29.7	5.3
Burglary.....	100.0	87.5	12.5	0.9	14.6	70.8	13.6	15.7	47.9	31.4	4.9
Theft.....	100.0	78.4	21.6	0.2	13.7	75.2	10.9	13.7	46.7	33.4	6.1
Motor vehicle theft.....	100.0	77.4	22.6	0.2	13.0	74.8	12.0	13.9	56.9	24.8	4.3
Forgery, checks, access cards.....	100.0	75.9	24.1	0.0	13.8	63.8	22.4	24.1	34.5	27.6	13.8
Arson.....	100.0	85.7	14.3	3.3	36.8	54.4	5.5	45.6	38.8	9.4	6.2
Drug offenses.....	100.0	82.5	17.5	0.2	6.8	74.4	18.6	14.5	71.9	6.1	7.5
Narcotics.....	100.0	82.9	17.1	0.0	6.0	77.2	16.8	18.2	68.7	7.7	5.4
Marijuana.....	100.0	89.9	10.1	0.0	10.8	64.2	25.0	14.2	61.5	12.8	11.5
Dangerous drugs.....	100.0	80.4	19.6	0.2	6.5	75.8	17.6	12.2	76.1	3.7	8.0
Other drug violations.....	100.0	81.3	18.8	6.3	0.0	56.3	37.5	18.8	81.3	0.0	0.0
All other offenses.....	100.0	88.7	11.3	1.2	18.7	66.8	13.3	17.8	57.8	17.8	6.7
Manslaughter-vehicle.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.5	62.5	25.0	62.5	12.5	0.0
Lewd or lascivious.....	100.0	95.6	4.4	2.2	31.0	46.9	19.9	28.9	51.9	12.0	7.2
Other sex.....	100.0	86.7	13.3	0.9	23.6	59.6	15.9	28.4	49.4	14.9	7.4
Weapons.....	100.0	93.2	6.8	0.8	15.0	72.9	11.3	9.7	64.5	20.0	5.8
Driving under the influence.....	100.0	79.8	20.2	0.0	2.1	62.8	35.1	33.0	52.1	4.3	10.6
Hit-and-run.....	100.0	82.1	17.9	0.0	4.5	83.6	11.9	20.9	53.7	14.9	10.4
Escape.....	100.0	70.6	29.4	0.0	0.0	82.4	17.6	17.6	47.1	29.4	5.9
Bookmaking.....	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other felonies.....	100.0	84.0	16.0	1.4	17.6	69.2	11.9	17.8	56.7	18.7	6.9

Notes: As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses is higher than the number of referrals.
 Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
 Dash indicates that a percent was not calculated.

Table 12
JUVENILE MISDEMEANOR REFERRAL OFFENSES, 2018
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	45,549	32,854	12,695	389	8,734	31,101	5,325	10,141	24,977	7,158	3,273
Assault and battery.....	15,147	10,142	5,005	170	3,859	9,924	1,194	3,116	8,007	3,038	986
Theft.....	4,180	2,765	1,415	19	767	2,913	481	886	1,911	1,017	366
Petty theft.....	3,479	2,231	1,248	16	627	2,432	404	747	1,584	847	301
Other theft.....	701	534	167	3	140	481	77	139	327	170	65
Drug and alcohol.....	5,443	4,036	1,407	16	684	3,809	934	1,591	3,134	333	385
Marijuana.....	1,794	1,421	373	9	392	1,201	192	485	1,000	165	144
Other drugs.....	1,471	1,038	433	2	130	1,073	266	413	876	83	99
Drunk.....	412	302	110	0	40	307	65	113	253	20	26
Liquor laws.....	1,082	731	351	5	118	813	146	366	615	35	66
Driving under the influence.....	684	544	140	0	4	415	265	214	390	30	50
Malicious mischief.....	5,542	4,405	1,137	79	1,261	3,675	527	1,205	3,029	966	342
Disorderly conduct.....	132	116	16	0	26	96	10	33	72	17	10
Disturbing the peace.....	1,410	1,002	408	11	361	954	84	265	762	287	96
Vandalism.....	2,845	2,338	507	55	624	1,855	311	653	1,567	448	177
Malicious mischief.....	172	159	13	0	24	128	20	31	100	30	11
Trespassing.....	983	790	193	13	226	642	102	223	528	184	48
All other offenses.....	15,237	11,506	3,731	105	2,163	10,780	2,189	3,343	8,896	1,804	1,194
Manslaughter - misd.....	8	7	1	0	0	5	3	5	2	0	1
Burglary.....	1,279	770	509	10	211	896	162	295	573	295	116
Checks and access cards.....	64	49	15	0	6	51	7	18	21	14	11
Indecent exposure.....	57	57	0	1	9	45	2	23	20	9	5
Annoying children.....	274	209	65	2	49	180	43	70	156	32	16
Obscene matter.....	121	79	42	0	46	66	9	33	61	10	17
Lewd conduct.....	133	100	33	1	39	83	10	28	75	21	9
Prostitution.....	9	0	9	0	0	4	5	1	1	7	0
Contributing delinquency minor.....	77	57	20	4	16	48	9	25	38	7	7
Glue sniffing.....	38	24	14	0	1	31	6	1	33	1	3
Weapons.....	1,578	1,395	183	42	345	1,021	170	342	919	200	117
Hit-and-run.....	480	355	125	2	38	353	87	106	267	54	53
Selected traffic.....	306	286	20	1	5	232	68	102	140	15	49
Joy riding.....	179	120	59	0	37	128	14	31	98	36	14
Gambling.....	4	4	0	0	0	4	0	0	1	3	0
Nonsupport.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
City/county ordinances.....	3,247	2,303	944	22	614	2,253	358	839	1,959	278	171
FTA-non traffic.....	46	35	11	0	13	31	2	3	21	21	1
Other misdemeanors.....	7,337	5,656	1,681	20	734	5,349	1,234	1,421	4,511	801	604

(continued)

Table 12 - continued
JUVENILE MISDEMEANOR REFERRAL OFFENSES, 2018
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
		Percent									
Total.....	100.0	72.1	27.9	0.9	19.2	68.3	11.7	22.3	54.8	15.7	7.2
Assault and battery.....	100.0	67.0	33.0	1.1	25.5	65.5	7.9	20.6	52.9	20.1	6.5
Theft.....	100.0	66.1	33.9	0.5	18.3	69.7	11.5	21.2	45.7	24.3	8.8
Petty theft.....	100.0	64.1	35.9	0.5	18.0	69.9	11.6	21.5	45.5	24.3	8.7
Other theft.....	100.0	76.2	23.8	0.4	20.0	68.6	11.0	19.8	46.6	24.3	9.3
Drug and alcohol.....	100.0	74.2	25.8	0.3	12.6	70.0	17.2	29.2	57.6	6.1	7.1
Marijuana.....	100.0	79.2	20.8	0.5	21.9	66.9	10.7	27.0	55.7	9.2	8.0
Other drugs.....	100.0	70.6	29.4	0.1	8.8	72.9	18.1	28.1	59.6	5.6	6.7
Drunk.....	100.0	73.3	26.7	0.0	9.7	74.5	15.8	27.4	61.4	4.9	6.3
Liquor laws.....	100.0	67.6	32.4	0.5	10.9	75.1	13.5	33.8	56.8	3.2	6.1
Driving under the influence.....	100.0	79.5	20.5	0.0	0.6	60.7	38.7	31.3	57.0	4.4	7.3
Malicious mischief.....	100.0	79.5	20.5	1.4	22.8	66.3	9.5	21.7	54.7	17.4	6.2
Disorderly conduct.....	100.0	87.9	12.1	0.0	19.7	72.7	7.6	25.0	54.5	12.9	7.6
Disturbing the peace.....	100.0	71.1	28.9	0.8	25.6	67.7	6.0	18.8	54.0	20.4	6.8
Vandalism.....	100.0	82.2	17.8	1.9	21.9	65.2	10.9	23.0	55.1	15.7	6.2
Malicious mischief.....	100.0	92.4	7.6	0.0	14.0	74.4	11.6	18.0	58.1	17.4	6.4
Trespassing.....	100.0	80.4	19.6	1.3	23.0	65.3	10.4	22.7	53.7	18.7	4.9
All other offenses.....	100.0	75.5	24.5	0.7	14.2	70.7	14.4	21.9	58.4	11.8	7.8
Manslaughter - misd.....	100.0	87.5	12.5	0.0	0.0	62.5	37.5	62.5	25.0	0.0	12.5
Burglary.....	100.0	60.2	39.8	0.8	16.5	70.1	12.7	23.1	44.8	23.1	9.1
Checks and access cards.....	100.0	76.6	23.4	0.0	9.4	79.7	10.9	28.1	32.8	21.9	17.2
Indecent exposure.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	1.8	15.8	78.9	3.5	40.4	35.1	15.8	8.8
Annoying children.....	100.0	76.3	23.7	0.7	17.9	65.7	15.7	25.5	56.9	11.7	5.8
Obscene matter.....	100.0	65.3	34.7	0.0	38.0	54.5	7.4	27.3	50.4	8.3	14.0
Lewd conduct.....	100.0	75.2	24.8	0.8	29.3	62.4	7.5	21.1	56.4	15.8	6.8
Prostitution.....	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	44.4	55.6	11.1	11.1	77.8	0.0
Contributing delinquency minor...	100.0	74.0	26.0	5.2	20.8	62.3	11.7	32.5	49.4	9.1	9.1
Glue sniffing.....	100.0	63.2	36.8	0.0	2.6	81.6	15.8	2.6	86.8	2.6	7.9
Weapons.....	100.0	88.4	11.6	2.7	21.9	64.7	10.8	21.7	58.2	12.7	7.4
Hit-and-run.....	100.0	74.0	26.0	0.4	7.9	73.5	18.1	22.1	55.6	11.3	11.0
Selected traffic.....	100.0	93.5	6.5	0.3	1.6	75.8	22.2	33.3	45.8	4.9	16.0
Joy riding.....	100.0	67.0	33.0	0.0	20.7	71.5	7.8	17.3	54.7	20.1	7.8
Gambling.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	75.0	0.0
Nonsupport.....	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
City/county ordinances.....	100.0	70.9	29.1	0.7	18.9	69.4	11.0	25.8	60.3	8.6	5.3
FTA-non traffic.....	100.0	76.1	23.9	0.0	28.3	67.4	4.3	6.5	45.7	45.7	2.2
Other misdemeanors.....	100.0	77.1	22.9	0.3	10.0	72.9	16.8	19.4	61.5	10.9	8.2

Notes: As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses is higher than the number of referrals.
 Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
 Dash indicates that a percent was not calculated.

Table 13
JUVENILE REFERRALS FOR STATUS OFFENSES, 2018
 Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Offense	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Percent											
Total.....	11,491	8,598	2,893	57	2,000	7,397	2,037	2,039	6,451	2,361	640
Truancy	621	353	268	3	106	479	33	81	410	55	75
Runaway	1,564	978	586	41	802	705	16	333	992	147	92
Curfew	201	129	72	4	60	131	6	55	111	22	13
Incorrigible	180	83	97	6	57	112	5	71	92	11	6
Other status offenses.....	8,925	7,055	1,870	3	975	5,970	1,977	1,499	4,846	2,126	454
Total.....	100.0	74.8	25.2	0.5	17.4	64.4	17.7	17.7	56.1	20.5	5.6
Truancy	100.0	56.8	43.2	0.5	17.1	77.1	5.3	13.0	66.0	8.9	12.1
Runaway	100.0	62.5	37.5	2.6	51.3	45.1	1.0	21.3	63.4	9.4	5.9
Curfew	100.0	64.2	35.8	2.0	29.9	65.2	3.0	27.4	55.2	10.9	6.5
Incorrigible	100.0	46.1	53.9	3.3	31.7	62.2	2.8	39.4	51.1	6.1	3.3
Other status offenses.....	100.0	79.0	21.0	0.0	10.9	66.9	22.2	16.8	54.3	23.8	5.1

Notes: As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses is higher than the number of referrals. Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 14
JUVENILE DETENTIONS AND PROBATION DEPARTMENT DISPOSITIONS, 2018
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Detention and Disposition

Detention and disposition	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total detentions.....	65,020	49,261	15,759	603	12,390	43,789	8,238	12,393	35,467	13,022	4,138
Unknown.....	4,712	3,592	1,120	47	751	3,167	747	881	2,039	1,490	302
Total known.....	60,308	45,669	14,639	556	11,639	40,622	7,491	11,512	33,428	11,532	3,836
Not detained.....	41,841	30,706	11,135	502	8,816	27,343	5,180	8,698	23,185	7,070	2,888
Detained.....	18,467	14,963	3,504	54	2,823	13,279	2,311	2,814	10,243	4,462	948
Detained.....	18,467	14,963	3,504	54	2,823	13,279	2,311	2,814	10,243	4,462	948
Secure facility.....	17,320	14,063	3,257	49	2,580	12,483	2,208	2,591	9,569	4,297	863
Non-secure facility.....	483	371	112	3	106	326	48	85	277	73	48
Home supervision.....	664	529	135	2	137	470	55	138	397	92	37
Total dispositions.....	65,020	49,261	15,759	603	12,390	43,789	8,238	12,393	35,467	13,022	4,138
Petitions filed.....	35,760	28,604	7,156	73	5,139	24,752	5,796	5,696	19,900	8,157	2,007
Closed at intake.....	21,395	15,341	6,054	378	4,842	14,118	2,057	4,629	11,474	3,860	1,432
Informal probation.....	1,135	795	340	22	386	694	33	285	608	152	90
Diversion.....	4,754	3,144	1,610	118	1,781	2,666	189	1,119	2,569	633	433
Transferred.....	590	378	212	5	83	470	32	177	208	147	58
Traffic court.....	1,383	997	386	7	159	1,087	130	487	705	73	118
Deported.....	3	2	1	0	0	2	1	0	3	0	0
Percent based on total known											
Total known.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not detained.....	69.4	67.2	76.1	90.3	75.7	67.3	69.1	75.6	69.4	61.3	75.3
Detained.....	30.6	32.8	23.9	9.7	24.3	32.7	30.9	24.4	30.6	38.7	24.7
Detained.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Secure facility.....	93.8	94.0	93.0	90.7	91.4	94.0	95.5	92.1	93.4	96.3	91.0
Non-secure facility.....	2.6	2.5	3.2	5.6	3.8	2.5	2.1	3.0	2.7	1.6	5.1
Home supervision.....	3.6	3.5	3.9	3.7	4.9	3.5	2.4	4.9	3.9	2.1	3.9
Total dispositions.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Petitions filed.....	55.0	58.1	45.4	12.1	41.5	56.5	70.4	46.0	56.1	62.6	48.5
Closed at intake.....	32.9	31.1	38.4	62.7	39.1	32.2	25.0	37.4	32.4	29.6	34.6
Informal probation.....	1.7	1.6	2.2	3.6	3.1	1.6	0.4	2.3	1.7	1.2	2.2
Diversion.....	7.3	6.4	10.2	19.6	14.4	6.1	2.3	9.0	7.2	4.9	10.5
Transferred.....	0.9	0.8	1.3	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.4	1.4	0.6	1.1	1.4
Traffic court.....	2.1	2.0	2.4	1.2	1.3	2.5	1.6	3.9	2.0	0.6	2.9
Deported.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 15
JUVENILE DETENTIONS, 2018
 Detentions by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Detentions	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	
		Number										
Total.....	65,020	49,261	15,759	603	12,390	43,789	8,238	12,393	35,467	13,022	4,138	
Unknown.....	4,712	3,592	1,120	47	751	3,167	747	881	2,039	1,490	302	
Total known.....	60,308	45,669	14,639	556	11,639	40,622	7,491	11,512	33,428	11,532	3,836	
Not detained.....	41,841	30,706	11,135	502	8,816	27,343	5,180	8,698	23,185	7,070	2,888	
Detained.....	18,467	14,963	3,504	54	2,823	13,279	2,311	2,814	10,243	4,462	948	
Detained.....	18,467	14,963	3,504	54	2,823	13,279	2,311	2,814	10,243	4,462	948	
Secure facility.....	17,320	14,063	3,257	49	2,580	12,483	2,208	2,591	9,569	4,297	863	
Non-secure facility....	483	371	112	3	106	326	48	85	277	73	48	
Home supervision.....	664	529	135	2	137	470	55	138	397	92	37	
		Percent										
Total.....	100.0	75.8	24.2	0.9	19.1	67.3	12.7	19.1	54.5	20.0	6.4	
Unknown.....	100.0	76.2	23.8	1.0	15.9	67.2	15.9	18.7	43.3	31.6	6.4	
Total known.....	100.0	75.7	24.3	0.9	19.3	67.4	12.4	19.1	55.4	19.1	6.4	
Not detained.....	100.0	73.4	26.6	1.2	21.1	65.3	12.4	20.8	55.4	16.9	6.9	
Detained.....	100.0	81.0	19.0	0.3	15.3	71.9	12.5	15.2	55.5	24.2	5.1	
Detained.....	100.0	81.0	19.0	0.3	15.3	71.9	12.5	15.2	55.5	24.2	5.1	
Secure facility.....	100.0	81.2	18.8	0.3	14.9	72.1	12.7	15.0	55.2	24.8	5.0	
Non-secure facility....	100.0	76.8	23.2	0.6	21.9	67.5	9.9	17.6	57.3	15.1	9.9	
Home supervision.....	100.0	79.7	20.3	0.3	20.6	70.8	8.3	20.8	59.8	13.9	5.6	

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 16
PROBATION DEPARTMENT DISPOSITIONS, 2018
 Probation Department Disposition by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Probation department disposition	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	65,020	49,261	15,759	603	12,390	43,789	8,238	12,393	35,467	13,022	4,138
Petitions filed.....	35,760	28,604	7,156	73	5,139	24,752	5,796	5,696	19,900	8,157	2,007
Closed at intake.....	21,395	15,341	6,054	378	4,842	14,118	2,057	4,629	11,474	3,860	1,432
Informal probation.....	1,135	795	340	22	386	694	33	285	608	152	90
Diversion.....	4,754	3,144	1,610	118	1,781	2,666	189	1,119	2,569	633	433
Transferred.....	590	378	212	5	83	470	32	177	208	147	58
Traffic court.....	1,383	997	386	7	159	1,087	130	487	705	73	118
Deported.....	3	2	1	0	0	2	1	0	3	0	0
		Percent									
Total.....	100.0	75.8	24.2	0.9	19.1	67.3	12.7	19.1	54.5	20.0	6.4
Petitions filed.....	100.0	80.0	20.0	0.2	14.4	69.2	16.2	15.9	55.6	22.8	5.6
Closed at intake.....	100.0	71.7	28.3	1.8	22.6	66.0	9.6	21.6	53.6	18.0	6.7
Informal probation.....	100.0	70.0	30.0	1.9	34.0	61.1	2.9	25.1	53.6	13.4	7.9
Diversion.....	100.0	66.1	33.9	2.5	37.5	56.1	4.0	23.5	54.0	13.3	9.1
Transferred.....	100.0	64.1	35.9	0.8	14.1	79.7	5.4	30.0	35.3	24.9	9.8
Traffic court.....	100.0	72.1	27.9	0.5	11.5	78.6	9.4	35.2	51.0	5.3	8.5
Deported.....	100.0	66.7	33.3	0.0	0.0	66.7	33.3	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 17
JUVENILE PETITIONS FILED, 2018
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Petition Type and Offense Level

Type and level	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	
												Number
Petition type.....	35,760	28,604	7,156	73	5,139	24,752	5,796	5,696	19,900	8,157	2,007	
New.....	19,077	14,906	4,171	61	3,414	13,001	2,601	3,454	10,156	4,115	1,352	
Subsequent.....	16,683	13,698	2,985	12	1,725	11,751	3,195	2,242	9,744	4,042	655	
Petition offense level ¹	53,720	43,166	10,554	119	7,886	37,202	8,513	9,116	29,447	11,904	3,253	
Felony.....	23,474	20,002	3,472	58	3,390	16,478	3,548	3,471	12,488	6,142	1,373	
Misdemeanor.....	21,614	16,372	5,242	59	3,537	14,959	3,059	4,218	12,233	3,739	1,424	
Status.....	8,632	6,792	1,840	2	959	5,765	1,906	1,427	4,726	2,023	456	
				Percent								
Petition type.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
New.....	53.3	52.1	58.3	83.6	66.4	52.5	44.9	60.6	51.0	50.4	67.4	
Subsequent.....	46.7	47.9	41.7	16.4	33.6	47.5	55.1	39.4	49.0	49.6	32.6	
Petition offense level.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Felony.....	43.7	46.3	32.9	48.7	43.0	44.3	41.7	38.1	42.4	51.6	42.2	
Misdemeanor.....	40.2	37.9	49.7	49.6	44.9	40.2	35.9	46.3	41.5	31.4	43.8	
Status.....	16.1	15.7	17.4	1.7	12.2	15.5	22.4	15.7	16.0	17.0	14.0	

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
¹As many as five offenses can be reported for each petition. Consequently, the number of offenses is higher than the number of petitions.

Table 18
JUVENILE PETITIONED OFFENSES FILED, 2018
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Offense Level and Category

Offense level and category	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	
												Number
Total.....	53,720	43,166	10,554	119	7,886	37,202	8,513	9,116	29,447	11,904	3,253	
Felony.....	23,474	20,002	3,472	58	3,390	16,478	3,548	3,471	12,488	6,142	1,373	
Violent offenses.....	8,904	7,378	1,526	17	1,374	6,106	1,407	1,132	4,407	2,857	508	
Property offenses.....	6,659	5,540	1,119	12	820	4,947	880	1,048	3,288	1,975	348	
Drug offenses.....	785	641	144	2	40	564	179	115	580	39	51	
Other offenses.....	7,126	6,443	683	27	1,156	4,861	1,082	1,176	4,213	1,271	466	
Misdemeanor.....	21,614	16,372	5,242	59	3,537	14,959	3,059	4,218	12,233	3,739	1,424	
Assault and battery.....	8,384	5,896	2,488	21	1,703	5,813	847	1,506	4,640	1,728	510	
Theft.....	2,115	1,526	589	3	330	1,492	290	422	1,015	531	147	
Drug and alcohol.....	2,180	1,695	485	1	100	1,525	554	563	1,339	133	145	
Malicious mischief.....	2,798	2,299	499	16	520	1,935	327	548	1,601	471	178	
All other.....	6,137	4,956	1,181	18	884	4,194	1,041	1,179	3,638	876	444	
Status offenses.....	8,632	6,792	1,840	2	959	5,765	1,906	1,427	4,726	2,023	456	
Truancy.....	183	104	79	0	28	133	22	20	118	20	25	
Runaway.....	4	3	1	0	0	4	0	3	1	0	0	
Curfew.....	8	5	3	0	2	4	2	2	4	1	1	
Incorrigible.....	14	13	1	0	3	9	2	8	5	0	1	
Other status offenses.....	8,423	6,667	1,756	2	926	5,615	1,880	1,394	4,598	2,002	429	
		Percent										
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Felony.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Violent offenses.....	37.9	36.9	44.0	29.3	40.5	37.1	39.7	32.6	35.3	46.5	37.0	
Property offenses.....	28.4	27.7	32.2	20.7	24.2	30.0	24.8	30.2	26.3	32.2	25.3	
Drug offenses.....	3.3	3.2	4.1	3.4	1.2	3.4	5.0	3.3	4.6	0.6	3.7	
Other offenses.....	30.4	32.2	19.7	46.6	34.1	29.5	30.5	33.9	33.7	20.7	33.9	
Misdemeanor.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Assault and battery.....	38.8	36.0	47.5	35.6	48.1	38.9	27.7	35.7	37.9	46.2	35.8	
Theft.....	9.8	9.3	11.2	5.1	9.3	10.0	9.5	10.0	8.3	14.2	10.3	
Drug and alcohol.....	10.1	10.4	9.3	1.7	2.8	10.2	18.1	13.3	10.9	3.6	10.2	
Malicious mischief.....	12.9	14.0	9.5	27.1	14.7	12.9	10.7	13.0	13.1	12.6	12.5	
All other.....	28.4	30.3	22.5	30.5	25.0	28.0	34.0	28.0	29.7	23.4	31.2	
Status offenses.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Truancy.....	2.1	1.5	4.3	0.0	2.9	2.3	1.2	1.4	2.5	1.0	5.5	
Runaway.....	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Curfew.....	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	
Incorrigible.....	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	
Other status offenses.....	97.6	98.2	95.4	100.0	96.6	97.4	98.6	97.7	97.3	99.0	94.1	

Notes: As many as five offenses can be reported for each petition. Consequently, the number of offenses is higher than the number of petitions. Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 19
DEFENSE REPRESENTATION, 2018
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Type of Representation

Defense representation	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	35,760	28,604	7,156	73	5,139	24,752	5,796	5,696	19,900	8,157	2,007
Unknown.....	7,640	6,101	1,539	10	1,018	5,195	1,417	1,361	3,278	2,479	522
Total known.....	28,120	22,503	5,617	63	4,121	19,557	4,379	4,335	16,622	5,678	1,485
Not represented.....	472	376	96	0	60	348	64	154	203	72	43
Represented.....	27,648	22,127	5,521	63	4,061	19,209	4,315	4,181	16,419	5,606	1,442
Represented.....	27,648	22,127	5,521	63	4,061	19,209	4,315	4,181	16,419	5,606	1,442
Private counsel.....	1,968	1,681	287	6	241	1,326	395	391	1,188	212	177
Court-appointed counsel.....	4,394	3,610	784	15	620	3,169	590	568	2,333	1,309	184
Public defender.....	19,457	15,263	4,194	42	3,052	13,357	3,006	3,143	11,907	3,364	1,043
Other.....	1,829	1,573	256	0	148	1,357	324	79	991	721	38
Percent based on total known											
Total known.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not represented.....	1.7	1.7	1.7	0.0	1.5	1.8	1.5	3.6	1.2	1.3	2.9
Represented.....	98.3	98.3	98.3	100.0	98.5	98.2	98.5	96.4	98.8	98.7	97.1
Represented.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Private counsel.....	7.1	7.6	5.2	9.5	5.9	6.9	9.2	9.4	7.2	3.8	12.3
Court-appointed counsel.....	15.9	16.3	14.2	23.8	15.3	16.5	13.7	13.6	14.2	23.3	12.8
Public defender.....	70.4	69.0	76.0	66.7	75.2	69.5	69.7	75.2	72.5	60.0	72.3
Other.....	6.6	7.1	4.6	0.0	3.6	7.1	7.5	1.9	6.0	12.9	2.6

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 20

JUVENILE COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2018

Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Court Disposition

Court Disposition	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
		Number									
Total.....	35,760	28,604	7,156	73	5,139	24,752	5,796	5,696	19,900	8,157	2,007
Dismissed.....	6,468	5,029	1,439	30	872	3,984	1,582	1,177	3,332	1,536	423
Transferred.....	1,032	784	248	2	135	774	121	130	469	370	63
Remanded to adult court.....	77	73	4	0	0	23	54	7	53	14	3
Deported.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Informal probation.....	2,678	1,961	717	22	737	1,667	252	614	1,431	401	232
Non-ward probation.....	2,338	1,728	610	1	425	1,592	320	467	1,241	472	158
Diversion.....	25	24	1	0	4	18	3	5	12	7	1
Deferred entry of judgment.....	1,384	1,184	200	1	227	995	161	302	823	142	117
Wardship probation.....	21,758	17,821	3,937	17	2,739	15,699	3,303	2,994	12,539	5,215	1,010
Wardship probation.....	21,758	17,821	3,937	17	2,739	15,699	3,303	2,994	12,539	5,215	1,010
Own/relative's home.....	11,673	9,477	2,196	12	1,621	8,056	1,984	1,726	6,473	2,807	667
Secure county facility.....	6,437	5,406	1,031	5	694	4,754	984	821	4,191	1,187	238
Non-secure county facility.....	488	421	67	0	65	410	13	88	307	70	23
Other public facility.....	53	36	17	0	5	41	7	20	20	6	7
Other private facility.....	2,359	1,833	526	0	301	1,963	95	250	1,203	857	49
Division of Juvenile Justice.....	317	303	14	0	7	158	152	18	186	105	8
Other.....	431	345	86	0	46	317	68	71	159	183	18
		Percent									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Dismissed.....	18.1	17.6	20.1	41.1	17.0	16.1	27.3	20.7	16.7	18.8	21.1
Transferred.....	2.9	2.7	3.5	2.7	2.6	3.1	2.1	2.3	2.4	4.5	3.1
Remanded to adult court.....	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
Deported.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Informal probation.....	7.5	6.9	10.0	30.1	14.3	6.7	4.3	10.8	7.2	4.9	11.6
Non-ward probation.....	6.5	6.0	8.5	1.4	8.3	6.4	5.5	8.2	6.2	5.8	7.9
Diversion.....	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Deferred entry of judgment.....	3.9	4.1	2.8	1.4	4.4	4.0	2.8	5.3	4.1	1.7	5.8
Wardship probation.....	60.8	62.3	55.0	23.3	53.3	63.4	57.0	52.6	63.0	63.9	50.3
Wardship probation.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Own/relative's home.....	53.6	53.2	55.8	70.6	59.2	51.3	60.1	57.6	51.6	53.8	66.0
Secure county facility.....	29.6	30.3	26.2	29.4	25.3	30.3	29.8	27.4	33.4	22.8	23.6
Non-secure county facility.....	2.2	2.4	1.7	0.0	2.4	2.6	0.4	2.9	2.4	1.3	2.3
Other public facility.....	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.7
Other private facility.....	10.8	10.3	13.4	0.0	11.0	12.5	2.9	8.4	9.6	16.4	4.9
Division of Juvenile Justice.....	1.5	1.7	0.4	0.0	0.3	1.0	4.6	0.6	1.5	2.0	0.8
Other.....	2.0	1.9	2.2	0.0	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.4	1.3	3.5	1.8

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 21
JUVENILE PETITIONS FOR FELONY OFFENSES, 2018
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
		Number									
Total.....	23,474	20,002	3,472	58	3,390	16,478	3,548	3,471	12,488	6,142	1,373
Violent offenses.....	8,904	7,378	1,526	17	1,374	6,106	1,407	1,132	4,407	2,857	508
Homicide.....	306	284	22	0	14	137	155	29	206	55	16
Rape.....	122	120	2	0	13	71	38	26	68	18	10
Robbery.....	3,599	3,115	484	0	475	2,612	512	242	1,537	1,689	131
Assault.....	4,806	3,798	1,008	17	860	3,253	676	827	2,563	1,067	349
Kidnapping.....	71	61	10	0	12	33	26	8	33	28	2
Property offenses.....	6,659	5,540	1,119	12	820	4,947	880	1,048	3,288	1,975	348
Burglary.....	2,805	2,489	316	8	350	2,031	416	426	1,372	880	127
Theft.....	1,999	1,586	413	2	233	1,532	232	287	914	667	131
Motor vehicle theft.....	1,594	1,245	349	1	167	1,222	204	224	899	396	75
Forgery, checks, access cards.....	40	30	10	0	6	23	11	11	13	10	6
Arson.....	221	190	31	1	64	139	17	100	90	22	9
Drug offenses.....	785	641	144	2	40	564	179	115	580	39	51
Narcotics.....	232	191	41	0	8	173	51	43	165	15	9
Marijuana.....	73	66	7	0	3	41	29	9	49	10	5
Dangerous drugs.....	469	376	93	1	29	344	95	61	357	14	37
Other drug offenses.....	11	8	3	1	0	6	4	2	9	0	0
All other offenses.....	7,126	6,443	683	27	1,156	4,861	1,082	1,176	4,213	1,271	466
Manslaughter-vehicle.....	8	8	0	0	0	3	5	2	5	1	0
Lewd or lascivious.....	749	734	15	3	221	386	139	222	384	88	55
Other sex.....	622	584	38	2	116	381	123	171	306	99	46
Weapons.....	2,621	2,469	152	6	336	1,924	355	250	1,687	539	145
Driving under the influence.....	72	56	16	0	2	40	30	24	35	4	9
Hit-and-run.....	42	38	4	0	0	35	7	8	26	5	3
Escape.....	11	8	3	0	0	9	2	3	6	1	1
Bookmaking.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other felonies.....	3,001	2,546	455	16	481	2,083	421	496	1,764	534	207

(continued)

Table 21 - continued
JUVENILE PETITIONS FOR FELONY OFFENSES, 2018
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
		Percent									
Total.....	100.0	85.2	14.8	0.2	14.4	70.2	15.1	14.8	53.2	26.2	5.8
Violent offenses.....	100.0	82.9	17.1	0.2	15.4	68.6	15.8	12.7	49.5	32.1	5.7
Homicide.....	100.0	92.8	7.2	0.0	4.6	44.8	50.7	9.5	67.3	18.0	5.2
Rape.....	100.0	98.4	1.6	0.0	10.7	58.2	31.1	21.3	55.7	14.8	8.2
Robbery.....	100.0	86.6	13.4	0.0	13.2	72.6	14.2	6.7	42.7	46.9	3.6
Assault.....	100.0	79.0	21.0	0.4	17.9	67.7	14.1	17.2	53.3	22.2	7.3
Kidnapping.....	100.0	85.9	14.1	0.0	16.9	46.5	36.6	11.3	46.5	39.4	2.8
Property offenses.....	100.0	83.2	16.8	0.2	12.3	74.3	13.2	15.7	49.4	29.7	5.2
Burglary.....	100.0	88.7	11.3	0.3	12.5	72.4	14.8	15.2	48.9	31.4	4.5
Theft.....	100.0	79.3	20.7	0.1	11.7	76.6	11.6	14.4	45.7	33.4	6.6
Motor vehicle theft.....	100.0	78.1	21.9	0.1	10.5	76.7	12.8	14.1	56.4	24.8	4.7
Forgery, checks, access cards....	100.0	75.0	25.0	0.0	15.0	57.5	27.5	27.5	32.5	25.0	15.0
Arson.....	100.0	86.0	14.0	0.5	29.0	62.9	7.7	45.2	40.7	10.0	4.1
Drug offenses.....	100.0	81.7	18.3	0.3	5.1	71.8	22.8	14.6	73.9	5.0	6.5
Narcotics.....	100.0	82.3	17.7	0.0	3.4	74.6	22.0	18.5	71.1	6.5	3.9
Marijuana.....	100.0	90.4	9.6	0.0	4.1	56.2	39.7	12.3	67.1	13.7	6.8
Dangerous drugs.....	100.0	80.2	19.8	0.2	6.2	73.3	20.3	13.0	76.1	3.0	7.9
Other drug offenses.....	100.0	72.7	27.3	9.1	0.0	54.5	36.4	18.2	81.8	0.0	0.0
All other offenses.....	100.0	90.4	9.6	0.4	16.2	68.2	15.2	16.5	59.1	17.8	6.5
Manslaughter-vehicle.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.5	62.5	25.0	62.5	12.5	0.0
Lewd or lascivious.....	100.0	98.0	2.0	0.4	29.5	51.5	18.6	29.6	51.3	11.7	7.3
Other sex.....	100.0	93.9	6.1	0.3	18.6	61.3	19.8	27.5	49.2	15.9	7.4
Weapons.....	100.0	94.2	5.8	0.2	12.8	73.4	13.5	9.5	64.4	20.6	5.5
Driving under the influence.....	100.0	77.8	22.2	0.0	2.8	55.6	41.7	33.3	48.6	5.6	12.5
Hit-and-run.....	100.0	90.5	9.5	0.0	0.0	83.3	16.7	19.0	61.9	11.9	7.1
Escape.....	100.0	72.7	27.3	0.0	0.0	81.8	18.2	27.3	54.5	9.1	9.1
Bookmaking.....	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other felonies.....	100.0	84.8	15.2	0.5	16.0	69.4	14.0	16.5	58.8	17.8	6.9

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
 Dash indicates that a percent was not calculated.

Table 22
JUVENILE PETITIONS FOR MISDEMEANOR OFFENSES, 2018
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total		Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group				
	Total	Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	Race/ethnic group	
												White	Other
	Number												
Total.....	21,614	16,372	5,242	59	3,537	14,959	3,059	4,218	12,233	3,739	1,424		
Assault and battery.....	8,384	5,896	2,488	21	1,703	5,813	847	1,506	4,640	1,728	510		
Theft.....	2,115	1,526	589	3	330	1,492	290	422	1,015	531	147		
Petty theft.....	1,644	1,153	491	1	250	1,163	230	331	791	417	105		
Other theft.....	471	373	98	2	80	329	60	91	224	114	42		
Drug and alcohol.....	2,180	1,695	485	1	100	1,525	554	563	1,339	133	145		
Marijuana.....	376	330	46	0	36	281	59	78	215	52	31		
Other drugs.....	784	549	235	0	39	580	165	212	488	41	43		
Drunk.....	167	131	36	0	10	125	32	42	110	7	8		
Liquor laws.....	278	221	57	1	13	200	64	57	193	9	19		
Driving under the influence.....	575	464	111	0	2	339	234	174	333	24	44		
Malicious mischief.....	2,798	2,299	499	16	520	1,935	327	548	1,601	471	178		
Disorderly conduct.....	56	51	5	0	8	44	4	15	30	7	4		
Disturbing the peace.....	534	404	130	1	118	375	40	100	319	81	34		
Vandalism.....	1,718	1,430	288	12	314	1,169	223	350	979	281	108		
Malicious mischief.....	125	114	11	0	10	98	17	15	76	25	9		
Trespassing.....	365	300	65	3	70	249	43	68	197	77	23		
Other offenses.....	6,137	4,956	1,181	18	884	4,194	1,041	1,179	3,638	876	444		
Manslaughter - misd.....	3	3	0	0	0	1	2	1	2	0	0		
Burglary.....	534	363	171	1	86	365	82	108	242	143	41		
Checks and access cards.....	37	30	7	0	2	30	5	8	10	10	9		
Indecent exposure.....	32	32	0	0	3	27	2	17	11	4	0		
Annoying children.....	98	94	4	2	22	59	15	23	53	15	7		
Obscene matter.....	41	28	13	0	14	22	5	10	20	2	9		
Lewd conduct.....	66	56	10	0	15	45	6	11	37	11	7		
Prostitution.....	5	0	5	0	0	0	5	1	1	3	0		
Contributing delinquency minor.....	14	11	3	2	1	9	2	8	6	0	0		
Glue sniffing.....	13	9	4	0	1	8	4	0	11	0	2		
Weapons.....	1,105	987	118	11	200	755	139	209	686	137	73		
Hit-and-run.....	341	256	85	0	30	244	67	75	183	48	35		
Selected traffic.....	130	119	11	0	4	89	37	35	70	7	18		
Joy riding.....	155	104	51	0	31	114	10	30	84	29	12		
Gambling.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Nonsupport.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
City/county ordinances.....	783	619	164	0	133	500	150	177	504	63	39		
FTA-non traffic.....	2	2	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	0		
All other misdemeanors.....	2,778	2,243	535	2	341	1,926	509	466	1,717	403	192		

(continued)

Table 22 - continued
JUVENILE PETITIONS FOR MISDEMEANOR OFFENSES, 2018
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	100.0	75.7	24.3	0.3	16.4	69.2	14.2	19.5	56.6	17.3	6.6
Assault and battery.....	100.0	70.3	29.7	0.3	20.3	69.3	10.1	18.0	55.3	20.6	6.1
Theft.....	100.0	72.2	27.8	0.1	15.6	70.5	13.7	20.0	48.0	25.1	7.0
Petty theft.....	100.0	70.1	29.9	0.1	15.2	70.7	14.0	20.1	48.1	25.4	6.4
Other theft.....	100.0	79.2	20.8	0.4	17.0	69.9	12.7	19.3	47.6	24.2	8.9
Drug and alcohol.....	100.0	77.8	22.2	0.0	4.6	70.0	25.4	25.8	61.4	6.1	6.7
Marijuana.....	100.0	87.8	12.2	0.0	9.6	74.7	15.7	20.7	57.2	13.8	8.2
Other drugs.....	100.0	70.0	30.0	0.0	5.0	74.0	21.0	27.0	62.2	5.2	5.5
Drunk.....	100.0	78.4	21.6	0.0	6.0	74.9	19.2	25.1	65.9	4.2	4.8
Liquor laws.....	100.0	79.5	20.5	0.4	4.7	71.9	23.0	20.5	69.4	3.2	6.8
Driving under the influence.....	100.0	80.7	19.3	0.0	0.3	59.0	40.7	30.3	57.9	4.2	7.7
Malicious mischief.....	100.0	82.2	17.8	0.6	18.6	69.2	11.7	19.6	57.2	16.8	6.4
Disorderly conduct.....	100.0	91.1	8.9	0.0	14.3	78.6	7.1	26.8	53.6	12.5	7.1
Disturbing the peace.....	100.0	75.7	24.3	0.2	22.1	70.2	7.5	18.7	59.7	15.2	6.4
Vandalism.....	100.0	83.2	16.8	0.7	18.3	68.0	13.0	20.4	57.0	16.4	6.3
Malicious mischief.....	100.0	91.2	8.8	0.0	8.0	78.4	13.6	12.0	60.8	20.0	7.2
Trespassing.....	100.0	82.2	17.8	0.8	19.2	68.2	11.8	18.6	54.0	21.1	6.3
Other offenses.....	100.0	80.8	19.2	0.3	14.4	68.3	17.0	19.2	59.3	14.3	7.2
Manslaughter - misd.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	66.7	33.3	66.7	0.0	0.0
Burglary.....	100.0	68.0	32.0	0.2	16.1	68.4	15.4	20.2	45.3	26.8	7.7
Checks and access cards.....	100.0	81.1	18.9	0.0	5.4	81.1	13.5	21.6	27.0	27.0	24.3
Indecent exposure.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	9.4	84.4	6.3	53.1	34.4	12.5	0.0
Annoying children.....	100.0	95.9	4.1	2.0	22.4	60.2	15.3	23.5	54.1	15.3	7.1
Obscene matter.....	100.0	68.3	31.7	0.0	34.1	53.7	12.2	24.4	48.8	4.9	22.0
Lewd conduct.....	100.0	84.8	15.2	0.0	22.7	68.2	9.1	16.7	56.1	16.7	10.6
Prostitution.....	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	20.0	20.0	60.0	0.0
Contributing delinquency minor.....	100.0	78.6	21.4	14.3	7.1	64.3	14.3	57.1	42.9	0.0	0.0
Glue sniffing.....	100.0	69.2	30.8	0.0	7.7	61.5	30.8	0.0	84.6	0.0	15.4
Weapons.....	100.0	89.3	10.7	1.0	18.1	68.3	12.6	18.9	62.1	12.4	6.6
Hit-and-run.....	100.0	75.1	24.9	0.0	8.8	71.6	19.6	22.0	53.7	14.1	10.3
Selected traffic.....	100.0	91.5	8.5	0.0	3.1	68.5	28.5	26.9	53.8	5.4	13.8
Joy riding.....	100.0	67.1	32.9	0.0	20.0	73.5	6.5	19.4	54.2	18.7	7.7
Gambling.....	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonsupport.....	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
City/county ordinances.....	100.0	79.1	20.9	0.0	17.0	63.9	19.2	22.6	64.4	8.0	5.0
FTA-non traffic.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0
All other misdemeanors.....	100.0	80.7	19.3	0.1	12.3	69.3	18.3	16.8	61.8	14.5	6.9

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
 Dash indicates that a percent was not calculated.

Table 23
JUVENILE PETITIONS FOR STATUS OFFENSES, 2018
 Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Offense	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	8,632	6,792	1,840	2	959	5,765	1,906	1,427	4,726	2,023	456
Truancy.....	183	104	79	0	28	133	22	20	118	20	25
Runaway.....	4	3	1	0	0	4	0	3	1	0	0
Curfew.....	8	5	3	0	2	4	2	2	4	1	1
Incorrigible.....	14	13	1	0	3	9	2	8	5	0	1
Other status offenses.....	8,423	6,667	1,756	2	926	5,615	1,880	1,394	4,598	2,002	429
		Percent									
Total.....	100.0	78.7	21.3	0.0	11.1	66.8	22.1	16.5	54.7	23.4	5.3
Truancy.....	100.0	56.8	43.2	0.0	15.3	72.7	12.0	10.9	64.5	10.9	13.7
Runaway.....	100.0	75.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	75.0	25.0	0.0	0.0
Curfew.....	100.0	62.5	37.5	0.0	25.0	50.0	25.0	25.0	50.0	12.5	12.5
Incorrigible.....	100.0	92.9	7.1	0.0	21.4	64.3	14.3	57.1	35.7	0.0	7.1
Other status offenses.....	100.0	79.2	20.8	0.0	11.0	66.7	22.3	16.5	54.6	23.8	5.1

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 24
DEFENSE REPRESENTATION, 2018
 Representation by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Defense representation	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	
												Number
Total.....	35,760	28,604	7,156	73	5,139	24,752	5,796	5,696	19,900	8,157	2,007	
Unknown.....	7,640	6,101	1,539	10	1,018	5,195	1,417	1,361	3,278	2,479	522	
Total known.....	28,120	22,503	5,617	63	4,121	19,557	4,379	4,335	16,622	5,678	1,485	
Not represented.....	472	376	96	0	60	348	64	154	203	72	43	
Represented.....	27,648	22,127	5,521	63	4,061	19,209	4,315	4,181	16,419	5,606	1,442	
Represented.....	27,648	22,127	5,521	63	4,061	19,209	4,315	4,181	16,419	5,606	1,442	
Private counsel.....	1,968	1,681	287	6	241	1,326	395	391	1,188	212	177	
Court-appointed counsel.....	4,394	3,610	784	15	620	3,169	590	568	2,333	1,309	184	
Public defender.....	19,457	15,263	4,194	42	3,052	13,357	3,006	3,143	11,907	3,364	1,043	
Other.....	1,829	1,573	256	0	148	1,357	324	79	991	721	38	
				Percent								
Total.....	100.0	80.0	20.0	0.2	14.4	69.2	16.2	15.9	55.6	22.8	5.6	
Unknown.....	100.0	79.9	20.1	0.1	13.3	68.0	18.5	17.8	42.9	32.4	6.8	
Total known.....	100.0	80.0	20.0	0.2	14.7	69.5	15.6	15.4	59.1	20.2	5.3	
Not represented.....	100.0	79.7	20.3	0.0	12.7	73.7	13.6	32.6	43.0	15.3	9.1	
Represented.....	100.0	80.0	20.0	0.2	14.7	69.5	15.6	15.1	59.4	20.3	5.2	
Represented.....	100.0	80.0	20.0	0.2	14.7	69.5	15.6	15.1	59.4	20.3	5.2	
Private counsel.....	100.0	85.4	14.6	0.3	12.2	67.4	20.1	19.9	60.4	10.8	9.0	
Court-appointed counsel.....	100.0	82.2	17.8	0.3	14.1	72.1	13.4	12.9	53.1	29.8	4.2	
Public defender.....	100.0	78.4	21.6	0.2	15.7	68.6	15.4	16.2	61.2	17.3	5.4	
Other.....	100.0	86.0	14.0	0.0	8.1	74.2	17.7	4.3	54.2	39.4	2.1	

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 25
JUVENILE COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2018
 Court Disposition by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Court disposition	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	35,760	28,604	7,156	73	5,139	24,752	5,796	5,696	19,900	8,157	2,007
Dismissed.....	6,468	5,029	1,439	30	872	3,984	1,582	1,177	3,332	1,536	423
Transferred.....	1,032	784	248	2	135	774	121	130	469	370	63
Remanded to adult court.....	77	73	4	0	0	23	54	7	53	14	3
Deported.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Informal probation.....	2,678	1,961	717	22	737	1,667	252	614	1,431	401	232
Non-ward probation.....	2,338	1,728	610	1	425	1,592	320	467	1,241	472	158
Deferred entry of judgment..	1,384	1,184	200	1	227	995	161	302	823	142	117
Diversion.....	25	24	1	0	4	18	3	5	12	7	1
Wardship probation.....	21,758	17,821	3,937	17	2,739	15,699	3,303	2,994	12,539	5,215	1,010

Court disposition	Percent										
	Total	Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	100.0	80.0	20.0	0.2	14.4	69.2	16.2	15.9	55.6	22.8	5.6
Dismissed.....	100.0	77.8	22.2	0.5	13.5	61.6	24.5	18.2	51.5	23.7	6.5
Transferred.....	100.0	76.0	24.0	0.2	13.1	75.0	11.7	12.6	45.4	35.9	6.1
Remanded to adult court....	100.0	94.8	5.2	0.0	0.0	29.9	70.1	9.1	68.8	18.2	3.9
Deported.....	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Informal probation.....	100.0	73.2	26.8	0.8	27.5	62.2	9.4	22.9	53.4	15.0	8.7
Non-ward probation.....	100.0	73.9	26.1	0.0	18.2	68.1	13.7	20.0	53.1	20.2	6.8
Deferred entry of judgment..	100.0	85.5	14.5	0.1	16.4	71.9	11.6	21.8	59.5	10.3	8.5
Diversion.....	100.0	96.0	4.0	0.0	16.0	72.0	12.0	20.0	48.0	28.0	4.0
Wardship probation.....	100.0	81.9	18.1	0.1	12.6	72.2	15.2	13.8	57.6	24.0	4.6

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
 Dash indicates that a percent was not calculated.

Table 26

WARDSHIP PROBATION PLACEMENTS, 2018

Placement Type by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Placement type	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group				
		Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	
		Number										
Total.....	21,758	17,821	3,937	17	2,739	15,699	3,303	2,994	12,539	5,215	1,010	
Own/relative's home.....	11,673	9,477	2,196	12	1,621	8,056	1,984	1,726	6,473	2,807	667	
Secure county facility.....	6,437	5,406	1,031	5	694	4,754	984	821	4,191	1,187	238	
Non-secure county facility.....	488	421	67	0	65	410	13	88	307	70	23	
Other public facility.....	53	36	17	0	5	41	7	20	20	6	7	
Other private facility.....	2,359	1,833	526	0	301	1,963	95	250	1,203	857	49	
Division of Juvenile Justice.....	317	303	14	0	7	158	152	18	186	105	8	
Other.....	431	345	86	0	46	317	68	71	159	183	18	
		Percent										
Total.....	100.0	81.9	18.1	0.1	12.6	72.2	15.2	13.8	57.6	24.0	4.6	
Own/relative's home.....	100.0	81.2	18.8	0.1	13.9	69.0	17.0	14.8	55.5	24.0	5.7	
Secure county facility.....	100.0	84.0	16.0	0.1	10.8	73.9	15.3	12.8	65.1	18.4	3.7	
Non-secure county facility.....	100.0	86.3	13.7	0.0	13.3	84.0	2.7	18.0	62.9	14.3	4.7	
Other public facility.....	100.0	67.9	32.1	0.0	9.4	77.4	13.2	37.7	37.7	11.3	13.2	
Other private facility.....	100.0	77.7	22.3	0.0	12.8	83.2	4.0	10.6	51.0	36.3	2.1	
Division of Juvenile Justice.....	100.0	95.6	4.4	0.0	2.2	49.8	47.9	5.7	58.7	33.1	2.5	
Other.....	100.0	80.0	20.0	0.0	10.7	73.5	15.8	16.5	36.9	42.5	4.2	

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 27
FITNESS HEARINGS, 2018
 Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group by Outcome

Outcome	Total	Gender		Age					Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	14	15	16	17	All other	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
		Number										
Total.....	161	153	8	4	4	16	48	89	15	101	32	13
Fitness hearing outcome.....	84	80	4	4	12	29	35	8	48	18	10	
Fit.....	77	73	4	0	4	19	54	7	53	14	3	
Unfit.....												
		Percent										
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.1	100.0
Fitness hearing outcome.....	52.2	52.3	50.0	100.0	100.0	75.0	60.4	39.3	53.3	47.5	56.3	76.9
Fit.....	47.8	47.7	50.0	0.0	25.0	39.6	60.7	46.7	52.5	43.8	23.1	
Unfit.....												

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 28

FITNESS HEARING OFFENSES, 2018

Category and Offense by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age					Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	14	15	16	17	All other	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	161	153	8	4	4	16	48	89	15	101	32	13
Felony offenses.....	150	144	6	4	3	13	44	86	14	95	28	13
Homicide.....	50	47	3	0	0	3	12	35	5	33	7	5
Rape.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
Robbery.....	37	37	0	1	1	6	10	19	2	21	9	5
Assault.....	27	27	0	0	1	1	11	14	4	17	4	2
Kidnapping.....	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	1	1	0
Burglary.....	8	8	0	1	1	0	2	4	1	6	1	0
Theft.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
Motor vehicle theft.....	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0
Lewd or lascivious.....	3	3	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	2	1	0
Other sex.....	2	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	1	0
Weapons.....	5	4	1	2	0	2	1	0	0	3	2	0
Other felonies.....	12	11	1	0	0	1	3	8	0	11	0	1
Misdemeanor offenses.....	5	4	1	0	0	1	3	1	1	2	2	0
Assault and battery.....	2	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0
Other theft.....	2	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	2	0
All other misdemeanors.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
Status offenses.....	6	5	1	0	1	2	1	2	0	4	2	0

(continued)

Table 28 - continued
FITNESS HEARING OFFENSES, 2018
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total		Gender		Age					Race/ethnic group			
	Total	Male	Female	14	15	16	17	All other	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	
													Percent
Total.....	100.0	95.0	5.0	2.5	2.5	9.9	29.8	55.3	9.3	62.7	19.9	8.1	
Felony offenses.....	100.0	96.0	4.0	2.7	2.0	8.7	29.3	57.3	9.3	63.3	18.7	8.7	
Homicide.....	100.0	94.0	6.0	0.0	0.0	6.0	24.0	70.0	10.0	66.0	14.0	10.0	
Rape.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	
Robbery.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	2.7	2.7	16.2	27.0	51.4	5.4	56.8	24.3	13.5	
Assault.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	3.7	3.7	40.7	51.9	14.8	63.0	14.8	7.4	
Kidnapping.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	33.3	33.3	33.3	0.0	
Burglary.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	12.5	12.5	0.0	25.0	50.0	12.5	75.0	12.5	0.0	
Theft.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	
Motor vehicle theft.....	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	
Lewd or lascivious.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	66.7	33.3	0.0	66.7	33.3	0.0	
Other sex.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	
Weapons.....	100.0	80.0	20.0	40.0	0.0	40.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	60.0	40.0	0.0	
Other felonies.....	100.0	91.7	8.3	0.0	0.0	8.3	25.0	66.7	0.0	91.7	0.0	8.3	
Misdemeanor offenses.....	100.0	80.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	60.0	20.0	20.0	40.0	40.0	0.0	
Assault and battery.....	100.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	
Other theft.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	
All other misdemeanors.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	
Status offenses.....	100.0	83.3	16.7	0.0	16.7	33.3	16.7	33.3	0.0	66.7	33.3	0.0	

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 29
JUVENILE JUSTICE, 2013-2018

Referrals to Probation by Probation Disposition, Court Disposition, and Wardship Placement by Year

	2013		2014		2015		2016		2017		2018		Percent change	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	2013-2018	2017-2018
Probation dispositions, court dispositions, and wardship placements	111,988	100.0	101,531	100.0	86,539	100.0	77,509	100.0	71,791	100.0	65,020	100.0	-41.9	-9.4
Referrals to probation	41,175	36.8	36,396	35.8	31,830	36.8	27,001	34.8	24,651	34.3	21,395	32.9	-48.0	-13.2
Probation dispositions	1,160	1.0	869	0.9	639	0.7	617	0.8	683	1.0	593	0.9	-48.9	-13.2
Closed at intake	2,175	1.9	1,851	1.8	1,706	2.0	1,788	2.3	1,498	2.1	1,383	2.1	-36.4	-7.7
Transferred ¹	633	0.6	474	0.5	492	0.6	340	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	-
Traffic court	2,957	2.6	2,733	2.7	2,165	2.5	1,471	1.9	1,210	1.7	1,135	1.7	-61.6	-6.2
Direct file - adult court ²	5,887	5.3	7,563	7.4	5,600	6.5	5,723	7.4	5,517	7.7	4,754	7.3	-19.2	-13.8
Informal probation	58,001	51.8	51,645	50.9	44,107	51.0	40,569	52.3	38,232	53.3	35,760	55.0	-38.3	-6.5
Petitions filed														
Juvenile court dispositions	8,612	7.7	7,717	7.6	7,359	8.5	6,975	9.0	6,762	9.4	6,468	9.9	-24.9	-4.3
Dismissed	1,449	1.3	1,198	1.2	1,082	1.3	1,042	1.3	930	1.3	1,032	1.6	-28.8	11.0
Transferred	122	0.1	123	0.1	74	0.1	66	0.1	158	0.2	77	0.1	-36.9	-51.3
Remanded to adult court	3,887	3.5	3,956	3.9	2,940	3.4	2,899	3.7	2,860	4.0	2,678	4.1	-31.1	-6.4
Informal probation	3,482	3.1	2,717	2.7	2,404	2.8	2,529	3.3	2,469	3.4	2,338	3.6	-32.9	-5.3
Non-ward probation	126	0.1	114	0.1	151	0.2	86	0.1	69	0.1	25	0.0	-80.2	-63.8
Diversion	2,708	2.4	2,394	2.4	1,650	1.9	1,501	1.9	1,295	1.8	1,384	2.1	-48.9	6.9
Deferred entry of judgment	37,615	33.6	33,426	32.9	28,447	32.9	25,471	32.9	23,689	33.0	21,758	33.5	-42.2	-8.2
Wardship probation/DJJ														
Wardship placements	19,543	17.5	17,545	17.3	15,175	17.5	13,342	17.2	12,536	17.5	11,673	18.0	-40.3	-6.9
Own/relative's home	12,158	10.9	10,394	10.2	8,580	9.9	7,854	10.1	7,094	9.9	6,437	9.9	-47.1	-9.3
Secure county facility	738	0.7	551	0.5	587	0.7	488	0.6	513	0.7	488	0.8	-33.9	-4.9
Non-secure county facility	120	0.1	148	0.1	113	0.1	111	0.1	90	0.1	53	0.1	-55.8	-41.1
Other public facility	4,156	3.7	3,951	3.9	3,272	3.8	2,916	3.8	2,818	3.9	2,359	3.6	-43.2	-16.3
Other private facility	224	0.2	241	0.2	216	0.2	183	0.2	224	0.3	317	0.5	41.5	41.5
Division of Juvenile Justice	676	0.6	596	0.6	504	0.6	577	0.7	414	0.6	431	0.7	-36.2	4.1
Other														

Notes: Data were reported by 56 counties in 2012-2014, 55 counties in 2015, 54 counties in 2016, and 56 counties in 2017-2018.

Percentages may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of rounding.

Dash indicates that a percent change was not calculated. See footnote #2.

¹ Transferred includes transferred and deported.

² In November 2016, California voters passed Proposition 57 which ended the process of juveniles being transferred directly (direct filed) to adult court by county prosecutors. For additional information, see Appendix 2, Data Limitations.

Table 30
ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2018
 Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group by Disposition

Disposition	Total	Gender		Age					Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	14	15	16	17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	
												Number
Total.....	179	167	12	5	9	55	110	31	100	40	8	
Dismissed.....	37	35	2	2	1	12	22	7	22	6	2	
Certified to juvenile court.....	3	3	0	0	1	0	2	0	1	1	1	
Acquitted.....	2	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	2	0	0	
Convicted.....	137	127	10	3	7	42	85	24	75	33	5	
Convicted.....	137	127	10	3	7	42	85	24	75	33	5	
Prison/DJJ.....	95	90	5	1	4	36	54	16	57	19	3	
Probation.....	7	6	1	1	0	2	4	1	4	2	0	
Probation/jail.....	29	26	3	1	3	3	22	6	12	9	2	
Jail.....	4	4	0	0	0	0	4	1	2	1	0	
Other.....	2	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	2	0	
		Percent										
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Dismissed.....	20.7	21.0	16.7	40.0	11.1	21.8	20.0	22.6	22.0	15.0	25.0	
Certified to juvenile court.....	1.7	1.8	0.0	0.0	11.1	0.0	1.8	0.0	1.0	2.5	12.5	
Acquitted.....	1.1	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.9	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	
Convicted.....	76.5	76.0	83.3	60.0	77.8	76.4	77.3	77.4	75.0	82.5	62.5	
Convicted.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Prison/DJJ.....	69.3	70.9	50.0	33.3	57.1	85.7	63.5	66.7	76.0	57.6	60.0	
Probation.....	5.1	4.7	10.0	33.3	0.0	4.8	4.7	4.2	5.3	6.1	0.0	
Probation/jail.....	21.2	20.5	30.0	33.3	42.9	7.1	25.9	25.0	16.0	27.3	40.0	
Jail.....	2.9	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.7	4.2	2.7	3.0	0.0	
Other.....	1.5	0.8	10.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	1.2	0.0	0.0	6.1	0.0	

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 31
ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2018
Disposition by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Disposition	Total	Gender		Age					Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	14	15	16	17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	
												Number
Total.....	179	167	12	5	9	55	110	31	100	40	8	
Dismissed.....	37	35	2	2	1	12	22	7	22	6	2	
Certified to juvenile court.....	3	3	0	0	1	0	2	0	1	1	1	
Acquitted.....	2	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	2	0	0	
Convicted.....	137	127	10	3	7	42	85	24	75	33	5	
Convicted.....	137	127	10	3	7	42	85	24	75	33	5	
Prison/DJJ.....	95	90	5	1	4	36	54	16	57	19	3	
Probation.....	7	6	1	1	0	2	4	1	4	2	0	
Probation/jail.....	29	26	3	1	3	3	22	6	12	9	2	
Jail.....	4	4	0	0	0	0	4	1	2	1	0	
Other.....	2	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	2	0	
Percent												
Total.....	100.0	93.3	6.7	2.8	5.0	30.7	61.5	17.3	55.9	22.3	4.5	
Dismissed.....	100.0	94.6	5.4	5.4	2.7	32.4	59.5	18.9	59.5	16.2	5.4	
Certified to juvenile court.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	0.0	66.7	0.0	33.3	33.3	33.3	
Acquitted.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	
Convicted.....	100.0	92.7	7.3	2.2	5.1	30.7	62.0	17.5	54.7	24.1	3.6	
Convicted.....	100.0	92.7	7.3	2.2	5.1	30.7	62.0	17.5	54.7	24.1	3.6	
Prison/DJJ.....	100.0	94.7	5.3	1.1	4.2	37.9	56.8	16.8	60.0	20.0	3.2	
Probation.....	100.0	85.7	14.3	14.3	0.0	28.6	57.1	14.3	57.1	28.6	0.0	
Probation/jail.....	100.0	89.7	10.3	3.4	10.3	10.3	75.9	20.7	41.4	31.0	6.9	
Jail.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	25.0	50.0	25.0	0.0	
Other.....	100.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 32

ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2018

Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group by Offense Level and Category

Offense level and category	Total	Gender		Age					Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	14	15	16	17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	
		Number										
Total	179	167	12	5	9	55	110	31	100	40	8	
Felony.....	159	149	10	5	9	52	93	26	89	36	8	
Misdemeanor.....	20	18	2	0	0	3	17	5	11	4	0	
Felony offenses.....	159	149	10	5	9	52	93	26	89	36	8	
Violent offenses.....	111	105	6	3	6	38	64	12	71	23	5	
Property offenses.....	16	15	1	1	0	6	9	3	4	9	0	
Drug offenses.....	3	2	1	0	0	0	3	0	3	0	0	
Other offenses.....	29	27	2	1	3	8	17	11	11	4	3	
Misdemeanor offenses.....	20	18	2	0	0	3	17	5	11	4	0	
Assault and battery.....	2	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	2	0	0	
Theft.....	4	3	1	0	0	0	4	1	1	2	0	
Other offenses.....	14	13	1	0	0	2	12	4	8	2	0	
				Percent								
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Felony.....	88.8	89.2	83.3	100.0	100.0	94.5	84.5	83.9	89.0	90.0	100.0	
Misdemeanor.....	11.2	10.8	16.7	0.0	0.0	5.5	15.5	16.1	11.0	10.0	0.0	
Felony offenses.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Violent offenses.....	69.8	70.5	60.0	60.0	66.7	73.1	68.8	46.2	79.8	63.9	62.5	
Property offenses.....	10.1	10.1	10.0	20.0	0.0	11.5	9.7	11.5	4.5	25.0	0.0	
Drug offenses.....	1.9	1.3	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2	0.0	3.4	0.0	0.0	
Other offenses.....	18.2	18.1	20.0	20.0	33.3	15.4	18.3	42.3	12.4	11.1	37.5	
Misdemeanor offenses.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Assault and battery.....	10.0	11.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	5.9	0.0	18.2	0.0	0.0	
Theft.....	20.0	16.7	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.5	20.0	9.1	50.0	0.0	
Other offenses.....	70.0	72.2	50.0	0.0	0.0	66.7	70.6	80.0	72.7	50.0	0.0	

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 33
ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS FOR FELONY OFFENSES, 2018
 Offense, Disposition, and Type of Sentence by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Offense, disposition, and type of sentence	Total		Gender		Age								Race/ethnic group									
	Number	Percent	Male		Female		14		15		16		17		White		Hispanic		Black		Other	
			Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	159	100.0	149	93.7	10	6.3	5	3.1	9	5.7	52	32.7	93	58.5	26	16.4	89	56.0	36	22.6	8	5.0
Violent offenses.....	111	100.0	105	94.6	6	5.4	3	2.7	6	5.4	38	34.2	64	57.7	12	10.8	71	64.0	23	20.7	5	4.5
Homicide.....	21	100.0	19	90.5	2	9.5	0	0.0	1	4.8	7	33.3	13	61.9	4	19.0	11	52.4	5	23.8	1	4.8
Acquitted.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Dismissed.....	7	100.0	7	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	85.7	1	14.3	2	28.6	3	42.9	2	28.6	0	0.0
Convicted.....	13	100.0	11	84.6	2	15.4	0	0.0	1	7.7	1	7.7	11	84.6	2	15.4	7	53.8	3	23.1	1	7.7
Prison.....	12	100.0	11	91.7	1	8.3	0	0.0	1	8.3	1	8.3	10	83.3	2	16.7	7	58.3	2	16.7	1	8.3
Other.....	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0
Rape.....	8	100.0	8	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	62.5	3	37.5	1	12.5	7	87.5	0	0.0	0	0.0
Acquitted.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Dismissed.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	6	100.0	6	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	66.7	2	33.3	1	16.7	5	83.3	0	0.0	0	0.0
Prison.....	6	100.0	6	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	66.7	2	33.3	1	16.7	5	83.3	0	0.0	0	0.0
Robbery.....	37	100.0	36	97.3	1	2.7	2	5.4	3	8.1	11	29.7	21	56.8	3	8.1	20	54.1	14	37.8	0	0.0
Dismissed.....	6	100.0	6	100.0	0	0.0	2	33.3	0	0.0	2	33.3	2	33.3	1	16.7	3	50.0	2	33.3	0	0.0
Convicted.....	31	100.0	30	96.8	1	3.2	0	0.0	3	9.7	9	29.0	19	61.3	2	6.5	17	54.8	12	38.7	0	0.0
Prison.....	26	100.0	25	96.2	1	3.8	0	0.0	1	3.8	9	34.6	16	61.5	1	3.8	13	50.0	12	46.2	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	4	100.0	4	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	50.0	0	0.0	2	50.0	1	25.0	3	75.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Probation.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Assault.....	45	100.0	42	93.3	3	6.7	1	2.2	2	4.4	15	33.3	27	60.0	4	8.9	33	73.3	4	8.9	4	8.9
Cert To Juvenile Court.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	1	50.0
Dismissed.....	10	100.0	9	90.0	1	10.0	0	0.0	1	10.0	1	10.0	8	80.0	2	20.0	7	70.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	33	100.0	31	93.9	2	6.1	1	3.0	0	0.0	14	42.4	18	54.5	2	6.1	25	75.8	4	12.1	2	6.1
Prison.....	29	100.0	27	93.1	2	6.9	1	3.4	0	0.0	13	44.8	15	51.7	2	6.9	22	75.9	3	10.3	2	6.9
Probation/jail.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Probation.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Other.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0

(continued)

Table 33 - continued
ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS FOR FELONY OFFENSES, 2018
 Offense, Disposition, and Type of Sentence by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Offense, disposition, and type of sentence	Total		Gender		Age					Race/ethnic group				Other						
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	14	15	16	17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	Number		Percent					
													Number	Percent	Number	Percent				
Property offenses.....	16	100.0	15	93.8	1	6.3	0	0.0	6	37.5	9	56.3	3	18.8	4	25.0	9	56.3	0	0.0
Burglary.....	12	100.0	12	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	41.7	7	58.3	2	16.7	2	16.7	8	66.7	0	0.0
Dismissed.....	4	100.0	4	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	25.0	3	75.0	0	0.0	2	50.0	2	50.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	8	100.0	8	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	50.0	4	50.0	2	25.0	0	0.0	6	75.0	0	0.0
Prison.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0
Probation/jail.....	4	100.0	4	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	50.0	2	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	100.0
Probation.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Jail.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0
Theft.....	3	100.0	2	66.7	1	33.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	66.7	1	33.3	1	33.3	1	33.3
Convicted.....	3	100.0	2	66.7	1	33.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	66.7	1	33.3	1	33.3	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	2	100.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	0	0.0
Probation.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0
Motor vehicle theft.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0
Dismissed.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0
Other offenses.....	32	100.0	29	90.6	3	9.4	8	25.0	20	62.5	11	34.4	14	43.8	4	12.5	4	12.5	3	9.4
Sex offenses.....	13	100.0	12	92.3	1	7.7	2	15.4	3	23.1	7	53.8	7	53.8	2	15.4	2	15.4	2	15.4
Dismissed.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	11	100.0	10	90.9	1	9.1	2	18.2	2	18.2	6	54.5	6	54.5	2	18.2	2	18.2	1	9.1
Prison.....	7	100.0	7	100.0	0	0.0	2	28.6	1	14.3	4	57.1	5	71.4	2	28.6	0	0.0	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	3	100.0	2	66.7	1	33.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	66.7	1	33.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	33.3
Probation.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0
Weapons.....	3	100.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	1	33.3	2	66.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	66.7	1	33.3	0	0.0
Convicted.....	3	100.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	1	33.3	2	66.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	66.7	1	33.3	0	0.0
Prison.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0
DJI.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0
Other felonies.....	16	100.0	14	87.5	2	12.5	3	18.8	13	81.3	4	25.0	10	62.5	1	6.3	1	6.3	1	6.3
Dismissed.....	5	100.0	4	80.0	1	20.0	0	0.0	5	100.0	0	0.0	1	20.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	11	100.0	10	90.9	1	9.1	3	27.3	8	72.7	3	27.3	6	54.5	1	9.1	1	9.1	1	9.1
Prison.....	7	100.0	6	85.7	1	14.3	0	0.0	3	42.9	4	57.1	3	42.9	4	57.1	0	0.0	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	3	100.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	1	33.3	1	33.3	1	33.3
Probation.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 34
ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS FOR MISDEMEANOR OFFENSES, 2018
 Offense, Disposition, and Type of Sentence by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Offense, disposition, and type of sentence	Total		Gender		Age					Race/ethnic group												
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	14	15	16	17	White		Hispanic		Black		Other							
									Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent				
Total.....	20	100.0	18	90.0	2	10.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	15.0	17	85.0	5	25.0	11	55.0	4	20.0	0	0.0
Assault and battery.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Burglary.....	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0
Theft.....	4	100.0	3	75.0	1	25.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	100.0	1	25.0	1	25.0	2	50.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	4	100.0	3	75.0	1	25.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	100.0	1	25.0	1	25.0	2	50.0	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	3	100.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	100.0	1	33.3	1	33.3	1	33.3	0	0.0
Probation.....	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0
Joyriding.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Jail.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Weapons.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Dismissed.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
All other misdemeanors.....	9	100.0	9	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	22.2	7	77.8	3	33.3	5	55.6	1	11.1	1	11.1	0	0.0
Cert To Juvenile Court.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	8	100.0	8	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	25.0	6	75.0	3	37.5	5	62.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Prison.....	4	100.0	4	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	50.0	2	50.0	1	25.0	3	75.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Jail.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Total.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	2	100.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 35
POPULATION ESTIMATES, 2018
 Gender and Age by Race/Ethnic Group

Gender and age	Total	Race/ethnic group			
		White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Statewide	14,056,204	3,883,303	7,099,850	785,223	2,287,828
0 - 9	5,031,272	1,375,819	2,593,451	257,030	804,972
10	531,984	130,203	289,671	28,500	83,610
11	534,724	131,925	289,809	28,533	84,457
12	525,785	132,964	281,590	27,968	83,263
13	520,002	132,996	274,960	27,269	84,777
14	515,611	135,253	269,119	27,324	83,915
15	535,722	141,254	278,426	28,765	87,277
16	527,532	139,889	273,482	29,555	84,606
17	538,386	143,749	276,530	30,231	87,876
18-25	4,795,186	1,419,251	2,272,812	300,048	803,075
Male	7,235,191	2,010,993	3,642,536	407,456	1,174,206
0 - 9	2,588,120	709,608	1,331,443	130,932	416,137
10	272,369	66,880	148,303	14,403	42,783
11	273,895	67,888	148,242	14,646	43,119
12	269,091	68,650	143,820	14,204	42,417
13	265,954	68,427	140,463	13,955	43,109
14	263,744	69,767	137,258	14,011	42,708
15	273,908	72,575	142,132	14,770	44,431
16	269,997	72,340	139,286	15,241	43,130
17	275,613	74,124	140,982	15,499	45,008
18-25	2,482,500	740,734	1,170,607	159,795	411,364
Female	6,821,013	1,872,310	3,457,314	377,767	1,113,622
0 - 9	2,443,152	666,211	1,262,008	126,098	388,835
10	259,615	63,323	141,368	14,097	40,827
11	260,829	64,037	141,567	13,887	41,338
12	256,694	64,314	137,770	13,764	40,846
13	254,048	64,569	134,497	13,314	41,668
14	251,867	65,486	131,861	13,313	41,207
15	261,814	68,679	136,294	13,995	42,846
16	257,535	67,549	134,196	14,314	41,476
17	262,773	69,625	135,548	14,732	42,868
18-25	2,312,686	678,517	1,102,205	140,253	391,711

Source: California Department of Finance, Report P-3: State and County Population Projections by Race/Ethnicity, Detailed Age, and Gender, 2010-2060 (March 2019).

APPENDICES

Appendix 1

Background

The Criminal Justice Statistics Center of the DOJ began compiling data describing California's juvenile justice system in 1947. In 1969, the DOJ developed the first computerized system for juvenile probation caseloads to collect information on juveniles who were supervised by probation departments or in detention facilities. The system was designed to track transactions within the juvenile probation system and to provide information on a juvenile's progress through the probation and court processes from the time of referral to final disposition. Individual transactions were linked to form a comprehensive record of the court and probation activities for a single offender.

In 1979, in an effort to upgrade the computerized data collection system, the DOJ developed the JCPSS as a pilot study. Ten counties participated in the initial study, and, in 1980, the pilot system was implemented statewide.

From 1980 to 1989, the JCPSS collected, compiled, and reported statistical data on the administration of juvenile justice in California. The system collected individual records on delinquent juveniles who were referred to California probation departments. These records contained information about the juvenile's referral source, referral offense, pre-adjudication detention, probation, and court disposition, as well as current supervision status and changes in prior supervision status. During this period, transaction reports were submitted at the time a disposition was made or when supervision was terminated.

In 1990, the JCPSS was discontinued because of budget reductions.

In 1995, the Legislature passed Assembly Bill 488 (Chapter 803, Statutes of 1995), directing the DOJ to reestablish the JCPSS. In June 1996, representatives from 14 probation departments and the DOJ met to finalize the reporting

standards and began system development. In January 1997, several probation departments began submitting data to the JCPSS.

In 1999, the Legislative Analyst's Office (LAO) recommended that the Legislature withhold 50 percent of the Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF) funds from probation departments that did not submit JCPSS data by March 2000. At that time, only 22 probation departments were submitting data to the JCPSS.

In 2000, the LAO again recommended that the Legislature withhold 50 percent of the TANF funds from probation departments that did not submit JCPSS data by March 2001. In May 2000, a permanent JCPSS Advisory Committee was established to improve county participation and to discuss legislative changes affecting the JCPSS; no funds were withheld.

In 2001, the Legislature directed the DOJ, via Senate Bill 314 (Chapter 468, Statutes of 2001), to include in its annual juvenile justice report, statistics on the administrative actions taken by law enforcement agencies regarding juveniles whose cases were transferred to or directly adjudicated in adult criminal court. This legislation also prompted discussions on replacing the existing JCPSS software, provided to probation departments in 1996, with a web-enabled application. In 2002, the DOJ developed the web-enabled JCPSS application, and county probation departments were connected to the DOJ network the same year.

In 2003, the JCPSS web-enabled application became operational. Probation departments received training, and they began to submit data to the DOJ. Currently, 56 of California's 58 counties are connected to the web-enabled application, and all of those counties are submitting data. (The DOJ continues to work with Lassen and Sierra Counties in order to achieve 100 percent participation.)

During the Fiscal Year 2018-2019 budget deliberations, the Legislature discussed whether the JCPSS should be overhauled and whether the DOJ should be required to lead and develop the modernization plan. As communicated during the deliberations, the DOJ agrees with the recommendation made by the California Juvenile Justice Data Working Group's January 2016 report to the Legislature that "[t]he Board of State and Community Corrections (BSCC) should have primary responsibility for developing the JCPSS replacement plan. The Legislature and the Governor should be advised of the need to identify and set aside the resources that will be needed both to plan and fund the replacement data system ... BSCC should work in concert with probation, courts, information technology experts, legislative committees, the [DOJ] and other stakeholders to produce a replacement plan ... " The DOJ stands ready to work with BSCC and other stakeholders on this endeavor.

The DOJ recognizes that there are many growing and evolving needs for complete criminal history information, for both juveniles and adults, to support the criminal justice community, the Legislature, research organizations, and other entities who are immediately concerned with the prevention or control of crime, the quality of criminal justice, or the custody or correction of offenders. In addition to the JCPSS, the DOJ maintains the state summary criminal history information repository for both juveniles and adults and stands ready to take the lead on developing a plan to develop a modernized juvenile and adult criminal history system with the capability of meeting the needs expressed by the California Juvenile Justice Data Working Group's January 2016 report, as well as the needs for technological modernization expressed by the Legislature, criminal justice agencies, and various advocacy groups. To that end, the DOJ worked with the Legislature during the Fiscal Year 2019-2020 budget deliberations to identify resources necessary to lead the development of a modernization plan, and, contingent on the receipt of funding, is prepared to do so.

Appendix 2

Data Limitations

Arrests MACR

- If a person is arrested for multiple offenses, the MACR selects only the most serious offense based on the severity of possible punishment.
- Felony arrest counts may include some misdemeanor warrants for felony offenses.
- In 2013, the Federal Bureau of Investigation's Uniform Crime Reporting Program revised the definition of "forcible rape" (the carnal knowledge of a female forcibly and against her will) to "rape" and defined as "penetration, no matter how slight, of the vagina or anus with any body part or object, or oral penetration by a sex organ of another person, without the consent of the victim." The California DOJ instituted this definition change in January 2014.
- In November 2014, California voters passed Proposition 47, which reduced numerous state statutes from felonies to misdemeanors. Caution should be used when comparing felony and misdemeanor arrest data to prior years.
- In November 2016, California voters passed Proposition 64 which legalized the possession and use of marijuana for individuals 21 years of age and older and reduced the offense degree for numerous state statutes. Caution should be used when comparing drug offense arrests to prior years.

Referrals and Petitions JCPSS

- Each year there is a difference between the number of referrals to probation via the JCPSS and the number of juvenile arrests reported by law enforcement agencies as "referred to juvenile court and probation" via

the MACR. The difference is due, in part, to the various programs and definitions used by law enforcement agencies and probation departments for submitting data to the DOJ. However, there are two primary reasons for the difference:

- a. Probation departments report caseload information, while law enforcement agencies report information on individual arrests.
 - b. The JCPSS counts only those juveniles who have a final disposition reported to the DOJ. Many probation departments divert juveniles out of the system into other "community based" programs. As a result, many juveniles who are diverted after being referred by law enforcement agencies are not reported on the JCPSS.
- All juvenile referrals for law violations and status offenses are reported in the JCPSS.
 - The information presented in this report represents the data received from 56 counties. Lassen and Sierra Counties are not included in the JCPSS portion of the report. These two counties did not provide the DOJ with data in 2018.
 - In 2003, the JCPSS was modified to accept up to five offenses per referral or petition. Previously, the JCPSS would only accept the most serious offense per referral or petition.
 - The subjectivity of the classification and labeling process must be considered in the analysis of race/ethnic group data. As commonly used, race refers to large populations that share certain physical characteristics, such as skin color. Because these physical characteristics can vary greatly within groups, as well as between groups, determination of race is frequently,

by necessity, subjective. Ethnicity refers to cultural heritage and can cross racial lines. For example, the ethnic designation “Hispanic” includes persons of any race. Most commonly, self-identification of race/ethnicity is used in the classification and labeling process.

- In November of 2016, California voters passed Proposition 57, which ended the process of juveniles being transferred directly (direct filed) to adult court by county prosecutors. The new law was effective immediately, making 2016 the final year, and a partial year, where direct file data would need to be tracked as part of the Juvenile Justice in California publication. Proposition 57 did leave in place the process of juveniles being transferred to adult court by a juvenile court judge via fitness hearings.
- “Final disposition” refers to the last adult-level legal action that is reported prior to the close of the annual file. Final disposition can occur at the law enforcement, prosecutorial, or court level. Intermediate dispositions (diversion programs, suspended proceedings, or subsequent actions) are not included in the data.
- If a person is arrested for multiple offenses, the extract selects only the most serious offense based on the severity of possible punishment. If there are multiple dispositions, the extract selects the most serious disposition and the associated offense.
- Disposition data on state institutional commitments may vary from information compiled and reported by other state agencies because of differences in the data collection systems and criteria.

Dispositions of Adult-Level Felony Arrests

- Adult felony arrest disposition data are extracted annually from the California DOJ Criminal History System. The data statistically captures the number of adult-level final dispositions that occur each year as a result of a felony arrest and are displayed by the year of disposition regardless of the year in which an arrest occurred.
- Disposition data do not reflect the actual number of final dispositions occurring each year. Fluctuations from year to year may not necessarily be the result of actual occurrences in the criminal justice system, but may reflect the degree to which reports of dispositions were reported and processed.
- The adult felony arrest disposition file includes some persons whose age at arrest was under 18. These minors received a final disposition in adult court under provisions of Welfare and Institutions Code sections 602, 707(a), 707(b), 707(c), and 707.1(a).

Appendix 3

California Code Sections

Welfare and Institutions Code section 285

All probation officers shall make periodic reports to the Attorney General at those times and in the manner prescribed by the Attorney General, provided that no names or social security numbers shall be transmitted regarding any proceeding under section 300 or 601.

Penal Code section 13010

It shall be the duty of the department:

(a) To collect data necessary for the work of the department from all persons and agencies mentioned in Section 13020 and from any other appropriate source.

(b) To prepare and distribute to all those persons and agencies cards, forms, or electronic means used in reporting data to the department. The cards, forms, or electronic means may, in addition to other items, include items of information needed by federal bureaus or departments engaged in the development of national and uniform criminal statistics.

(c) To recommend the form and content of records that must be kept by those persons and agencies in order to ensure the correct reporting of data to the department.

(d) To instruct those persons and agencies in the installation, maintenance, and use of those records and in the reporting of data therefrom to the department.

(e) To process, tabulate, analyze, and interpret the data collected from those persons and agencies.

(f) To supply, at their request, to federal bureaus or departments engaged in the collection of national criminal statistics data they need from this state.

(g) To make available to the public, through the department's OpenJustice Web portal, information relating to criminal statistics, to be updated at least once per year, and to present at other times as the Attorney General may approve reports on special aspects of criminal statistics. A sufficient number of copies of a downloadable summary of this information shall be annually prepared to enable the Attorney General to send a copy to the Governor and to all public officials in the state dealing with criminals and to distribute them generally in channels where they will add to the public enlightenment. This subdivision shall not be construed to require more frequent reporting by local agencies than what is required by any other law.

(h) To periodically review the requirements of units of government using criminal justice statistics, and to make recommendations for changes it deems necessary in the design of criminal justice statistics systems, including new techniques of collection and processing made possible by automation.

(i) To evaluate, on an annual basis, the progress of California's transition from summary crime reporting to incident-based crime reporting, in alignment with the federal National Incident-Based Reporting System, and report its findings to the Legislature annually through 2019, pursuant to Section 9795 of the Government Code.

Penal Code section 13010.5

(a) The department shall collect data pertaining to the juvenile justice system for criminal history and statistical purposes. This information shall serve to assist the department, through its bureau whose mission is to protect the rights of children, in complying with the reporting requirement of paragraphs (3) and (4) of subdivision (a) of Section 13012, measuring the extent of juvenile delinquency, determining the need for, and effectiveness of, relevant legislation, and identifying long-term trends in juvenile delinquency. Any data collected pursuant to this section may include criminal history information that may be used by the department to comply with the requirements of Section 602.5 of the Welfare and Institutions Code.

(b) Statistical data collected pursuant to this section shall be made available to the public through the OpenJustice Web portal. The department may make available data collected pursuant to this section in the same manner as data collected pursuant to Section 13202.

Penal Code section 13012

(a) The information published on the OpenJustice Web portal pursuant to Section 13010 shall contain statistics showing all of the following:

- (1) The amount and the types of offenses known to the public authorities.
- (2) The personal and social characteristics of criminals and delinquents.
- (3) The administrative actions taken by law enforcement, judicial, penal, and correctional agencies or institutions, including those in the juvenile justice system, in dealing with criminals or delinquents.
- (4) The administrative actions taken by law enforcement, prosecutorial, judicial, penal, and correctional agencies or institutions, including those in the juvenile justice system, in dealing with minors who are the subject of a petition

or hearing in the juvenile court to transfer their case to the jurisdiction of an adult criminal court or whose cases are directly filed or otherwise initiated in an adult criminal court.

(5) (A) The total number of each of the following:

- (i) Civilian complaints received by law enforcement agencies under Section 832.5.
- (ii) Civilian complaints alleging criminal conduct of either a felony or a misdemeanor.
- (iii) Civilian complaints alleging racial or identity profiling, as defined in subdivision (e) of Section 13519.4. These statistics shall be disaggregated by the specific type of racial or identity profiling alleged, including but not limited to, based on a consideration of race, color, ethnicity, national origin, religion, gender identity or expression, sexual orientation, or mental or physical disability.

(B) The statistics reported pursuant to this paragraph shall provide, for each category of complaint identified under subparagraph (A), the number of complaints within each of the following disposition categories:

- (i) "Sustained," which means that the investigation disclosed sufficient evidence to prove the truth of allegation in the complaint by preponderance of the evidence.
- (ii) "Exonerated," which means that the investigation clearly established that the actions of the personnel that formed the basis of the complaint are not a violation of law or agency policy.
- (iii) "Not sustained," which means that the investigation failed to disclose sufficient evidence to clearly prove or disprove the allegation in the complaint.
- (iv) "Unfounded," which means that the investigation clearly established that the allegation is not true.

(C) The reports under subparagraphs (A) and (B) shall be made available to the public and disaggregated for each individual law enforcement agency.

(b) The department shall give adequate interpretation of the statistics and present the information so that it may be of value

in guiding the policies of the Legislature and of those in charge of the apprehension, prosecution, and treatment of criminals and delinquents, or those concerned with the prevention of crime and delinquency. This interpretation shall be presented in clear and informative formats on the OpenJustice Web portal. The Web portal shall also include statistics that are comparable with national uniform criminal statistics published by federal bureaus or departments.

(c) Each year, on an annual basis, the Racial and Identity Profiling Advisory Board (RIPA), established pursuant to paragraph (1) of subdivision (j) of Section 13519.4, shall analyze the statistics reported pursuant to subparagraphs (A) and (B) of paragraph (5) of subdivision (a) of this section. RIPA's analysis of the complaints shall be incorporated into its annual report as required by paragraph (3) of subdivision (j) of Section 13519.4 and shall be published on the OpenJustice Web portal. The reports shall not disclose the identity of peace officers.

Penal Code section 13012.5

(a) The annual report published by the department under Section 13010 shall, in regard to the contents required by paragraph (4) of subdivision (a) of Section 13012, include the following statewide information:

(1) The annual number of fitness hearings held in the juvenile courts under Section 707 of the Welfare and Institutions Code, and the outcomes of those hearings including orders to remand to adult criminal court, cross-referenced with information about the age, gender, ethnicity, and offense of the minors whose cases are the subject of those fitness hearings.

(2) The annual number of minors whose cases are filed directly in adult criminal court under Sections 602.5 and 707 of the Welfare and Institutions Code, cross-referenced with information about the age, gender, ethnicity, and offense of the minors whose cases are filed directly to the adult criminal court.

(3) The outcomes of cases involving minors who are prosecuted in adult criminal courts, regardless of how adult court jurisdiction was initiated, including whether the minor was acquitted or convicted, or whether the case was dismissed and returned to juvenile court, including sentencing outcomes, cross-referenced with the age, gender, ethnicity, and offense of the minors subject to these court actions.

(b) The department's annual report published under Section 13010 shall include the information described in paragraph (4) of subdivision (a) of Section 13012, as further delineated by this section, beginning with the report due on July 1, 2003, for the preceding calendar year.

Appendix 4

Felony-Level Offense Codes

The following statutes and their offense groupings were valid at the time of the closeout of the 2018 arrest offense code file. All statutory codes listed are for Penal Code sections unless indicated as follows:

BP - Business and Professions Code	GC - Government Code	PR - Public Resources Code
CC - Corporations Code	HN - Harbors and Navigation Code	RT - Revenue and Taxation Code
EC - Education Code	HS - Health and Safety Code	SH - Streets and Highways Code
FA - Food and Agriculture Code	IC - Insurance Code	UI - Unemployment Insurance Code
FC - Financial Code	LC - Labor Code	VC - Vehicle Code
FG - Fish and Game Code	MV - Military and Veterans Code	WI - Welfare and Institutions Code

Homicide - 128, 187(a), 192(a), 192(b), 273ab(a), 18755(a)

Rape - 220, 220(a)(1), 220(a)(2), 220(b), 261(a)(1), 261(a)(2), 261(a)(3), 261(a)(4), 261(a)(4)(a), 261(a)(4)(b), 261(a)(4)(c), 261(a)(4)(d), 261(a)(5), 261(a)(6), 261(a)(7), 262(a)(1), 262(a)(2), 262(a)(3), 262(a)(4), 262(a)(5), 264(c)(1), 264(c)(2), 264.1(a), 264.1(b)(1), 264.1(b)(2), 266c, 269(a)(1), 269(a)(2), 269(a)(3), 269(a)(4), 269(a)(5), 286(b)(1)*, 286(b)(2), 286(c)(1), 286(c)(2)(a), 286(c)(2)(b), 286(c)(2)(c), 286(c)(3), 286(d)(1), 286(e), 286(f), 286(f)(1), 286(f)(2), 286(f)(3), 286(f)(4), 286(g), 286(h), 286(i), 286(j), 286(k), 288a(a), 288a(b)(1), 288a(b)(2), 288a(c)(1), 288a(c)(2)(a), 288a(c)(2)(b), 288a(c)(3), 288a(d)(1), 288a(d)(2), 288a(d)(3), 288a(e), 288a(f), 288a(f)(1), 288a(f)(2), 288a(f)(3), 288a(f)(4), 288a(g), 288a(h), 288a(i), 288a(j), 288a(k), 288.7(a), 288.7(b), 289(a)(1)(a), 289(a)(1)(b), 289(a)(1)(c), 289(a)(2), 289(b), 289(c), 289(d), 289(d)(1), 289(d)(2), 289(d)(3), 289(d)(4), 289(e), 289(f), 289(g), 289(h)*, 289(i), 289(j)

Robbery - 211, 212.5(a), 212.5(b), 212.5(c), 213(a)(1)(a), 213(a)(2), 214, 215(a)

Assault - 69*, 71, 76(a)*, 95.1, 139(a), 140(a)*, 146e(b), 148(b)*, 148(c), 148(d)*, 148(d)(1), 148.1(a), 148.1(b), 148.1(c), 148.1(d), 148.3(b), 148.4(b)(1), 148.4(b)(2), 148.10(a)*, 149*, 151(a)(2), 186.26(a), 186.26(c), 203, 205, 206, 217.1(a), 217.1(b), 218, 218.1*, 219, 219.1, 219.2*, 220, 222, 241.1, 241.4, 241.7, 242*, 243(c)(1)*, 243(c)(2)*, 243(d), 243.1, 243.3*, 243.6*, 243.7, 243.9(a)*, 244, 244.5(b)*, 244.5(c)*, 245(a)(1)*, 245(a)(2)*, 245(a)(3), 245(a)(4)*, 245(b), 245(c), 245(d)(1), 245(d)(2), 245(d)(3), 245.2, 245.3, 245.5(a), 245.5(b), 245.5(c), 246*, 246.3(a)*, 247(a), 247(b), 247.5*, 273a(a)*, 273ab(b), 273d(a), 273.5(a)*, 273.5(f)(1)*, 273.5(f)(2)*, 347(a)(1), 347(b), 368(b)(1)*, 375(a)*, 375(d), 401, 405a, 417(b)*, 417(c)*, 417.3, 417.6(a), 417.8, 422(a)*, 422.7(a), 588a*, 601(a)(1), 601(a)(2), 625c, 664/187(a), 664/187(a), 664/187(a), 1768.8(b) WI, 1768.85(a) WI*, 1808.4(d) VC, 4131.5, 4500, 4501, 4501.1(a), 4501.5, 11412, 11413(a), 11418(a)(1), 11418(a)(2), 11418(b)(1), 11418(b)(2), 11418(b)(3), 11418(b)(4), 11418(c), 11418(d)(1), 11418(d)(2), 11418.1*, 11418.5(a)*, 11419(a)*, 12308, 12309, 15656(a) WI, 18715(a)(1), 18715(a)(2), 18715(a)(3), 18715(a)(5), 18725(a), 18725(b), 18725(c), 18740, 18755(b), 20110(a), 20110(b), 21464(c) VC, 23110(b) VC, 38318(b) VC, 38318.5(b) VC

Kidnapping - 157, 207(a), 207(b), 207(c), 207(d), 208(b), 209(a), 209(b)(1), 209.5(a), 209.5(b), 210, 278, 278.5(a), 280(b), 4503

Burglary - 459*, 460, 460(a), 460(b)*, 461, 461.1, 461.2, 463(a), 464, 664/459, 664/460, 664/460(a), 664/460(b)

Theft - 72, 115(a), 115.5(b), 116, 117, 134, 154(b), 155(b), 155.5(b), 156, 182(a)(4), 304 HN, 305 HN, 332(a)*, 334(a)*, 337.7, 350(a)*, 350(a)(2)*, 350(b), 368(d)*, 368(e)*, 424(a)1, 424(a)2, 424(a)3, 424(a)4, 424(a)5, 424(a)6, 424(a)7, 463(b), 474, 481, 481.1(a), 483.5(a), 484(a)*, 484(b)*, 484b*, 484c, 484.1(a)*, 485*, 487(a)*, 487(b)(1)(a), 487(b)(2)*, 487(b)(3)*, 487(c)*, 487(d)(2), 487a(a)*, 487a(b)*, 487a(c)*, 487b, 487d, 487e, 487g, 487h(a), 487i*, 487j*, 490.2*, 495, 496(a), 496(b), 496(d)*, 496a(a), 496c*, 496d(a), 497, 498(d), 499c(b)(1), 499c(b)(2), 499c(b)(3), 499c(b)(4), 499d, 500*, 500(a)(1)*, 500(a)(2)*, 500(a)(3)*, 502(c)(1)(a), 502(c)(1)(b), 502(c)(2), 502(c)(4), 502(c)(5), 502(c)(6)*, 502(c)(7)*, 502.5*, 502.7(a)(1)*, 502.7(a)(2)*, 502.7(a)(3)*, 502.7(a)(4)*, 502.7(a)(5)*, 502.7(b)(1)*, 502.7(b)(2), 502.7(c)*, 502.7(d)*, 502.7(g), 502.8(b)*, 502.8(d), 502.8(e), 502.8(f), 503*, 504*, 504a*, 504b*, 505*, 506*, 506b, 507*, 508*, 514*, 528, 529(a)*, 529(a)(1)*, 529(a)(2)*, 529(a)(3)*, 529a*, 530*, 530.5(a)*, 530.5(c)(2)*, 530.5(c)(3)*, 530.5(d)(1)*, 530.5(d)(2)*, 532(a)*, 532a(1)*, 532a(2)*, 532a(3)*, 532a(4)*, 532f(a)(1)*, 533, 534, 535, 537(a)(2), 537(c)(2)*, 537e(a)(3), 538*, 538.5, 548(a), 549, 550(a)(1), 550(a)(2), 550(a)(3), 550(a)(4), 550(a)(5), 550(a)(6), 550(a)(7), 550(a)(8), 550(b)(1), 550(b)(2), 550(b)(3), 560, 560.4, 566, 571(b), 577, 578, 580, 581, 593d(b), 620, 642*, 648*, 650 BP, 666(a)*, 666(b)*, 750(a) IC, 892(a) CI, 1695.6(b)(1) CI, 1773 IC, 1778 LC, 1823 FC, 1871.4(a)(1) IC, 1871.4(a)(2) IC, 1871.4(a)(3) IC, 1871.4(a)(4) IC, 2101(a)(1) UI, 2102(a) UI, 2107 UI, 2108 UI, 2109 UI, 2110 UI, 2110.5 UI, 2114 UI, 2116(a) UI, 2116(b) UI, 2121 UI, 2255(b) CC, 2945.4(a) CI, 2945.4(g) CI*, 3215 LC, 3352 FC, 3361 FC, 3531 FC, 4463(a)(1) VC, 4463(a)(2) VC, 7027.3 BP, 7028.16 BP*, 7051 HS, 10238.6(c) BP, 10250.52 BP, 10752(a) VC, 10752(b) VC, 10801 VC, 10802 VC, 10803(a) VC, 10803(b) VC, 10855 VC*, 10980(b) WI, 10980(c)(2) WI, 10980(d) WI, 10980(g)(2) WI, 11010(a) BP, 11019(a) BP, 11022(a) BP, 11320 BP, 11482.5 WI, 11483 WI*, 11483.5 WI, 11760(a) IC, 11880(a) IC, 14014(a) WI*, 14025(a) WI, 14107(b)(1) WI, 14591(b)(1)(f)(2) PR*, 17410 WI, 17414(b) FC, 17511.12(a) BP, 17551(a) FA, 17551(b) FA, 18848 FA*, 22430(a) BP, 22753(a) BP*, 25110 CC, 25401 CC, 25540 CC, 25541 CC, 27443(a) GC, 27443(b) GC, 30475(b) RT, 30480 RT, 31110 CC, 31201 CC, 31410 CC, 31411 CC, 44209 HS, 94319.14(b) EC, 94320(f) EC, 94320(g) EC, 103800 HS

Motor Vehicle Theft – 487(d)(1)*, 666.5(a), 10851(a) VC*, 10851(b) VC, 10851(e) VC

Forgery, Check, and Access Cards - 113, 114, 470(a)*, 470(b)*, 470(c), 470(d)*, 470a*, 470b, 471, 472, 475(a)*, 475(b)*, 475(c)*, 476*, 476a(a)*, 476a(b)*, 477, 478, 479, 480(a), 484e(a), 484e(b), 484e(d)*, 484f(a), 484f(b)*, 484g*, 484g(a)*, 484g(b)*, 484h(a)*, 484h(b)*, 484i(b), 484i(c)*, 617, 10980(e) WI

Arson - 451(a), 451(b), 451(c), 451(d), 451.5(a), 451.5(a)(1), 451.5(a)(2)(a), 451.5(a)(3), 452(a), 452(b), 452(c), 453(a), 454(a)(1), 454(a)(2), 455

Drug Offenses

Narcotic - 11350(a) HS, 11350(b) HS*, 11351 HS, 11351.5 HS, 11352(a) HS, 11352(b) HS, 11353(a) HS, 11353(b) HS, 11353(c) HS, 11354(a) HS

Marijuana - 11358(d) HS, 11359(c) HS, 11359(d) HS 11360(a) HS*, 11361(a) HS, 11361(b) HS, 11362.4(d) HS

Dangerous Drug - 4060 BP*, 11353.5 HS, 11353.7 HS, 11370.1(a) HS, 11375(b)(1) HS*, 11377(a) HS*, 11378 HS, 11378.5 HS, 11379(a) HS, 11379(b) HS, 11379.2 HS, 11379.5(a) HS, 11379.5(b) HS, 11380(a) HS, 11550(e) HS

All Other - 4324(a) BP*, 4324(b) BP*, 4336(a) BP, 11104(a) HS, 11106(j) HS*, 11152 HS, 11153(a)(1) HS, 11154(a) HS, 11154(b) HS, 11155 HS, 11156 HS, 11157 HS, 11162.5(a) HS, 11166 HS*, 11173(a) HS*, 11173(b) HS, 11173(c) HS, 11173(d) HS, 11174 HS, 11355 HS*, 11363 HS, 11364.7(b) HS, 11366 HS*, 11366.5(a) HS, 11366.5(b) HS, 11366.6 HS, 11366.7(b) HS, 11366.8(a) HS, 11366.8(b) HS, 11368 HS*, 11370.6(a) HS, 11370.9(a) HS, 11370.9(b) HS, 11370.9(c) HS, 11371 HS, 11371.1 HS, 11379.6(a) HS, 11379.6(b) HS, 11382 HS*, 11383(a) HS, 11383(b) HS, 11383(c)(1) HS, 11383(c)(2) HS, 11383(f) HS, 11383(g) HS, 11383.5(b)(1) HS, 11383.5(e) HS, 11383.7(a) HS, 11383.7(b)(1) HS, 11390 HS, 11391 HS

Sex Offenses

Lewd or Lascivious - 220, 266j, 288(a), 288(b)(1), 288(b)(2), 288(c)(1)*, 288(c)(2)*, 288.5(a)

All Other - 243.4(a), 243.4(b), 243.4(c)*, 243.4(d)*, 243.4(j), 261.5(a), 261.5(c), 261.5(d), 265, 266*, 266a, 266b, 266d, 266e, 266f, 266g, 266h(a), 266h(b)(1), 266h(b)(2), 266i(a), 266i(a)(1), 266i(a)(2), 266i(a)(3), 266i(b)(1), 266i(b)(2), 267, 285, 288.2(a)(1)*, 288.2(a)(2)*, 288.2(b), 288.3, 288.3(a), 288.4(a)(2), 288.4(b), 289.6(a)*, 289.6(a)(2), 290(b)*, 290.002*, 290.006*, 290.010*, 290.011(a)*, 290.011(b)*, 290.011(c)*, 290.011(d)*, 290.011(f)*, 290.012(a)*, 290.012(b)*, 290.012(c)*, 290.013(a)*, 290.013(b), 290.014*, 290.015*, 290.018(b), 290.018(d)*, 290.018(f)*, 290.018(g)*, 311.1(a), 311.10(a)*, 311.11(a)*, 311.11(b), 311.11(c)(1)*, 311.11(c)(2)*, 311.2(a)*, 311.2(b), 311.2(c)*, 311.2(d), 311.3(a)*, 311.3(b)(1)*, 311.3(b)(2)*, 311.3(b)(3)*, 311.3(b)(4)*, 311.3(b)(5)*, 311.3(b)(6)*, 311.4(a)*, 311.4(b), 311.4(c), 311.5*, 311.7*, 313.1(a)*, 313.1(b)*, 313.1(c)(1)*, 313.1(c)(2)*, 314.1*, 647f, 647.6(a)(1)*, 647.6(a)(2)*, 647.6(b), 647.6(c)(1), 647.6(c)(2), 729(a)*

Driving Under the Influence - 655(f) HN, 23153(a) VC*, 23153(b) VC*, 23153(d) VC, 23153(f) VC*, 23153(g) VC*, 23550(a) VC*, 23550.5(a) VC*

Hit-and-Run - 20001(a) VC, 20001(b)(1) VC*, 20001(b)(2) VC*

Weapons - 171b(a)(1), 171b(a)(2)*, 171b(a)(3), 171b(a)(4)*, 171b(a)(5)*, 171b(a)(6)*, 171c, 171d(a)*, 171d(b)*, 186.28(a)*, 626.9(b)*, 626.9(d), 626.9(h), 626.9(i), 626.95(a)*, 626.10(a)(1)*, 626.10(b)*, 4502(a), 4574(a), 4574(b), 4502(b), 8101(a) WI, 8101(b) WI, 8103(a)(1) WI, 8103(f)(1) WI, 8103(i) WI*, 12761 HS*, 18710(a)*, 18720, 18730, 18745, 19100*, 19200(a)*, 20310*, 20410*, 20510*, 20610*, 20710*, 20910*, 21110*, 21310*, 21810*, 22011*, 22210*, 22410*, 22810(a)*, 22810(c)*, 22810(d)*, 22810(e)(1)*, 22810(g)(1)*, 22810(g)(2), 23900, 24310*, 24410*, 24510*, 24610*, 24710*, 25100(a)*, 25300(a), 25400(a)(1)*, 25400(a)(2)*, 25400(a)(3)*, 25400(c)(1), 25400(c)(2), 25400(c)(3), 25400(c)(4), 25400(c)(5)*, 25400(c)(6)*, 25400(c)(6)(b)*, 25800(a)*, 25850(a), 25850(c)(1), 25850(c)(2), 25850(c)(3), 25850(c)(4), 25850(c)(5)*, 25850(c)(6)*, 26100(b)*, 26100(c), 26100(d)*, 27500(a), 27500(b)*, 27505(a)*, 27515*, 27520*, 27545*, 28210(a)(1)*, 29610*, 29650*, 29800(a)(1), 29800(b), 29805*, 29815(a)*, 29820(b)*, 29825(a)*, 29900(a)(1), 29900(b)(1), 30210(a)*, 30210(b)*, 30305(a)(1)*, 30315*, 30320, 30600(a), 30605(a)*, 30725(b), 31500*, 32310*, 32625(a), 32625(b), 32900*, 33210, 33215*, 33410, 33600*

Escape - 107, 109, 110, 836.6(a)*, 836.6(b)*, 871(b) WI, 1026.4(a), 1152(b) WI, 1768.7(a) WI, 1768.7(b) WI, 2042, 3002 WI, 4011.7*, 4530(a), 4530(b), 4530(c), 4532(a)(1), 4532(a)(2), 4532(b)(1), 4532(b)(2), 4533, 4534, 4535, 4536(a), 4550.1, 4550.2, 7326 WI

Bookmaking - 337a.1, 337a.2, 337a.3, 337a.4, 337a.5, 337a.6, 337i

All Other Felony Offenses

Notes: These codes are valid for 2018 data and may not be applicable for prior years.
 "All Other Felony Offenses" also includes sections in the Election Code and Water Code.
 *These code sections can be either a felony or a misdemeanor.

Appendix 5

Misdemeanor-Level Offense Codes

Manslaughter–Misd. - 191.5(b)*, 192(c)(1)*, 192(c)(2), 192.5(b), 192.5(c)*, 192.5(d)

Assault and Battery – 69*, 71*, 76(a)*, 140(a)*, 147, 148(a)(1), 148(b)*, 148(d)*, 148.1(a)*, 148.10(a)*, 148.2.1, 148.2.2, 148.2.3, 148.2.4, 148.3(a), 148.4(a)(1), 148.4(a)(2), 149*, 151(a)(1), 218.1*, 219.2*, 219.3, 240, 241(a), 241(b), 241(c), 241.1*, 241.2(a), 241.3(a), 241.4, 241.5(a), 241.6, 242*, 243(a), 243(b), 243(c)(1)*, 243(c)(2)*, 243(d)*, 243(e)(1), 243.10(a), 243.2(a)(1), 243.25, 243.3*, 243.35(a), 243.6*, 243.65(a), 243.8(a), 243.9(a)*, 244.5(b)*, 244.5(c)*, 245(a)(1)*, 245(a)(2)*, 245(a)(4)*, 246*, 246.3(a)*, 246.3(b), 247.5*, 248, 273a(a)*, 273a(b), 273d(a), 273.5(a)*, 273.5(f)(1)*, 273.5(f)(2)*, 368(b)(1)*, 368(c), 374c, 375(a)*, 375(b), 383, 402a, 417(a)(1), 417(a)(2), 417(b)*, 417(c)*, 417.25(a), 417.26(a), 417.4, 422(a)*, 422.6(a), 423.2(a), 423.2(b), 423.2(c), 423.2(d), 1768.85(a) WI*, 2652, 11414(a), 11414(c), 11418.1*, 11418.5(a)*, 12680 HS, 15656(b) WI, 20170(a)

Burglary–Misd. - 459*, 459.5*, 460(b)*

Petty Theft - 368(d)*, 368(e)*, 463(c), 484(a)*, 484(b)*, 484b*, 484.1(a)*, 485*, 487(a)*, 487(b)(2)*, 487(b)(3)*, 487(c)*, 487a(a)*, 487a(b)*, 487a(c)*, 487c, 487f, 487i*, 487j*, 488, 490, 490.1(a), 490.2*, 490.5(a), 490.7(b)(1), 490.7(b)(2), 490.7(b)(3), 490.7(b)(4), 496c*, 499b(b), 502.5*, 530*, 530.5(a)*, 530.5(c)(1)*, 530.5(c)(2)*, 530.5(c)(3)*, 530.5(d)(1)*, 530.5(d)(2)*, 530.5(e), 532(a)*, 538*, 565, 642*, 666(a)*, 666(b)*, 8726 HS, 22435.1 BP, 22435.2 BP, 22435.2(a) BP, 22435.2(b) BP, 22435.2(c), 22435.2(e) BP, 22435.2(f) BP, 22435.11(a) BP, 22435.12 BP, 22753(a) BP*, 41950(a) PR

Other Theft - Includes approximately 200 statute codes that can be identified upon request.

Checks and Access Cards - 112(a), 470(a)*, 470(b)*, 470(d)*, 470a*, 472, 475(a)*, 475(b)*, 475(c)*, 476*, 476a(a)*, 476a(b)*, 484e(a), 484e(c), 484e(d)*, 484f(b)*, 484g, 484g(a)*, 484g(b)*, 484h(a)*, 484h(b)*, 484i(a), 484i(c)*, 484j

Drug Offenses

Marijuana - 11357(b) HS, 11357(c) HS, 11357.5(a) HS, 11358(c) HS, 11359(b) HS, 11360(a) HS*, 11362.4(c) HS, 11362.77(a) HS, 34014(a) BP, 34016(b) BP, 34016(d) BP, 34016(e) BP

Other Drugs - 377, 379, 647(f), 2241 BP, 2242.1(a) BP, 2762(e) BP, 2878.5(a) BP, 4051 BP, 4059(a) BP, 4060 BP*, 4077(a) BP, 4141 BP, 4142 BP, 4148 BP, 4149 BP, 4163 BP, 4323 BP, 4324(a) BP*, 4324(b) BP*, 4325(a) BP, 4326(a) BP, 4326(b) BP, 4331(a) BP, 4332 BP, 11100(g)(1) HS, 11100(g)(2) HS, 11100(g)(3) HS, 11100.1(a) HS, 11104(c) HS, 11104.5 HS, 11106(j) HS*, 11150 HS, 11151 HS, 11157 HS*, 11159 HS, 11161(a) HS, 11162.5(b), 11162.6(c) HS, 11166 HS*, 11170 HS, 11171 HS, 11172 HS, 11173(a) HS*, 11175 HS, 11180 HS, 11190 HS, 11207 HS, 11217 HS, 11350(a) HS*, 11350(b) HS*, 11352.1(b) HS, 11355 HS*, 11364(a) HS, 11364.5(a) HS, 11364.5(b) HS, 11364.7(a) HS, 11364.7(c) HS, 11365(a) HS, 11366 HS*, 11366.5 (a) HS, 11368 HS*, 11375(b)(l) HS*, 11375(b)(2) HS, 11375.5(a) HS, 11377(a) HS*, 11382 HS*, 11391 HS, 11473.5 HS, 11532(a) HS, 11550(a) HS, 11594 HS, 109575 HS, 109580 HS

Indecent Exposure - 314.1*, 314.2

Annoying Children - 261.5(b), 261.5(c), 261.5(d), 286(b)(1)*, 288(c)(1)*, 288a(b)(1), 288.4(a)(1), 289(h)*, 647.6(a)(1), 647.6(a)(2)

Obscene Matter – 288.2(a)(1)*, 288.2(a)(2)*, 311.1(a)*, 311.10(a)*, 311.11(a), 311.11(c)(1)*, 311.11(c)(2)*, 311.2(a)*, 311.2(c)*, 311.3(a)*, 311.3(b), 311.3(b)(1)*, 311.3(b)(2)*, 311.3(b)(3)*, 311.3(b)(4)*, 311.3(b)(5)*, 311.3(b)(6)*, 311.4(a)*, 311.5*, 311.6, 311.7*, 313.1(a)*, 313.1(b)*, 313.1(c)(1)*, 313.1(c)(2), 313.1(e)

Lewd Conduct - 288(c)(2)*, 647(a), 647(d), 647(i), 647(j)(1), 647(j)(2), 647(j)(3)(a), 647(j)(4)(a), 647(j)(4)(b), 647(l)(1), 647(l)(2), 653b(a)

Prostitution - 266*, 315, 316, 647(b), 653.22(a), 653.23(a)(1), 653.23(a)(2), 25601 BP

Contribute to Delinquency of Minor - 272, 272(a)(1), 272(b)(1), 273i(a)

Drunk - 647(f)

Liquor Laws - 172a, 172b.1, 172d.1, 172g.1, 172l, 303, 303a, 307, 347b, 397, 11200, 23224(a) VC, 23224(b) VC, 23300 BP, 23301 BP, 25177 BP, 25351 BP, 25602(a) BP, 25604 BP, 25606 BP, 25607(a) BP, 25608 BP, 25609 BP, 25612.5(c)(3) BP, 25631 BP, 25632 BP, 25657(a) BP, 25657(b) BP, 25658(a) BP, 25658(b) BP, 25658(c) BP, 25659.5(a) BP, 25659.5(c) BP, 25659.5(d) BP, 25660.5 BP, 25661(a) BP, 25662(a) BP, 25663(a) BP, 25663(b) BP, 25664 BP, 25665 BP, 120305 HS

Disorderly Conduct - 647(c), 647(e), 647(h), 647b, 653b(a)

Disturbing the Peace - 171f.2, 302(a), 403, 404(a), 404.6(a), 404.6(c)*, 405, 406, 407, 408, 409, 415(1), 415(2), 415(3), 415.5(a)(1), 415.5(a)(2), 415.5(a)(3), 416(a), 602.10, 602.11(a), 626.2, 626.4(d), 626.6(a), 626.7(a), 626.8(a)(1), 626.8(a)(2), 626.8(a)(3), 626.81(a), 626.85(a)(1), 640(d)(1), 653c(a), 653c(b), 653m(a), 653m(b), 653x(a), 727, 9051 GC, 11460(a)

Malicious Mischief - 625b(a), 10750(a) VC, 10851.5 VC, 10852 VC, 10853 VC, 10854 VC, 28051 VC, 28051.5 VC

Vandalism - 422.6(b), 423.2(e), 423.2(f), 555.1, 587a, 587.1(a), 588b, 590, 591.5, 592(a), 594(a)(1)*, 594(a)(2)*, 594(a)(3)*, 594(b)(1)*, 594(b)(2)(a), 594(b)(2)(b), 594.3(a)*, 594.35(a)*, 594.4(a)*, 603, 604, 605.1, 605.2, 605.3, 607, 615, 616, 618, 621*, 622, 622 1/2, 623(a), 623(a)(1), 640(d)(5), 640.5(b)(1), 640.5(c)(1), 640.7, 640.8, 11411(a), 11411(b), 11411(c)*, 11411(d)*, 23110(a) VC, 27491.3 GC, 38318(a) VC, 38319 VC

Trespassing - 171f.1, 369g(a), 369i(a), 369i(b), 398 MV, 409.5(c), 554(a), 554(b), 554(c), 554(d), 554(e), 554(f), 554(g), 554(h), 554(i), 555, 558, 587b, 593b, 602, 602(a), 602(b), 602(c), 602(d), 602(e), 602(f), 602(g), 602(h)(1), 602(i), 602(j), 602(k), 602(l)(1), 602(l)(2), 602(l)(3), 602(l)(4), 602(m), 602(n), 602(o), 602(o)(1), 602(o)(2), 602(p), 602(q), 602(r), 602(s), 602(t)(1), 602(u)(1), 602(v)(1), 602.1(a), 602.1(b), 602.4, 602.5, 602.5(a), 602.5(b), 602.6, 602.8(a), 602.9(a), 602.9(b), 627.2, 627.7(a)(1), 627.8, 634*, 1583 FG, 27174.2 SH, 32210 EC, 32211 EC

Weapons - 136.2(a)(7)(b)2, 171b(a)(2)*, 171b(a)(4)*, 171b(a)(5)*, 171b(a)(6)*, 171d(a)*, 171d(b)*, 171.5(c)(1), 171.5(c)(2), 171.5(c)(3), 171.5(c)(4), 171.5(c)(5), 171.5(c)(6), 171.5(c)(7), 171.5(c)(8), 171.5(c)(9), 171.5(c)(10), 171.5(c)(11), 171.5(c)(12), 186.28(a)*, 468, 626.10(a)(1)*, 626.10(a)(2), 626.10(b)*, 626.10(i), 626.9(b)*, 626.95(a)*, 4574(c), 8103(i) WI*, 12761 HS*, 17500, 17505, 17510(a)(1), 17510(a)(2), 17510(a)(3), 17512, 18205, 18710(a)*, 19100*, 19200(a)*, 19910, 19915, 20010, 20160(a), 20165, 20310*, 20410*, 20510*, 20610*, 20710*, 20810(a), 20910*, 21110*, 21310*, 21510(a), 21510(b), 21510(c), 21710, 21810*, 22011*, 22210*, 22410*, 22610(a), 22610(b), 22610(c)(1), 22610(d), 22615(a), 22615(b), 22810(a)*, 22810(b), 22810(c)*, 22810(d)*, 22810(e)(1)*, 22810(e)(3), 22810(g)(1)*, 22815(a), 22900, 22910(a), 23920, 24310*, 24410*, 24510*, 24610*, 24710*, 25100(a)*, 25100(b), 25100(c), 25135, 25200(a), 25200(b), 25400(a)(1)*, 25400(a)(2)*, 25400(a)(3)*, 25400(c)(5)*, 25400(c)(6)*, 25400(c)(6)(b)*, 25400(f), 25800(a)*, 25850(a), 25850(c)(5)*, 25850(c)(6)*, 26100(a), 26100(b)*, 26100(d)*, 26180(a), 26350(a)(2), 26400(a), 26500(a), 27500(b)*, 27505(a)*, 27515*, 27520*, 27545*, 28050, 28210(a)(1)*, 29010(a), 29610*, 29650*, 29805*, 29815(a)*, 29820(b)*, 29825(a)*, 29825(b), 30210(a)*, 30210(b)*, 30300(a)(1), 30300(a)(3), 30305(a)(1)*, 30305(b)(1), 30306(a), 30310(a), 30315*, 30342, 30605(a)*, 30610(a), 31500*, 31615(a)(1), 31620, 32310*, 32900*, 33215*, 33600*

Driving Under the Influence - 655(b) HN, 655(c) HN, 655(d) HN, 655(e) HN, 655(f) HN, 23152(a) VC, 23152(b) VC, 23152(c) VC, 23152(d) VC, 23152(e) VC, 23152(f) VC, 23152(g) VC, 23153(a) VC*, 23153(b) VC*, 23153(f) VC*, 23153(g) VC*, 23247(a) VC, 23247(b) VC, 23247(c) VC, 23247(d) VC, 23247(e) VS, 23546(a) VC, 23550(a) VC*, 23550.5(a) VC*, 23573(i) VC

Glue Sniffing - 380(a), 381(a), 381(b), 381b, 381c(b), 647(f)

Hit-and-Run - 20001(b)(1) VC*, 20001(b)(2) VC*, 20002(a)(1) VC, 20002(a)(2) VC, 20002(b) VC

Joy Riding - 487(d)(1)*, 499b(a), 10851(a) VC*

Selected Traffic Violations - 23103(a) VC, 23103(b) VC, 23104(a) VC, 23105(a) VC*, 23109(a) VC*, 23109(b) VC, 23109(c) VC, 23109(d) VC, 23109.1 VC*, 38316 VC, 38317 VC, 40508(a) VC, 40508(b) VC, 40508(c) VC, 40519 VC, 42005(e) VC

Gambling - 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 326, 326.5(b), 326.5(n), 330, 330a, 330b(a), 330b(1), 330c, 330.1, 330.4, 331, 335, 336, 337s(b), 337.1, 337.2, 337.5, 11300, 19921(a) BP, 19940 BP, 19941(a)(1) BP

Nonsupport - 270*, 270a, 270c, 270.5(a), 270.6, 271a

All Other Misdemeanor Offenses

Notes: These codes are valid for 2018 data and may not be applicable for prior years.
 "All Other Felony Offenses" also includes sections in the Election Code and Water Code.
 "All Other Misdemeanor Offenses" also includes sections in the California Code of Regulations, City or County Ordinances, Civil Procedure Code, Election Code, Public Utilities Code, Uniform Fire Code, and Water Code.
 Arrests for attempted offenses are reported in their respective categories with the exception of homicide and manslaughter, which are captured in the felony assault category.

*These code sections can be either a felony or a misdemeanor.

Appendix 6

Juvenile Justice Glossary

Caseload – The number of juveniles under the supervision or jurisdiction of a probation department, excluding courtesy supervision, but including juveniles on diversion, informal probation (654 or 654.2 WI), non-ward probation (725(a) WI), or deferred entry of judgment (790 WI), and those who are wards of the juvenile court.

Closed at Intake – A referral that is closed by the probation department following an investigation of the circumstances and nature of the alleged offense. No further action is taken.

Deferred Entry of Judgment – A treatment program for first-time felony offenders aged 14 to 17 (790 WI).

Deferred Entry of Judgment Failure – A felony offender who fails the treatment program (793 WI).

Delinquent Act – An act committed by a juvenile for which an adult could be prosecuted in a criminal court.

Detention – The status of a juvenile immediately after arrest and prior to any court action.

Direct File in Adult Court – The filing of a juvenile case in a court of criminal jurisdiction (adult court) pursuant to 602(b) or 707(d) WI. (In 2016, voters passed Proposition 57 which ended the process of direct filing in adult court for juveniles.)

Dismissed – A petition dismissed by the juvenile court with no further action taken.

Disposition – An action taken by the probation officer or juvenile court because of a referral.

Diversion – Any delivery or referral of a minor by the probation department to a public or private agency with which the city or county has an agreement to provide diversion services. Diversion services must meet the following criteria:

- 1) The probation department must have referred the minor and maintain responsibility for that minor's progress.
- 2) Placement and monitoring of the minor must have a beginning and ending date.

Diversion Dismissed – The successful completion of a diversion program.

Division of Juvenile Justice (DJJ) – The state entity that has jurisdiction over and maintains institutions as correctional schools for wards of the juvenile court and other persons committed from superior courts. (In July 2005, the California Youth Authority was consolidated with the California Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation and renamed the Division of Juvenile Justice.)

Fitness Hearing – A hearing to determine whether the juvenile is a fit and proper subject to be dealt with under the juvenile court law. If the juvenile is found fit, adjudication remains in the juvenile court. If the juvenile is found unfit, adjudication is transferred to the adult court (707(a) WI).

Incorrigible – Incapable of being corrected, reformed, amended, or improved. With respect to juvenile offenders, unmanageable by parents or guardians.

Informal Probation (654 WI) – Supervision of a minor, in lieu of filing a petition, for a period not to exceed six months. The supervision is based on a contractual agreement between a probation

officer and a minor's parents or guardian under Welfare and Institutions Code section 654.

Informal Probation (654.2 WI) – Supervision of a minor, in lieu of declaring a minor a ward of the court, for a period not to exceed six months. The supervision is based on a contractual agreement between a court and a minor's parents or guardian. The period of supervision may be extended.

Non-Secure Facility – A facility where a juvenile is not physically restricted from leaving.

Non-Ward Probation – Probation grant, without wardship, from juvenile court for a specific time not to exceed six months (725(a) WI).

Petition – The formal presentation to juvenile court of information related to a juvenile's alleged offense (similar to a criminal complaint for an adult).

Population at Risk – That portion of the total population who, because of like characteristics to the specific study group, are considered "at risk." For juveniles, all persons between ages 10 and 17 would constitute the at-risk population.

Private Facility – A facility operated by a private individual or group.

Public Facility – A facility operated by a governmental agency other than a county probation department.

Referral – A juvenile who is brought to the attention of the probation department for alleged behavior under Welfare and Institutions Code sections 601 and 602.

Remand to Adult Court – A disposition resulting from a fitness hearing that finds a juvenile unfit for the juvenile system and transfers a juvenile to the adult system.

Reverse Remand – Occurs when a case is sent back to the juvenile system from the adult system.

Reverse Waiver for Sentencing – Occurs when the adult system sends a juvenile back to the juvenile system for sentencing.

Secure Facility – A facility where a juvenile is held behind a locked door, gate, or fence, or in which some person is responsible for physically preventing the juvenile's escape or departure from the facility. Secure facility includes electronic monitoring.

Status Offenses – Acts that would not be classified as crimes if committed by adults.

Technical Violation – Occurs when a juvenile violates a condition of his or her probation but does not commit a new offense.

Traffic Court – A disposition indicating the case was transferred to the traffic court for processing.

Transfer – A disposition that transfers a juvenile to another county juvenile court or probation department.

Wardship Probation – A probation grant in which a minor is declared a ward of the juvenile court and placed on formal probation.

WI – Welfare and Institutions Code.

Acknowledgments

The DOJ is mandated by statute to submit an annual *Juvenile Justice in California* report. The department extends its appreciation to all the probation departments and law enforcement agencies that provided complete and timely data. This report would not have been possible without their cooperation.

California Department of Justice
California Justice Information Services Division
Bureau of Criminal Identification and Investigative Services
Criminal Justice Statistics Center
P.O. Box 903427 • Sacramento, CA 94203-4270
<https://openjustice.doj.ca.gov>

Exhibit 3: Juvenile Justice in California, DOJ Report of 2019



JUVENILE JUSTICE

IN CALIFORNIA

2019

**Xavier Becerra, Attorney General
California Department of Justice
California Justice Information Services Division
Justice Data & Investigative Services Bureau
Criminal Justice Statistics Center**

JUVENILE JUSTICE

IN CALIFORNIA

The Role of the Criminal Justice Statistics Center is to:

- Collect, analyze, and report statistical data that provide valid measures of crime and the criminal justice process.
- Examine these data on an ongoing basis to better describe crime and the criminal justice system.
- Promote the responsible presentation and use of crime statistics.



CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
Xavier Becerra, Attorney General

Contents

Executive Summary	i
Juvenile Justice System at-a-Glance	iv
Understanding the Data	vi
Data Analysis	ix
Arrests	1
Referrals	13
Petitions.....	27
Adult Court Dispositions	45
Data Tables.....	53
Appendices	97
1 Background	98
2 Data Limitations.....	100
3 California Code Sections	102
4 Felony-Level Offense Codes	105
5 Misdemeanor-Level Offense Codes.....	107
6 Juvenile Justice Glossary.....	109

Executive Summary

Juvenile Justice in California

2019

The California Department of Justice (DOJ) is required to collect and report statistics on juvenile justice in California. *Juvenile Justice in California 2019* provides insight into the juvenile justice process by reporting the number of arrests, referrals to probation departments, petitions filed, and dispositions for juveniles tried in juvenile and adult courts. Law enforcement agencies provide information to the DOJ on the number of arrests. Probation departments and superior courts provide information to the DOJ on the types of offenses and administrative actions taken by juvenile and adult courts.

Juvenile Justice in California 2019 reflects data extracted from the Monthly Arrest and Citation Register (MACR), the Juvenile Court and Probation Statistical System (JCPSS), and a file containing dispositions of adult-level felony arrests (Appendix 1 describes the evolution of this system). For this reporting year, referral and petition statistics were submitted to the JCPSS by 57* of California's 58 counties, representing over 99 percent of the state's juvenile population.

Juvenile Justice in California 2019 presents juvenile justice statistics in four sections: Arrests, Referrals, Petitions, and Adult Court Dispositions. The arrest data were reported by law enforcement agencies and referral data were reported by probation departments. Comparisons between arrest data and referral data should not be made as there are differences in the way data were reported between the two sources. See *Understanding the Data* for more detail.

*Sierra County did not report in 2019. The DOJ continues to work with Sierra County in order to achieve 100 percent participation.

Below is a summary of highlights from each of the sections.

Arrests

The Arrests section presents information on the number of juveniles arrested, the types of arrest charges, and the demographic characteristics of the juveniles as reported in 2019.

- Over one half of the juveniles (52.9 percent) were arrested for a misdemeanor offense. Over a third (37.7 percent) were arrested for a felony offense, and the remainder (9.4 percent) were arrested for a status offense (Table 1).
- Eight out of ten juveniles arrested (81.4 percent) were referred to county juvenile probation departments (Table 1).
- The number of juvenile arrests has decreased by 7.0 percent from 2018 to 2019 (Table 8).

Referrals

The Referrals section presents information on the number of juveniles referred to county probation departments, who referred the juveniles to the probation departments, the type of referral, the demographic characteristics of the juveniles referred, and the probation department dispositions as reported in 2019.

- Nine out of ten juveniles referred to county probation departments (90.5 percent) were referred by law enforcement agencies (Table 9).
- Three out of ten (31.5 percent) juveniles referred to county probation departments were detained (Table 14).
- Over one-third (35.5 percent) of the juvenile cases referred to county probation departments were closed at intake, indicating that no further action was taken (Table 14).
- In over half (53.4 percent) of the referrals to the county probation departments, a petition was filed in juvenile court (Table 14).

Petitions

The Petitions section presents information on cases where a petition was filed, including the number of petitions filed, the types of petitions filed, the demographic characteristics of the juveniles, and the dispositions for those petitions handled in juvenile court in 2019.

- Of the juveniles handled formally by the juvenile court, six out of ten (60.6 percent) were made wards of the court (Table 20).
- Over one-sixth (18.4 percent) of the petitions for formal juvenile court adjudication were dismissed (Table 20).

Adult Court Dispositions

The Adult Court Dispositions section presents information on juveniles whose cases were processed in adult court, including the number and characteristics of the juveniles, and the adult court dispositions reported in 2019.

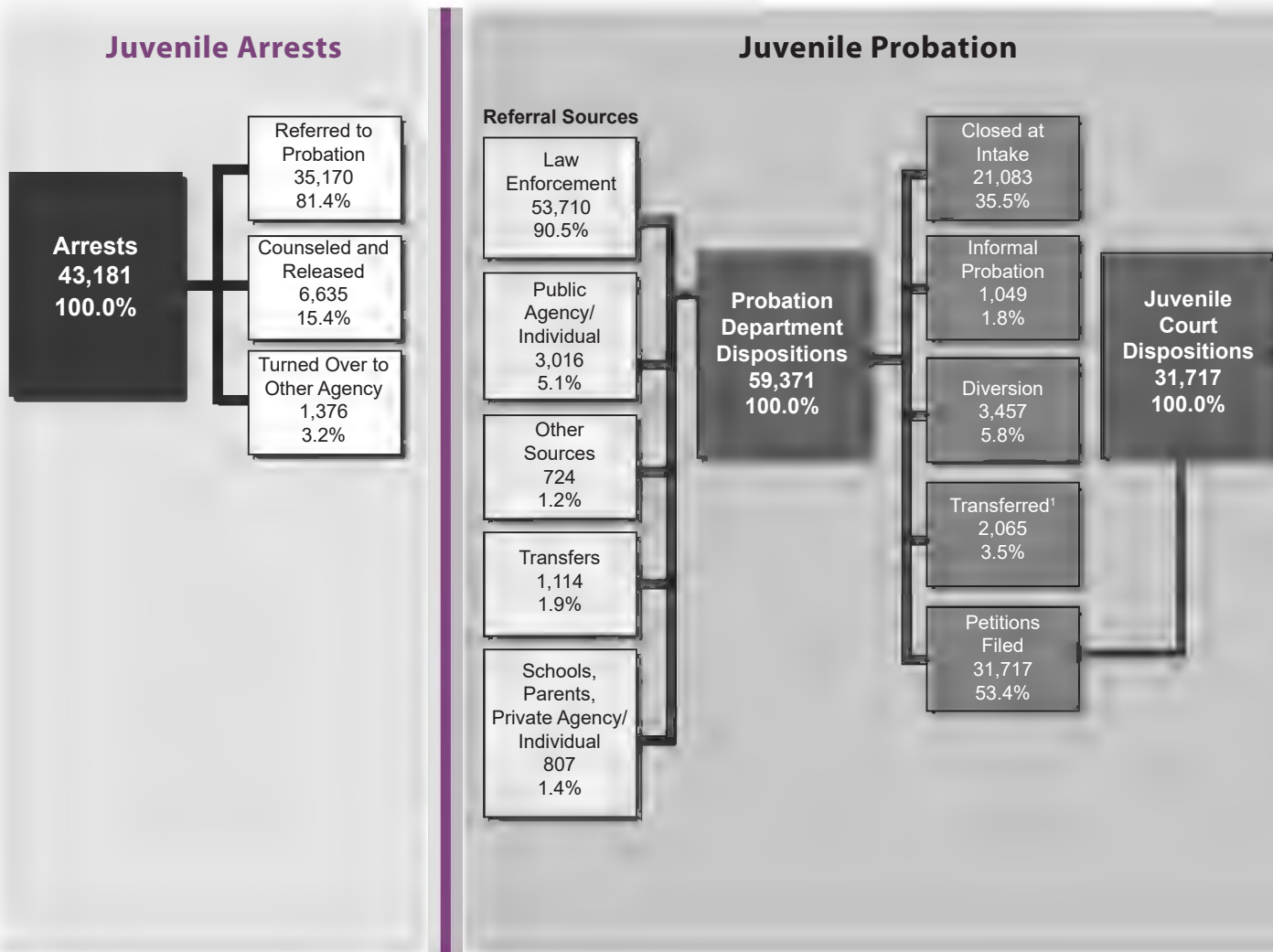
- Of the juveniles tried in adult court, 75.6 percent were convicted (Table 30).

Note:

In November of 2016, California voters passed Proposition 57, which ended the process of juveniles being transferred directly (direct filed) to adult court by county prosecutors. The new law was effective immediately, making 2016 the final year, and a partial year, where direct file data would need to be tracked as part of the Juvenile Justice in California publication. Proposition 57 did leave in place the process of juveniles being transferred to adult court by a juvenile court judge via fitness hearings.

At-a-Glance

Juvenile Justice System, 2019



continued on next page

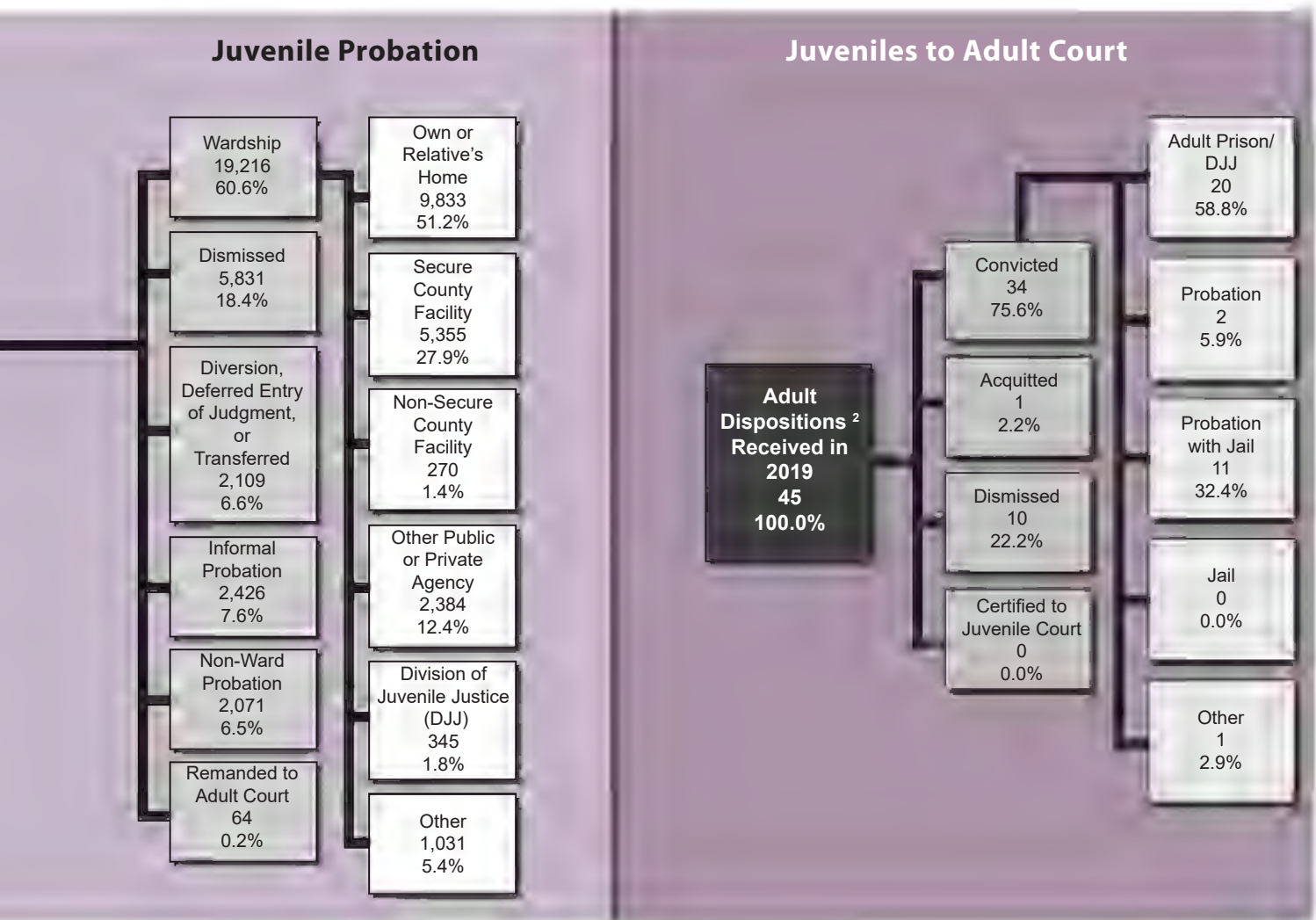
Source: Tables 1, 9, 14, 20, and 30.

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

¹ Transferred includes traffic court and deported.

² In 2019, probation departments reported information on 64 remands to the adult system. The adult court disposition information discussed here is for the 46 dispositions received in 2019.

Juvenile Justice System, 2019 (continued)



- Arrest data were reported to the DOJ by law enforcement agencies and referral data were reported by probation departments. Data comparisons should not be made because of differences in the way data are reported between sources. See Appendix 2 for more detail.
- Typically, referrals are made to the probation department in the juvenile's county of residence. The majority of referrals in this report came from police and sheriff's departments (90.5 percent). (Table 9)
- Probation departments decide how to process referred cases. A case may be closed or transferred; a juvenile may be placed on informal probation or in a diversion program; or a petition may be sought for a court hearing.
- Most formal juvenile court hearings resulted in the juvenile being made a ward of the court (60.6 percent). Most wards were allowed to go home under the supervision of the probation department (51.2 percent). (Table 20)
- Juveniles can be remanded to the adult criminal justice system for prosecution if a juvenile court judge finds the juvenile is unfit for juvenile court. Over three-fourths of dispositions received in adult court in 2019 resulted in a conviction (75.6 percent). (Table 30)

Understanding the Data

Arrests MACR

- If a person is arrested for multiple offenses, the MACR selects only the most serious offense based on the severity of possible punishment.
- Felony arrest counts may include some misdemeanor warrants for felony offenses.
- In 2013, the Federal Bureau of Investigation's Uniform Crime Reporting Program revised the definition of "forcible rape" (the carnal knowledge of a female forcibly and against her will) to "rape" and defined as "penetration, no matter how slight, of the vagina or anus with any body part or object, or oral penetration by a sex organ of another person, without the consent of the victim." The California DOJ instituted this definition change in January 2014.
- In November 2014, California voters passed Proposition 47, which reduced a number of marijuana-related offenses from felonies to misdemeanors. Caution should be used when comparing felony and misdemeanor arrest data to prior years.
- In November 2016, California voters passed Proposition 64 which legalized the possession and use of marijuana for individuals 21 years of age and older and reduced the offense degree for a number of marijuana-related offenses. Caution should be used when comparing drug offense arrests to prior years.
- The Federal Bureau of Investigation's Uniform Crime Reporting Program only accepts gender values of male and female. Efforts are underway to expand the values accepted for gender.

Referrals and Petitions JCPSS

- Each year there is a difference between the number of referrals to probation via the JCPSS and the number of juvenile arrests reported by law enforcement agencies as "referred to juvenile court and probation" via the MACR. The difference is due, in part, to the various programs and definitions used by law enforcement agencies and probation departments for submitting data to the DOJ. However, there are two primary reasons for the difference:
 - a. Probation departments report caseload information, while law enforcement agencies report information on individual arrests.
 - b. The JCPSS counts only those juveniles who have a final disposition reported to the DOJ. Many probation departments divert juveniles out of the system into other "community based" programs. As a result, many juveniles who are diverted after being referred by law enforcement agencies are not reported on the JCPSS.
- All juvenile referrals for law violations and status offenses are reported in the JCPSS.
- The information presented in this report represents the data received from 57 counties. Sierra County is not included in the JCPSS portion of the report. This one county did not provide the DOJ with data in 2019.
- In 2003, the JCPSS was modified to accept up to five offenses per referral or petition. Previously, the JCPSS would only accept the most serious offense per referral or petition.

- The subjectivity of the classification and labeling process must be considered in the analysis of race/ethnic group data. As commonly used, race refers to large populations that share certain physical characteristics, such as skin color. Because these physical characteristics can vary greatly within groups, as well as between groups, determination of race is frequently, by necessity, subjective. Ethnicity refers to cultural heritage and can cross racial lines. For example, the ethnic designation “Hispanic” includes persons of any race. Most commonly, self-identification of race/ethnicity is used in the classification and labeling process.
 - In November of 2016, California voters passed Proposition 57, which ended the process of juveniles being transferred directly (direct filed) to adult court by county prosecutors. The new law was effective immediately, making 2016 the final year, and a partial year, where direct file data would need to be tracked as part of the Juvenile Justice in California publication. Proposition 57 did leave in place the process of juveniles being transferred to adult court by a juvenile court judge via fitness hearings.
 - In September of 2018, SB 1391 was signed into law which modified Prop 57. SB 1391 establishes that no juvenile under the age of sixteen can be transferred to the jurisdiction of adult criminal courts.
- dispositions that occur each year as a result of a felony arrest and are displayed by the year of disposition regardless of the year in which an arrest occurred.
- Disposition data do not reflect the actual number of final dispositions occurring each year. Fluctuations from year to year may not necessarily be the result of actual occurrences in the criminal justice system, but may reflect the degree to which reports of dispositions were reported and processed.
 - “Final disposition” refers to the last adult-level legal action that is reported prior to the close of the annual file. Final disposition can occur at the law enforcement, prosecutorial, or court level. Intermediate dispositions (diversion programs, suspended proceedings, or subsequent actions) are not included in the data.
 - If a person is arrested for multiple offenses, the extract selects only the most serious offense based on the severity of possible punishment. If there are multiple dispositions, the extract selects the most serious disposition and the associated offense.
 - Disposition data on state institutional commitments may vary from information compiled and reported by other state agencies because of differences in the data collection systems and criteria.

Dispositions of Adult-Level Felony Arrests

- Adult felony arrest disposition data are extracted annually from the California DOJ Criminal History System. The data statistically capture the number of adult-level final
- The adult felony arrest disposition file includes some persons whose age at arrest was under 18. These minors received a final disposition in adult court under provisions of Welfare and Institutions Code sections 602, 707(a), 707(b), 707(c), and 707.1(a).

DATA ANALYSIS

Arrests

A juvenile may be arrested for either violating a criminal statute or committing a status offense. Status offenses are acts that are offenses only when committed by a juvenile, such as curfew violations, truancy, running away, and incorrigibility.

This section contains information on the 43,181 juvenile arrests reported by law enforcement agencies in 2019. This section also includes information on the characteristics of juvenile arrests and arrestees, and the law enforcement dispositions of those arrests. Although some arrests involve more than one offense, only the most serious are shown in this report. Arrest data for all 58 counties were extracted from the MACR.

The law enforcement disposition of a juvenile arrest is affected by several variables: investigative findings and the facts surrounding the alleged offense; prior arrest record; seriousness of the offense; determined need for admonishment; recourse to other authority; and other factors determined by the individual case.

Law enforcement agencies have three methods for the disposition of a juvenile arrest:

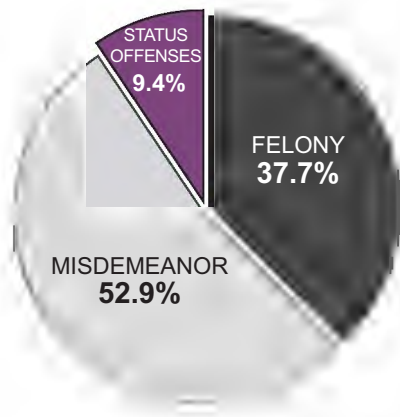
- Refer to probation departments for further processing. Some are handled at the probation level, and others are sent to juvenile and criminal courts for final disposition.
- Handle within the department, where juveniles are counseled and released.
- Turn over to another agency.

Notes: References to race/ethnicity will be made throughout this report. The subjectivity of the classification and labeling process must be considered in the analysis of race/ethnic group data. As commonly used, race refers to large populations that share certain physical characteristics, such as skin color. Because these physical characteristics can vary greatly within groups, as well as between groups, determination of race is frequently, by necessity, subjective. Ethnicity refers to cultural heritage and can cross racial lines. For example, the ethnic designation Hispanic can include persons of any race. Most commonly, self-identification of race/ethnicity is used in the classification and labeling process.

Percentages throughout this section may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Level of Offense

Juvenile Arrests, 2019
By Level of Offense

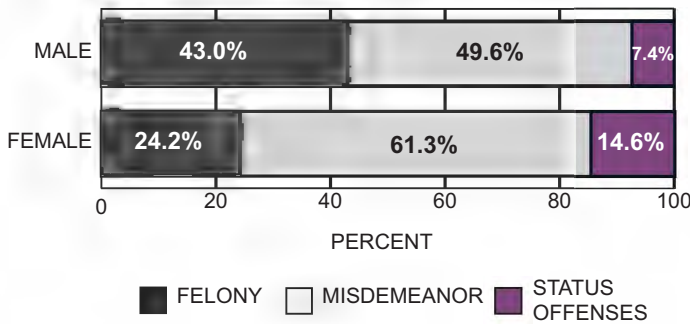


Source: Table 1.

In 2019, of the 43,181 juvenile arrests reported:

- Felony arrests accounted for 37.7 percent (16,288).
- Misdemeanor arrests accounted for 52.9 percent (22,836).
- Status offense arrests accounted for 9.4 percent (4,057).

Juvenile Arrests, 2019
Gender of Arrestee by Level of Offense



Source: Table 1.

In 2019, of the 31,044 arrests of males:

- Felony arrests accounted for 43.0 percent (13,356).
- Misdemeanor arrests accounted for 49.6 percent (15,398).
- Status arrests accounted for 7.4 percent (2,290).

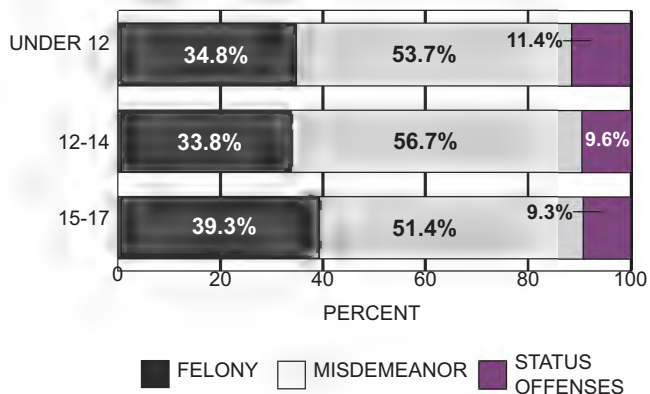
In 2019, of the 12,137 arrests of females:

- Felony arrests accounted for 24.2 percent (2,932).
- Misdemeanor arrests accounted for 61.3 percent (7,438).
- Status arrests accounted for 14.6 percent (1,767).

Level of Offense

Juvenile Arrests, 2019

Age Group of Arrestee
By Level of Offense



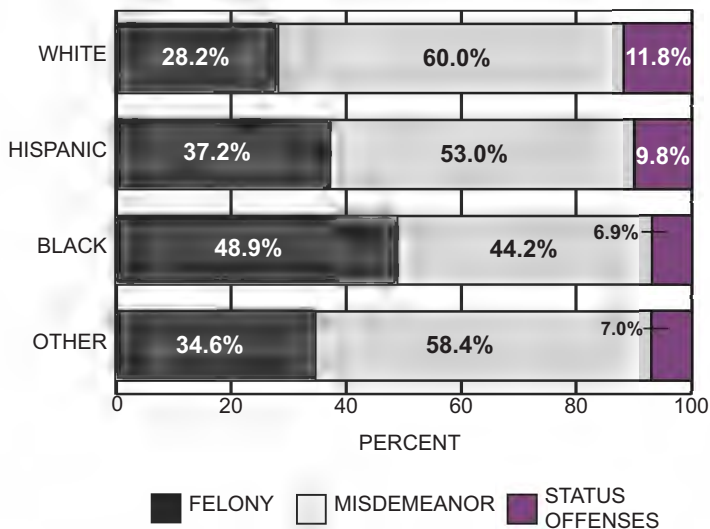
In 2019:

- Juveniles in each age group were arrested more for misdemeanors than for felonies or status offenses.

Source: Table 1.

Juvenile Arrests, 2019

Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee
By Level of Offense



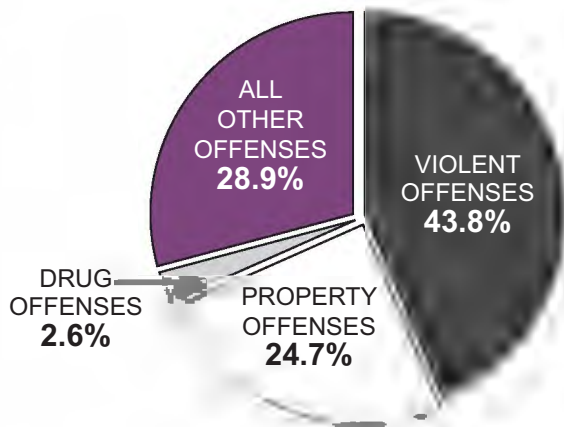
In 2019, of the three defined race/ethnic groups:

- A greater percentage of white juveniles were arrested for a misdemeanor (60.0 percent) or a status offense (11.8 percent).
- A greater percentage of black juveniles were arrested for a felony (48.9 percent).

Source: Table 1.

Felony Arrests

Felony Arrests, 2019
By Category

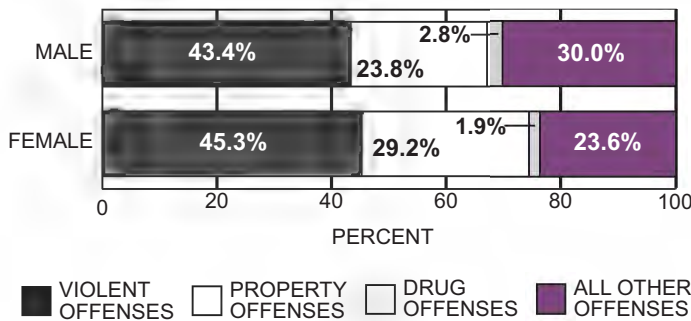


Source: Table 3.

In 2019, of the 16,288 juvenile felony arrests reported:

- 43.8 percent (7,129) were for violent offenses.
- 24.7 percent (4,030) were for property offenses.
- 2.6 percent (426) were for drug offenses.
- 28.9 percent (4,703) were for all other felony offenses.

Felony Arrests, 2019
Gender of Arrestee by Category



Source: Table 3.

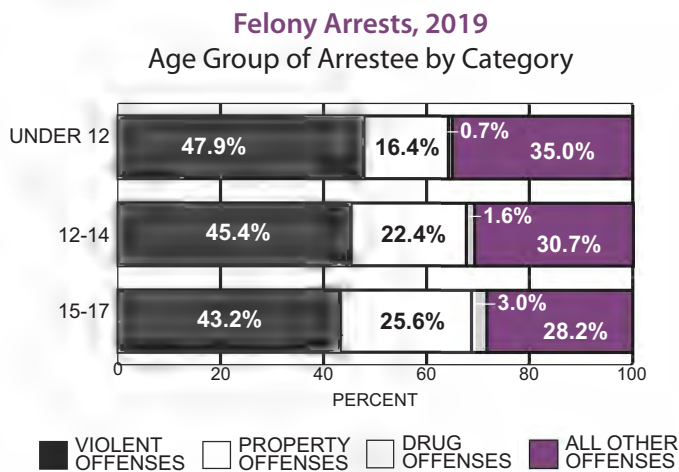
In 2019, of the 13,356 felony arrests of males:

- Violent offenses accounted for 43.4 percent (5,800).
- Property offenses accounted for 23.8 percent (3,175).

In 2019, of the 2,932 felony arrests of females:

- Violent offenses accounted for 45.3 percent (1,329).
- Property offenses accounted for 29.2 percent (855).

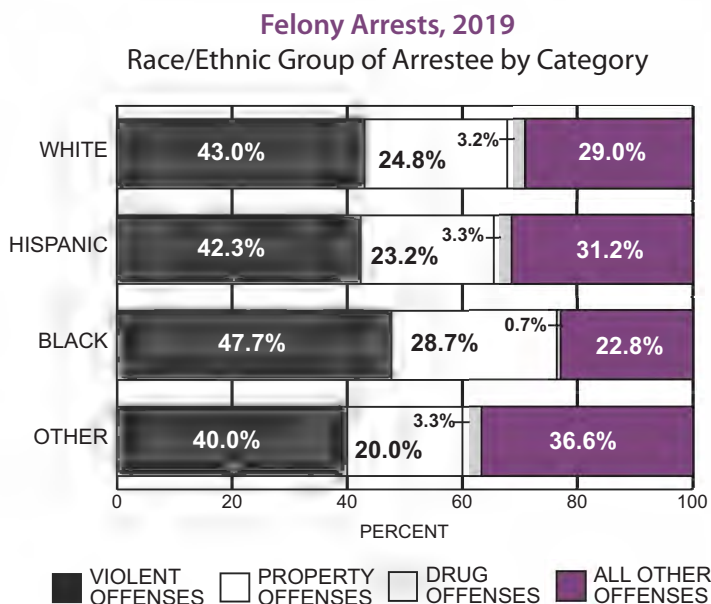
Felony Arrests



Source: Table 3.

In 2019:

- Juveniles in each age group were arrested more for violent offenses than other offense types.



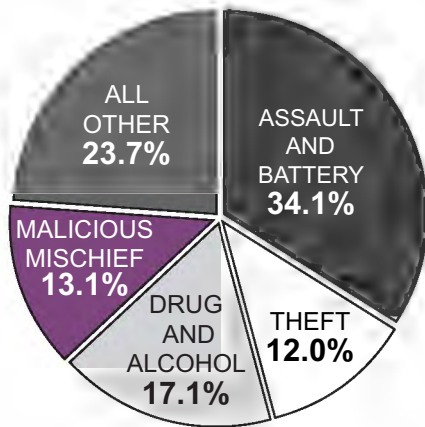
Source: Table 3.

In 2019:

- A greater percentage of black juveniles were arrested for a felony violent offense (47.7 percent) than any other race/ethnic group.
- Regardless of race/ethnic group, the smallest proportion of felony arrests were for drug offenses.

Misdemeanor Arrests

Misdemeanor Arrests, 2019
By Category

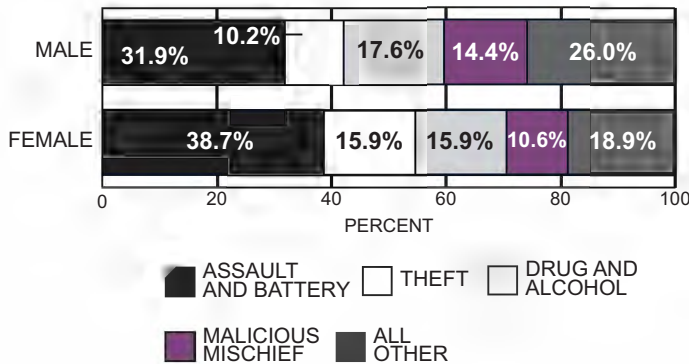


Source: Table 3.

In 2019, of the 22,836 juvenile misdemeanor arrests reported:

- 34.1 percent (7,786) were for assault and battery offenses.
- 12.0 percent (2,750) were for theft offenses.
- 17.1 percent (3,898) were for drug and alcohol offenses.
- 13.1 percent (2,997) were for malicious mischief offenses.
- 23.7 percent (5,405) were for all other misdemeanor offenses.

Misdemeanor Arrests, 2019
Gender of Arrestee by Category



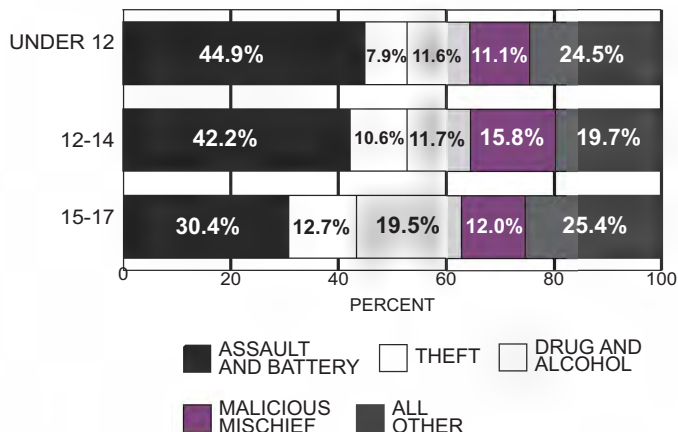
Source: Table 3.

In 2019:

- A greater percentage of females were arrested for a misdemeanor assault and battery offense than males (38.7 vs. 31.9 percent, respectively).
- A greater percentage of females were arrested for a misdemeanor theft offense than males (15.9 vs. 10.2 percent, respectively).

Misdemeanor Arrests

Misdemeanor Arrests, 2019
Age Group of Arrestee by Category

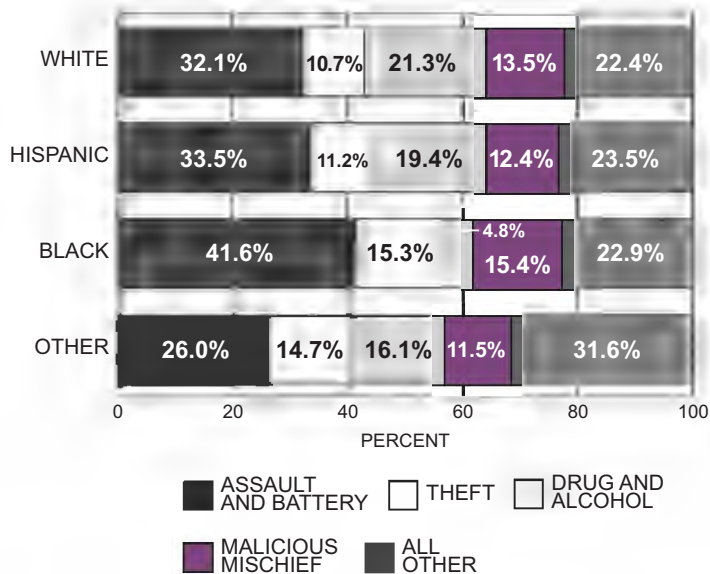


Source: Table 3.

In 2019:

- A greater percentage of juveniles in the under 12 age group were arrested for misdemeanor assault and battery (44.9 percent) than any other age category.

Misdemeanor Arrests, 2019
Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee by Category



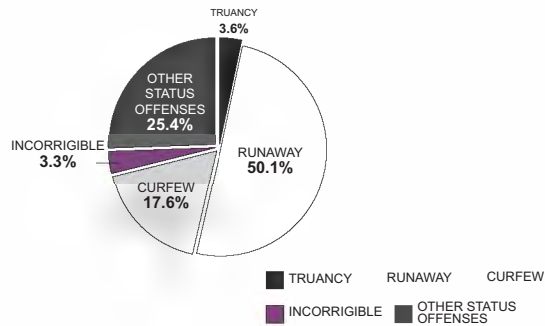
Source: Table 3.

In 2019:

- A greater percentage of white juveniles were arrested for a misdemeanor drug and alcohol offense (21.3 percent) than any other race/ethnic group.
- A greater percentage of black juveniles were arrested for a misdemeanor assault and battery offense (41.6 percent) than any other race/ethnic group.

Status Offense Arrests

Status Offense Arrests, 2019
By Category

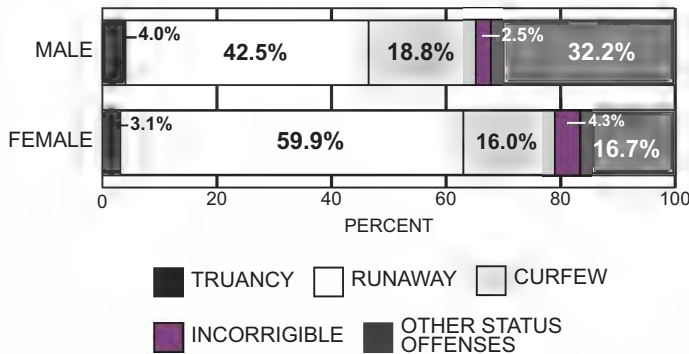


Source: Table 3.
Note: "Other" includes minor beyond parental control and failure to obey a juvenile court order.

In 2019, of the 4,057 status offenses reported:

- Truancy violations accounted for 3.6 percent (147).
- Runaways accounted for 50.1 percent (2,032).
- Curfew violations accounted for 17.6 percent (713).
- Incorrigible offenses accounted for 3.3 percent (133).
- "Other" status offenses accounted for 25.4 percent (1,032).

Status Offense Arrests, 2019
Gender of Arrestee by Category

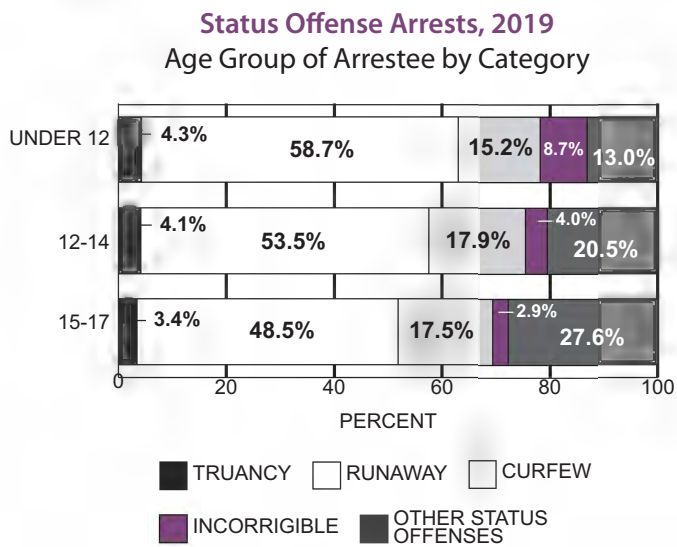


Source: Table 3.
Note: "Other" includes minor beyond parental control and failure to obey a juvenile court order.

In 2019:

- A greater percentage of males were arrested for curfew violations than females (18.8 vs. 16.0 percent, respectively).
- A greater percentage of females were arrested for being a runaway than males (59.9 vs. 42.5 percent, respectively).

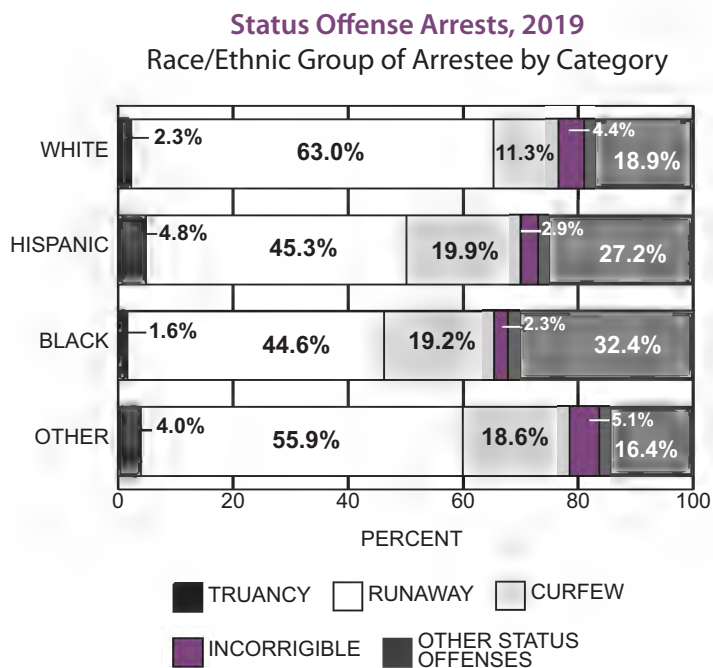
Status Offense Arrests



In 2019:

- For all age groups there were a greater percentage of runaway arrests than any other status offense category.

Source: Table 3.
Note: "Other" includes minor beyond parental control and failure to obey a juvenile court order.



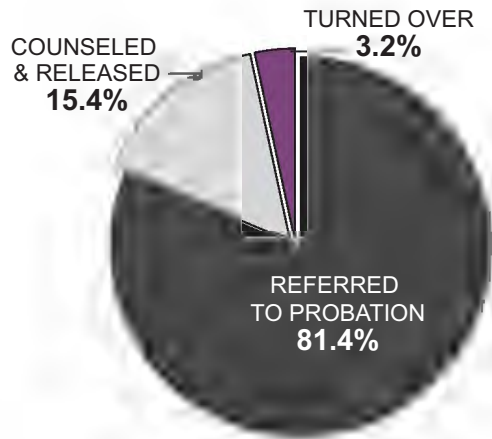
In 2019:

- A greater percentage of white juveniles were arrested for runaway offenses than any other race/ethnic group (63.0 percent).

Source: Table 3.
Note: "Other" includes minor beyond parental control and failure to obey a juvenile court order.

Law Enforcement Level Dispositions

Law Enforcement Dispositions, 2019
By Type of Disposition



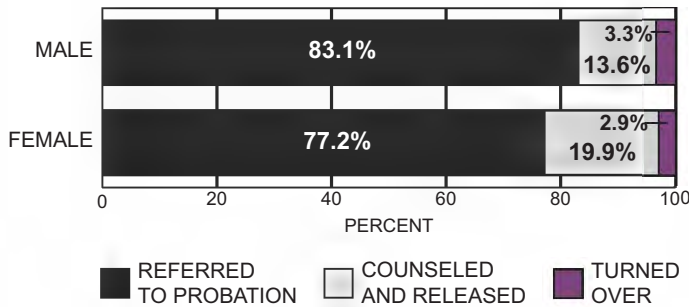
Source: Table 1.

When processing juvenile arrestees, law enforcement agencies may refer juveniles to the probation department, counsel and release them, or turn them over to another agency.

In 2019, of the 43,181 law enforcement dispositions reported:

- 81.4 percent resulted in a referral to probation (35,170).
- 15.4 percent resulted in the juvenile being counseled and released (6,635).
- 3.2 percent resulted in the juvenile being turned over to another agency (1,376).

Law Enforcement Dispositions, 2019
Gender by Disposition



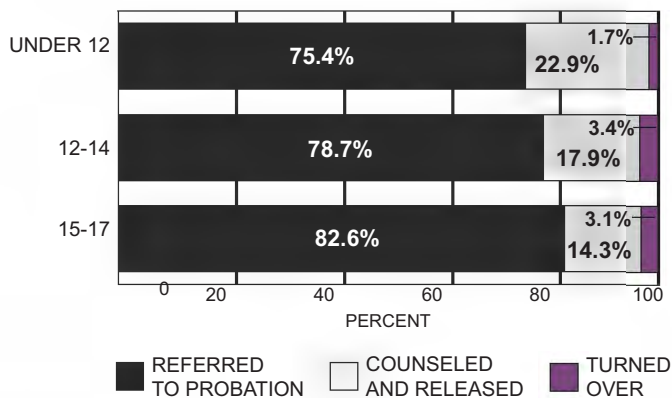
Source: Table 1.

In 2019:

- Males were referred to the probation department more than females (83.1 vs. 77.2 percent, respectively).
- A greater percentage of females were counseled and released than males (19.9 vs. 13.6 percent, respectively).

Law Enforcement Level Dispositions

Law Enforcement Dispositions, 2019
Age Group by Disposition

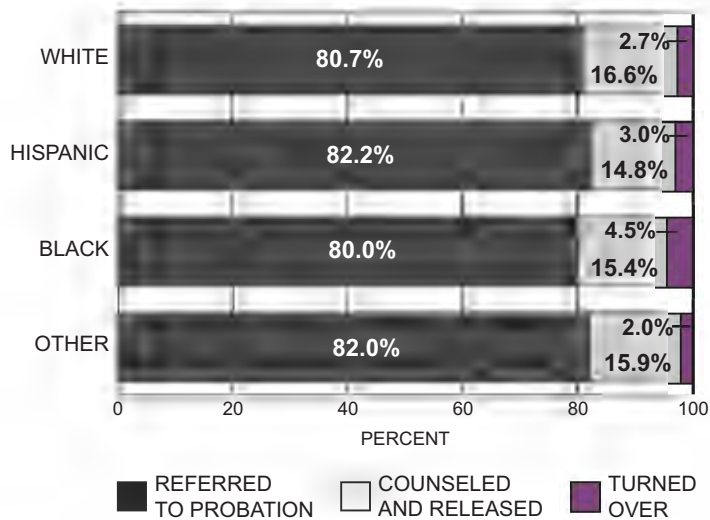


In 2019:

- Regardless of age group, the majority of juvenile offenders were referred to probation.
- A greater percentage of juveniles under 12 were counseled and released than any other age group (22.9 percent).

Source: Table 1.

Law Enforcement Dispositions, 2019
Race/Ethnic Group by Disposition



In 2019:

- At least 80.0 percent of juveniles in each race/ethnic group were referred to probation departments by law enforcement.

Source: Table 1.

Referrals

Juvenile referrals occur when a juvenile is brought to the attention of the probation department for a case review. Juveniles can be referred by a variety of sources, with the largest percentage of referrals coming from law enforcement. Referrals may also be generated by a school, parent, public agency or individual, private agency or individual, or by transfers from another county or state.

Referrals to the probation department consist of two types: new and subsequent. The term “new referral” applies to a juvenile who is not currently supervised by the probation department and is typically a first-time offender. The term “subsequent referral” applies to a juvenile who is currently supervised by the probation department. A subsequent referral generally results from a new arrest or probation violation.

After a juvenile is referred to the probation department, a probation officer determines whether the juvenile should be detained or released. The probation department also conducts an investigation and determines whether the case should be closed or transferred to another county; whether the juvenile should be placed on informal probation; or whether a petition should be filed with the court.

This section examines referrals by gender, age group, and race/ethnic group. For the purpose of this section, the term “juvenile” refers to those individuals processed through the juvenile court system.

The data used in this section originated from 57* participating county probation departments. This information was submitted to the DOJ from referrals reported in the JCPSS (see Understanding the Data).

Notes: Arrest data are reported by law enforcement agencies, whereas referral data are reported by probation departments. Comparisons between arrest data and referral data should not be made because of differences in the way data are reported between the two sources. See Appendix 2 for more detail.

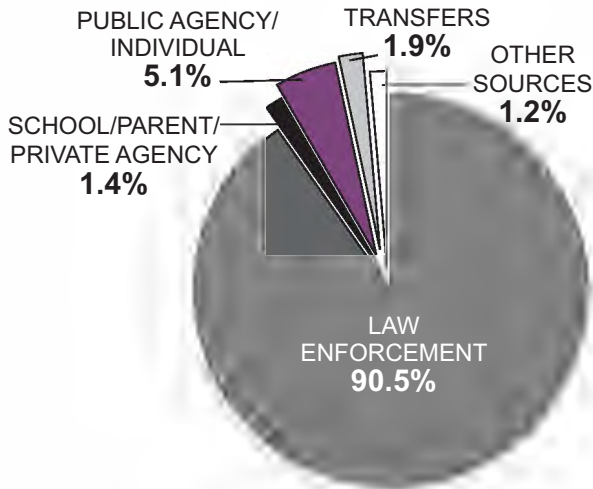
In November of 2016, California voters passed Proposition 57, which ended the process of juveniles being transferred directly (direct filed) to adult court by county prosecutors. For additional information, see Appendix 2.

Percentages throughout this section may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

*Sierra County did not report in 2019. The DOJ continues to work with Sierra County in order to achieve 100 percent participation.

Referral Source and Type

Referrals, 2019
By Source

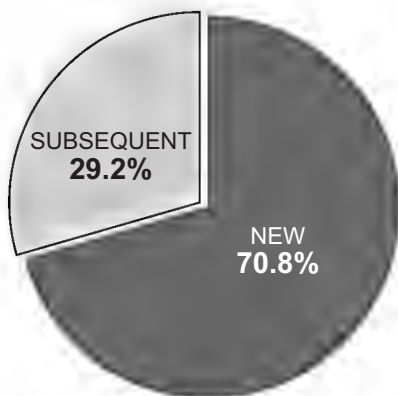


Source: Table 9.

In 2019, of the 59,371 referrals to probation reported:

- 90.5 percent (53,710) were from law enforcement.
- 1.4 percent (807) were from schools, parents, and private agencies or individuals.
- 5.1 percent (3,016) were from public agencies or individuals.
- 1.9 percent (1,114) were transfers from another county or state.
- 1.2 percent (724) were from other sources.

Referrals, 2019
By Type



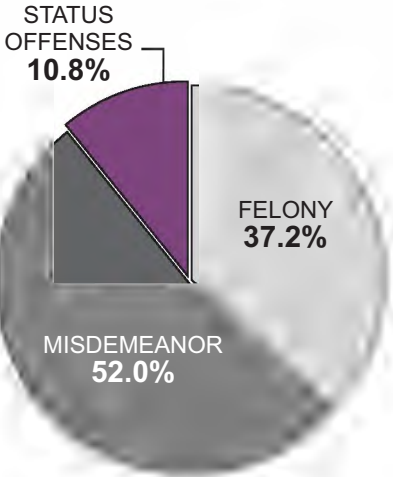
Source: Table 9.

In 2019, of the 59,371 referrals reported:

- 70.8 percent (42,058) were new referrals.
- 29.2 percent (17,313) were subsequent referrals.

Offense Level

Referrals, 2019
By Offense Level



In 2019, of the 81,825 referral offenses reported:

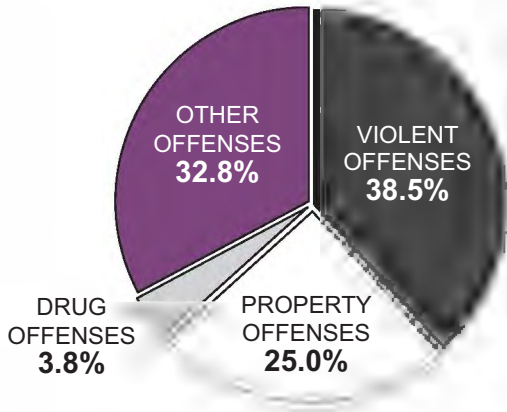
- 37.2 percent (30,452) were for felonies.
- 52.0 percent (42,530) were for misdemeanors.
- 10.8 percent (8,843) were for status offenses.

Source: Table 9.

Note: As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses is higher than the number of referrals.

Referrals for Felony Offenses

Type of Referrals, 2019
By Category

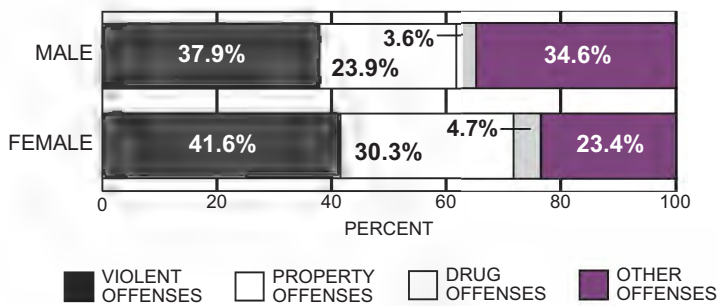


In 2019, of the 30,452 referrals for felony offenses:

- 38.5 percent (11,730) were for violent offenses.
- 25.0 percent (7,603) were for property offenses.
- 3.8 percent (1,145) were for drug offenses.
- 32.8 percent (9,974) were for other felony offenses.

Source: Table 10.

Referrals for Felony Offenses, 2019
Gender by Category



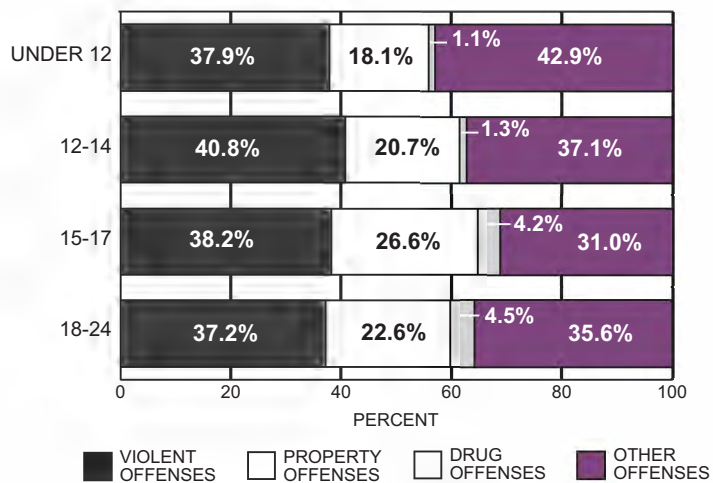
In 2019:

- A greater percentage of females were referred to the probation department for felony violent offenses than males (41.6 vs. 37.9 percent, respectively).

Source: Table 10.

Referrals for Felony Offenses

Referrals for Felony Offenses, 2019
Age Group by Category

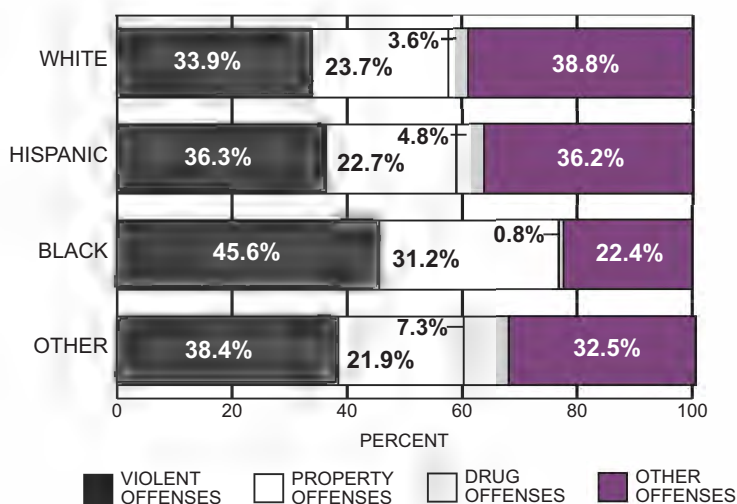


In 2019:

- Referrals for violent offenses are consistent across age groups.

Source: Table 10.

Referrals for Felony Offenses, 2019
Race/Ethnic Group by Category



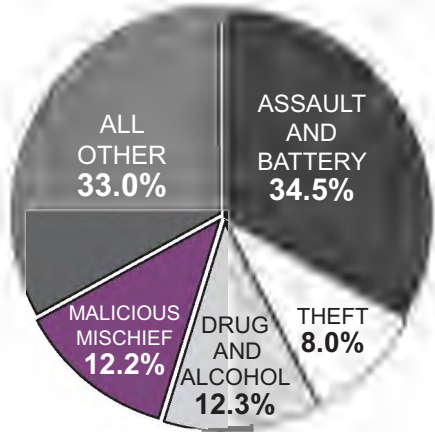
In 2019:

- A greater percentage of black juveniles were referred to the probation department for a violent offense (45.6 percent) than any other race/ethnic group.

Source: Table 10.

Referrals for Misdemeanor Offenses

Referrals for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2019
By Category

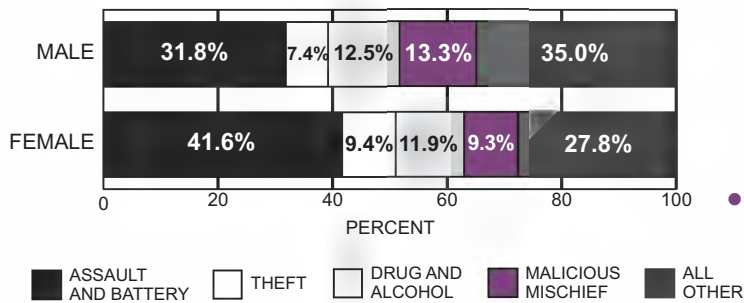


Source: Table 10.

In 2019, of the 42,530 misdemeanor referral offenses reported:

- 34.5 percent (14,689) were for assault and battery offenses.
- 8.0 percent (3,399) were for theft offenses.
- 12.3 percent (5,229) were for drug and alcohol offenses.
- 12.2 percent (5,188) were for malicious mischief offenses.
- 33.0 percent (14,025) were for all other misdemeanor offenses.

Referrals for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2019
Gender by Category



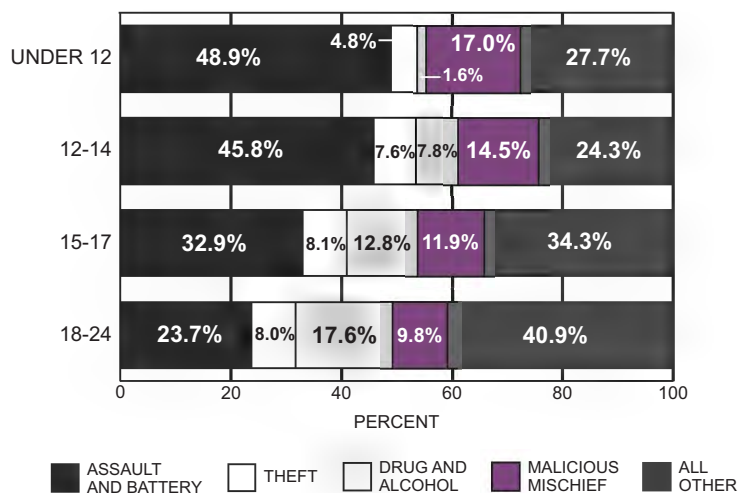
Source: Table 10.

In 2019:

- A greater percentage of males were referred to the probation department for misdemeanor drug and alcohol and malicious mischief offenses than females (12.5 and 13.3 percent vs. 11.9 and 9.3 percent, respectively).
- A greater percentage of females were referred to the probation department for misdemeanor assault and battery and theft offenses than males (41.6 and 9.4 percent vs. 31.8 and 7.4 percent, respectively).

Referrals for Misdemeanor Offenses

Referrals for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2019
Age Group by Category



Source: Table 10.

In 2019:

- The proportion of juveniles referred to probation departments for misdemeanor drug and alcohol offenses increased with age. Conversely, the proportion of juveniles referred to probation departments for misdemeanor assault and battery or malicious mischief decreased with age.

Referrals for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2019
Race/Ethnic Group by Category



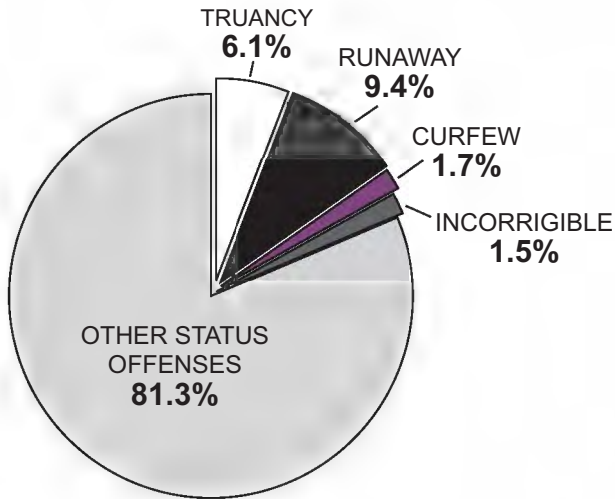
Source: Table 10.

In 2019:

- A greater percentage of white juveniles were referred to probation departments for misdemeanor drug and alcohol offenses than any other race/ethnic group.
- A greater percentage of black juveniles were referred to probation departments for a misdemeanor assault and battery offense than any other race/ethnic group.

Status Offense Referrals

Referrals for Status Offenses, 2019
By Category

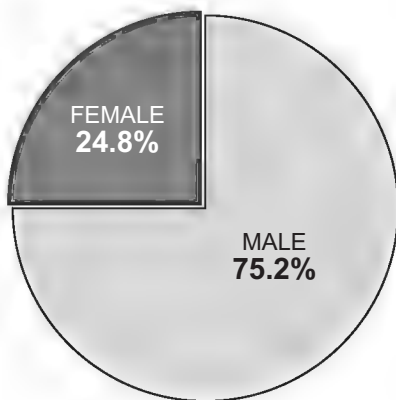


Source: Table 10.
Note: "Other" includes minor beyond parental control and failure to obey a juvenile court order.

In 2019, of the 8,843 referrals for status offenses:

- 6.1 percent (538) were for truancy.
- 9.4 percent (828) were for running away.
- 1.7 percent (154) were for violating curfew.
- 1.5 percent (131) were for incorrigibility.
- 81.3 percent (7,192) were for other status offenses.

Referrals for Status Offenses, 2019
By Gender



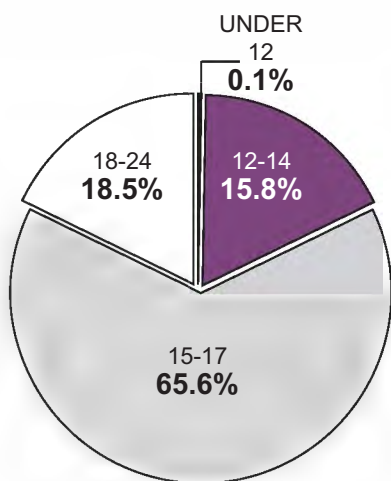
Source: Table 13.

In 2019, of all referrals for status offenses:

- 75.2 percent (6,650) were male, and 24.8 percent (2,193) were female.

Status Offense Referrals

Referrals for Status Offenses, 2019 By Age Group

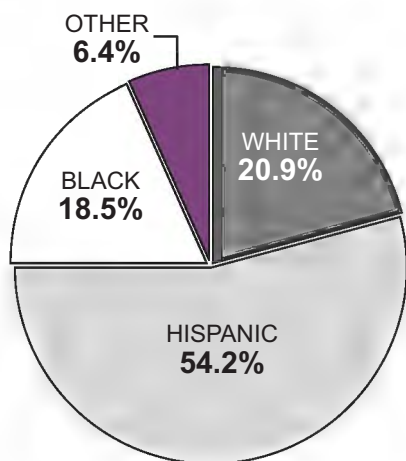


Source: Table 13.

In 2019, of all referrals for status offenses:

- 0.1 percent (13) were juveniles under 12 years of age.
- 15.8 percent (1,395) were juveniles in the 12–14 age group.
- 65.6 percent (5,799) were juveniles in the 15–17 age group.
- 18.5 percent (1,636) were juveniles in the 18–24 age group.

Referrals for Status Offenses, 2019 By Race/Ethnic Group



Source: Table 13.

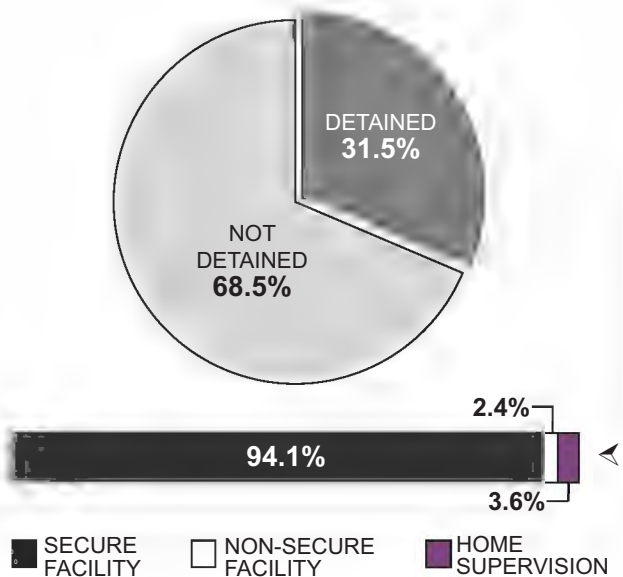
In 2019, of all referrals for status offenses:

- 20.9 percent (1,845) were white.
- 54.2 percent (4,793) were Hispanic.
- 18.5 percent (1,637) were black.
- 6.4 percent (568) were from other race/ethnic groups.

Detentions

Detentions, 2019

By Type



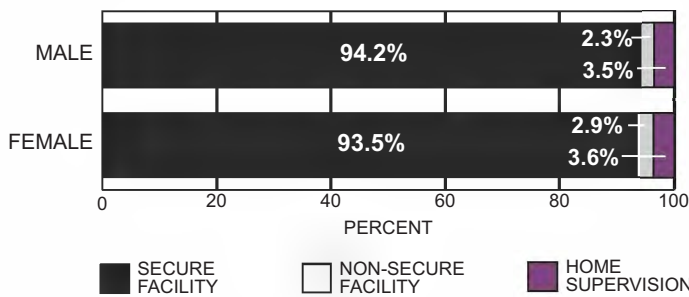
Source: Table 14.

In 2019, of the 55,717 known pre-adjudication detentions reported:

- 68.5 percent (38,162) of juveniles were not detained.
- Of the 31.5 percent (17,555) of juveniles who were detained, 94.1 percent (16,512) were detained in a secure facility.

Detentions, 2019

Gender by Detention Type



Source: Table 14.

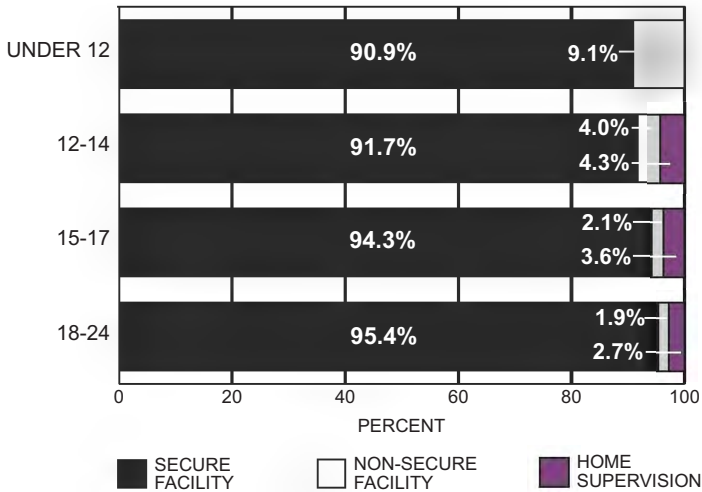
In 2019:

- Regardless of gender, the majority of juveniles detained were held in a secure facility.

Detentions

Detentions, 2019

Age Group by Detention Type



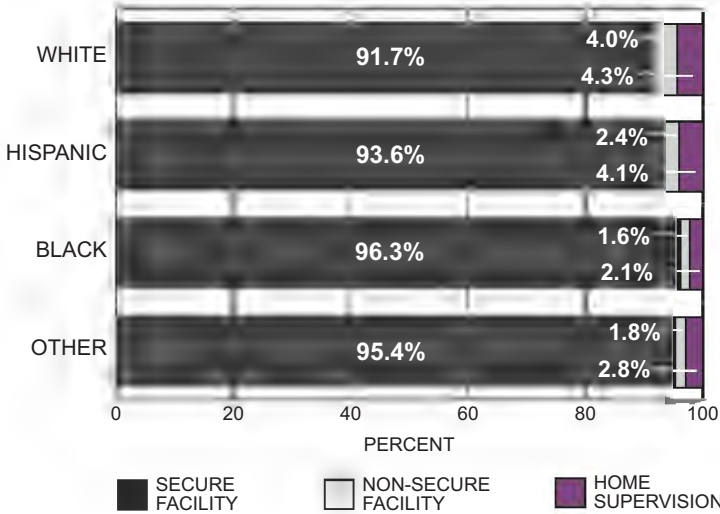
In 2019:

- At least 90 percent of each age group was detained in a secure facility.

Source: Table 14.

Detentions, 2019

Race/Ethnic Group by Detention Type



In 2019:

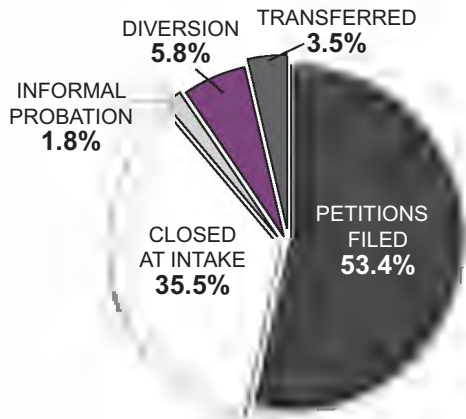
- Regardless of race/ethnic group, the majority of detained juveniles were in a secure facility.

Source: Table 14.

Probation Department Dispositions

Probation Department Dispositions, 2019

By Type



In 2019, of the 59,371 referrals handled by probation departments:

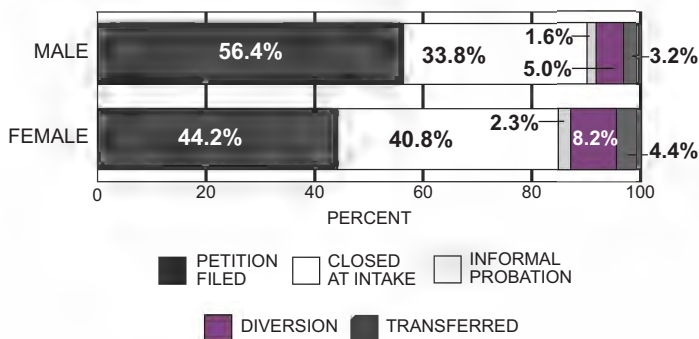
- 53.4 percent (31,717) resulted in a petition being filed.
- 35.5 percent (21,083) were closed at intake.
- 1.8 percent (1,049) received informal probation.
- 5.8 percent (3,457) received diversion.
- 3.5 percent (2,065) were transferred.

Source: Table 14.

Note: "Transferred" includes the dispositions of traffic court, deported, and transferred.

Probation Department Dispositions, 2019

Gender by Disposition Type



In 2019:

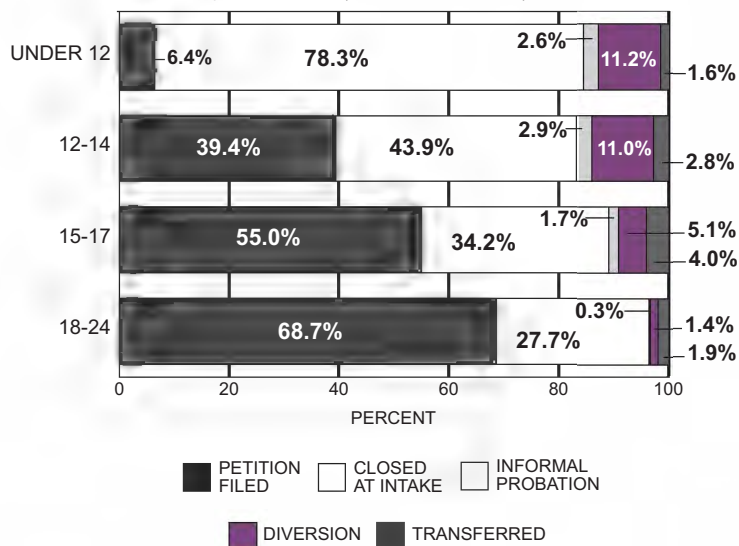
- A greater percentage of males received petitions filed to proceed to juvenile court than females (56.4 vs. 44.2 percent, respectively).
- A greater percentage of females received diversion or were closed at intake than males (8.2 and 40.8 vs. 5.0 and 33.8 percent, respectively).

Source: Table 14.

Note: "Transferred" includes the dispositions of traffic court, deported, and transferred.

Probation Department Dispositions

Probation Department Dispositions, 2019
Age Group by Disposition Type

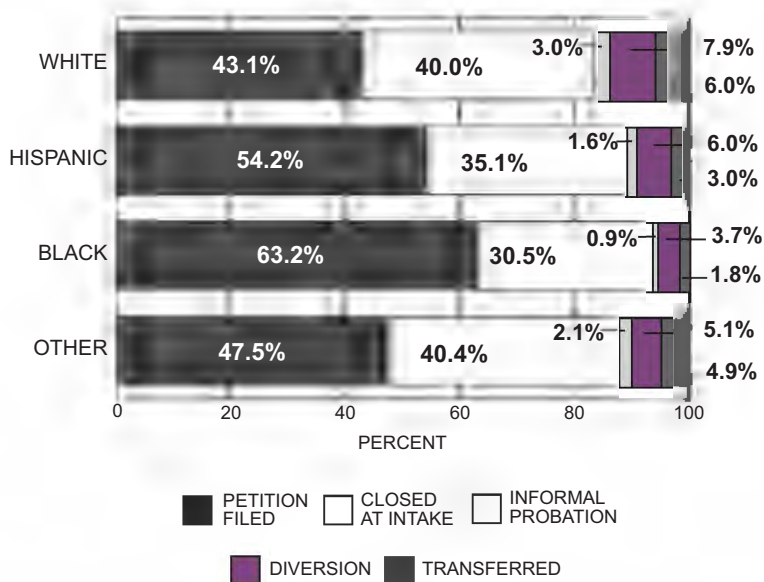


In 2019:

- More than one-half (55.0 percent) of juveniles in the 15–17 age group had petitions filed in juvenile court.
- The proportion of juveniles having petitions filed increased with age. Conversely, the proportions being closed at intake, receiving informal probation, and diversion decreased with age.

Source: Table 14.
Note: "Transferred" includes the dispositions of traffic court, deported, and transferred.

Probation Department Dispositions, 2019
Race/Ethnic Group by Disposition Type



In 2019:

- Black and Hispanic juveniles had a greater percentage of petitions filed (63.2 and 54.2 percent, respectively) than white and "other" juveniles (43.1 and 47.5 percent, respectively).
- White and "other" juveniles had a larger percentage of petitions closed at intake (40.0 and 40.4 percent, respectively) than Hispanic and black juveniles (35.1 and 30.1 percent, respectively).

Source: Table 14.
Note: "Transferred" includes the dispositions of traffic court, deported, and transferred.

Petitions

In the juvenile justice system, a case may be handled informally by the probation department or formally by the juvenile court. If the case proceeds for formal processing, the district attorney files a petition with the juvenile court to initiate court action.

There are two types of petitions filed in juvenile court: new and subsequent. The term “new petition” applies to a juvenile who is not being supervised by the probation department and is typically a first-time offender. The term “subsequent petition” applies to a juvenile who is currently being supervised by the probation department and subsequently re-offends.

This section examines petitions by gender, age group, race/ethnic group, offense, fitness hearings, and disposition.

The data used in this section originated from 57* participating county probation departments. This information was routed to the DOJ from petitions reported in the JCPSS (see Understanding the Data).

Note: Percentages throughout this section may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

*Sierra County did not report in 2019. The DOJ continues to work with Sierra County in order to achieve 100 percent participation.

Petition Type

Petitions Filed, 2019
By Type



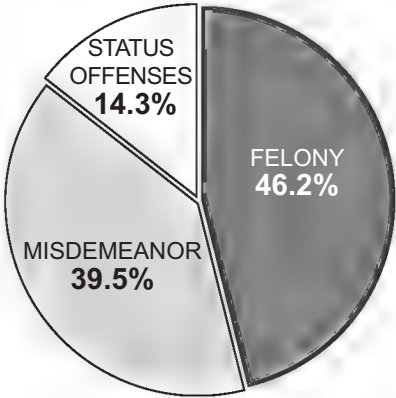
In 2019, of the 31,717 reported petitions filed in juvenile court:

- 55.0 percent (17,449) were new petitions.
- 45.0 percent (14,268) were subsequent petitions.

Source: Table 17.

Petition Level

Petitions Filed, 2019
By Offense Level



In 2019, of the 48,386 petitioned offenses filed:

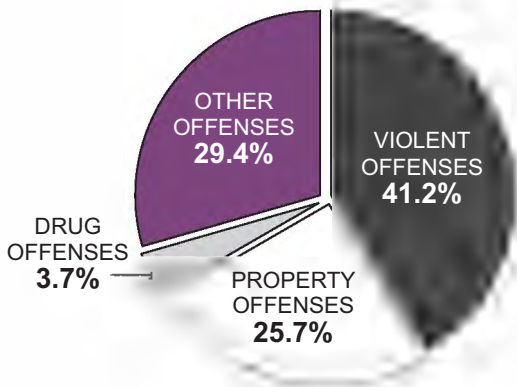
- 46.2 percent (22,352) were for felonies.
- 39.5 percent (19,126) were for misdemeanors.
- 14.3 percent (6,908) were for status offenses.

Source: Table 17.

Note: As many as five offenses can be reported for each petition filed. Consequently, the number of petition offenses is higher than the number of petitions.

Felony Petitions

Petitions for Felony Offenses, 2019
By Category

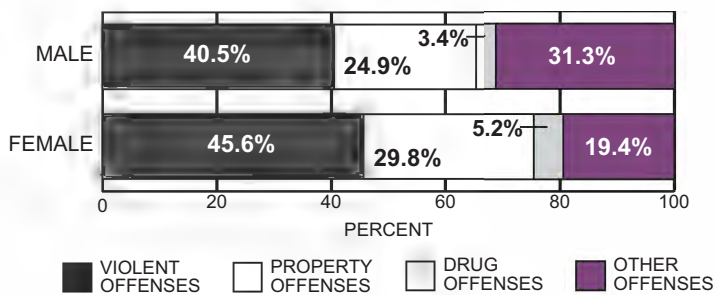


Source: Table 18.

In 2019, of the 22,352 petitioned felony offenses filed in juvenile court:

- 41.2 percent (9,220) were for violent offenses.
- 25.7 percent (5,736) were for property offenses.
- 3.7 percent (820) were for drug offenses.
- 29.4 percent (6,576) were for other felony offenses.

Petitions for Felony Offenses, 2019
Gender by Category



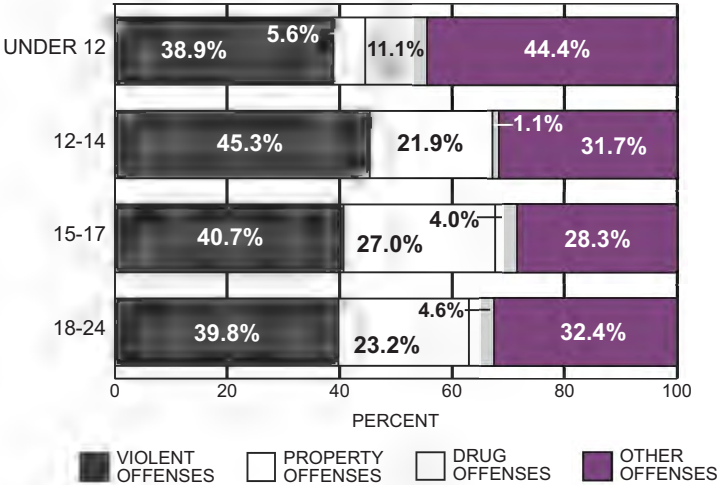
Source: Table 18.

In 2019:

- Females had a larger percentage of petitions filed for violent offenses (45.6 percent) than males (40.5 percent).

Felony Petitions

Petitions for Felony Offenses, 2019
Age Group by Category

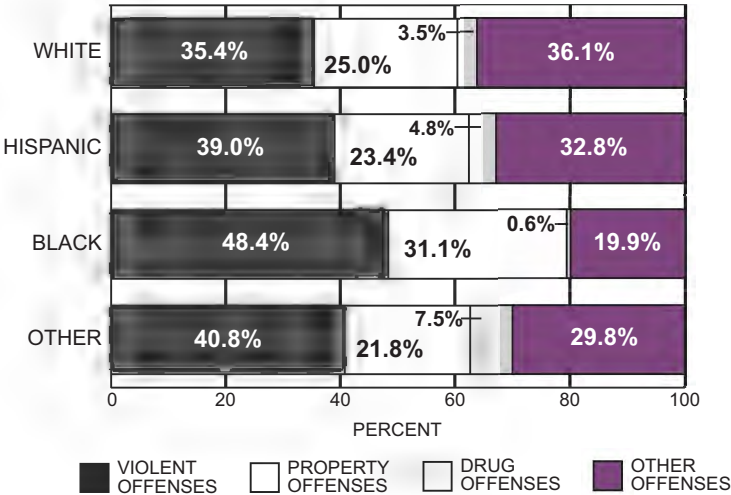


In 2019:

- The 12-14 age group had a greater percentage of violent offenses than any other age group.
- The 15-17 age group had a greater percentage of property offenses than any other age group.

Source: Table 18.

Petitions for Felony Offenses, 2019
Race/Ethnic Group by Category



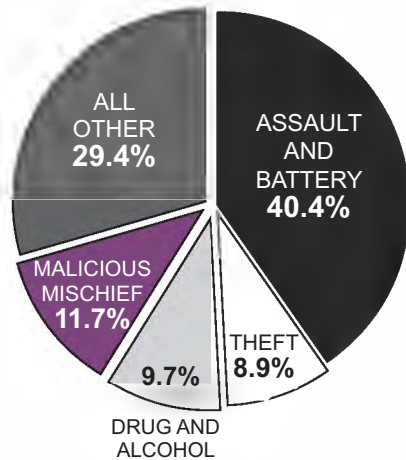
In 2019:

- Black juveniles had a greater percentage of petitions filed for felony violent offenses and a smaller percentage for felony drug offenses than any other race/ethnic group.

Source: Table 18.

Misdemeanor Petitions

Petitions for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2019
By Category

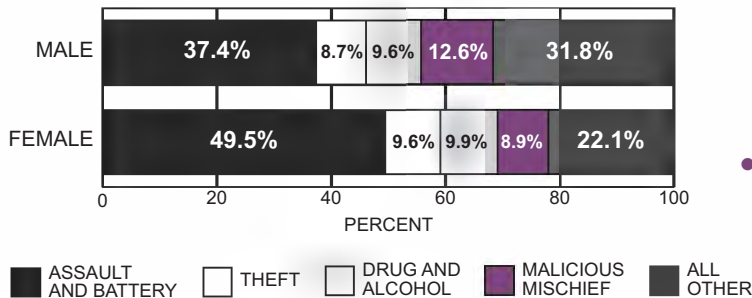


Source: Table 18.

In 2019, of the 19,126 petitioned misdemeanor offenses filed in juvenile court:

- 40.4 percent (7,722) were for assault and battery offenses.
- 8.9 percent (1,702) were for theft offenses.
- 9.7 percent (1,854) were for drug and alcohol offenses.
- 11.7 percent (2,229) were for malicious mischief offenses.
- 29.4 percent (5,619) were for other misdemeanor offenses.

Petitions for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2019
Gender by Category



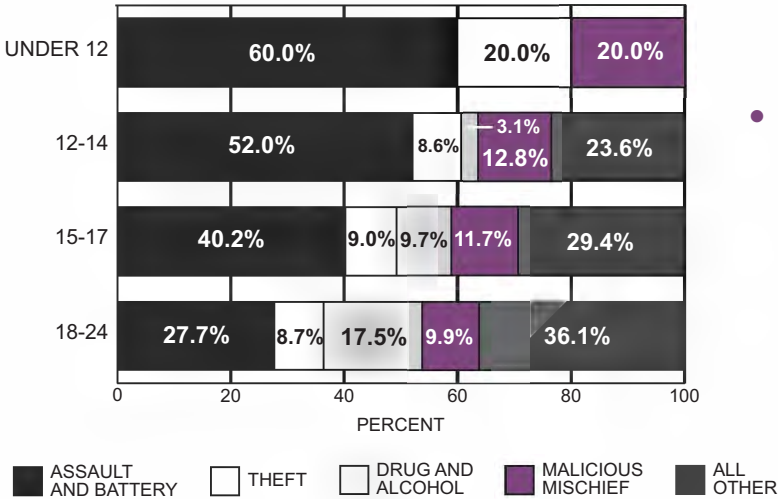
Source: Table 18.

In 2019:

- Males had petitions filed for misdemeanor malicious mischief offenses at a greater percentage than females (12.6 vs. 8.9 percent, respectively).
- Females had petitions filed for misdemeanor assault and battery offenses at a greater percentage than males (49.5 vs. 37.4 percent, respectively).

Misdemeanor Petitions

Petitions for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2019
Age Group by Category

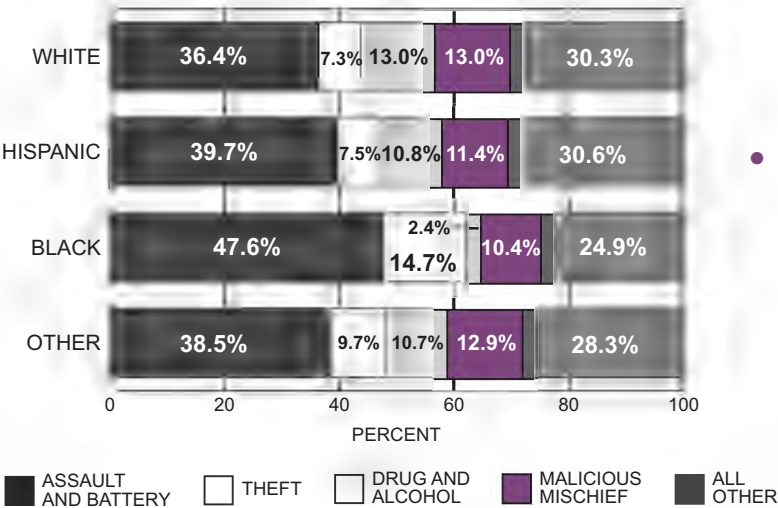


In 2019:

- The proportions of petitions filed for misdemeanor drug and alcohol offenses increased with age.
- The proportions of petitions filed for misdemeanor assault and battery offenses decreased with age.

Source: Table 18.

Petitions for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2019
Race/Ethnic Group by Category



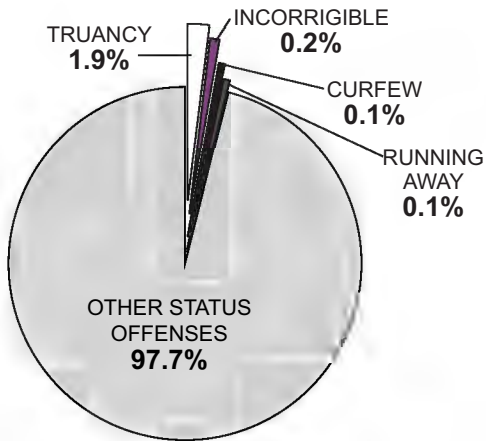
In 2019:

- A greater percentage of white juveniles had petitions filed for misdemeanor drug and alcohol offenses (13.0 percent) than did any other race/ethnic group.
- A greater percentage of black juveniles had petitions filed for misdemeanor assault and battery offenses (47.6 percent) than did any other race/ethnic group.

Source: Table 18.

Status Offense Petitions

Petitions for Status Offenses, 2019
By Category



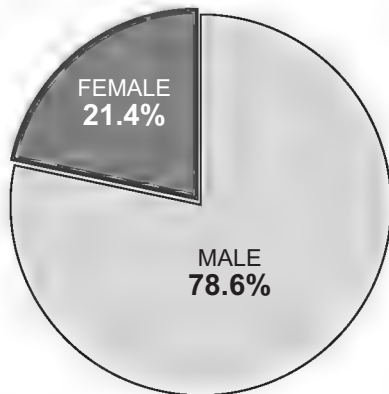
In 2019, of the 6,908 petitioned status offenses reported:

- 1.9 percent (133) were for truancy.
- 0.1 percent (8) were for running away.
- 0.1 percent (3) were for violating curfew.
- 0.2 percent (13) were for incorrigibility.
- 97.7 percent (6,751) were for other status offenses, the majority of which were violations of court orders.

Source: Table 18.

Note: "Other" includes minor beyond parental control and failure to obey a juvenile court order.

Petitions for Status Offenses, 2019
By Gender



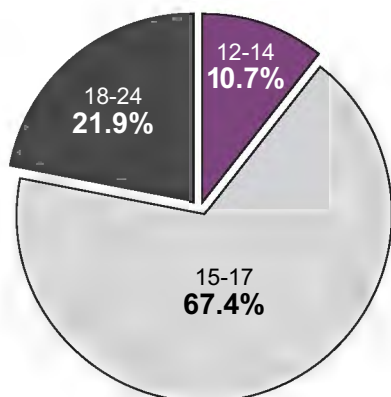
In 2019:

- 78.6 percent (5,433) of petitions for status offenses were male.
- 21.4 percent (1,475) of petitions for status offenses were female.

Source: Table 23.

Status Offense Petitions

Petitions for Status Offenses, 2019
By Age Group

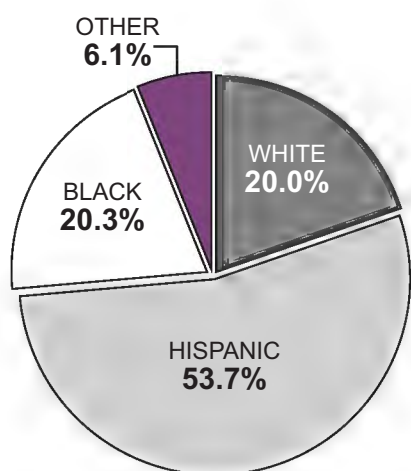


Source: Table 23.

In 2019:

- Two petitions for status offenses were filed for juveniles under the age of 12.
- 10.7 percent (739) of petitions for status offenses were juveniles in the 12–14 age group.
- 67.4 percent (4,654) of petitions for status offenses were juveniles in the 15–17 age group.
- 21.9 percent (1,513) of petitions for status offenses were juveniles in the 18–24 age group.

Petitions for Status Offenses, 2019
By Race/Ethnic Group



Source: Table 23.

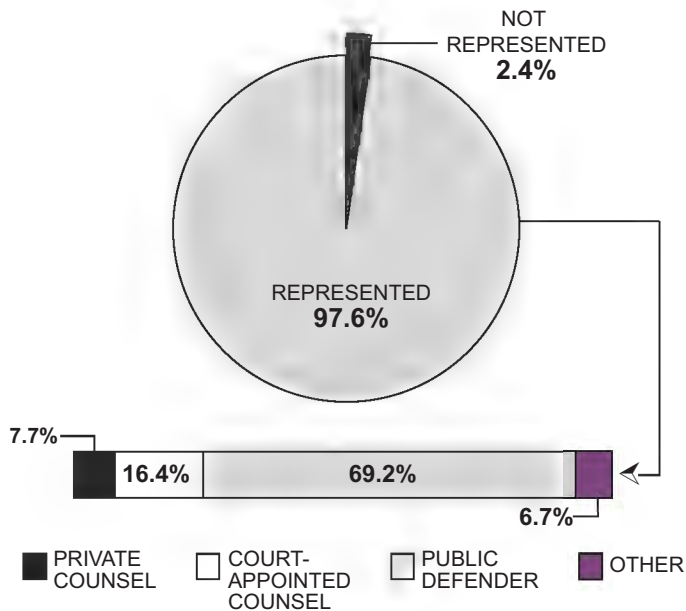
In 2019:

- 20.0 percent (1,380) of those petitioned for status offenses were white.
- 53.7 percent (3,709) of those petitioned for status offenses were Hispanic.
- 20.3 percent (1,401) of those petitioned for status offenses were black.
- 6.1 percent (418) of those petitioned for status offenses were from other race/ethnic groups.

Defense Representation

Defense Representation, 2019

By Type



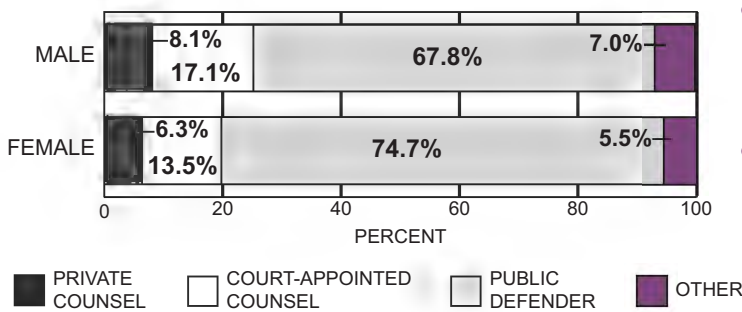
Source: Table 19.

In 2019, of the 24,380 known defense representations reported:

- 97.6 percent (23,791) of the juveniles were represented by counsel.
- 69.2 percent (16,472) of those juveniles were represented by a public defender.

Defense Representation, 2019

Gender by Type



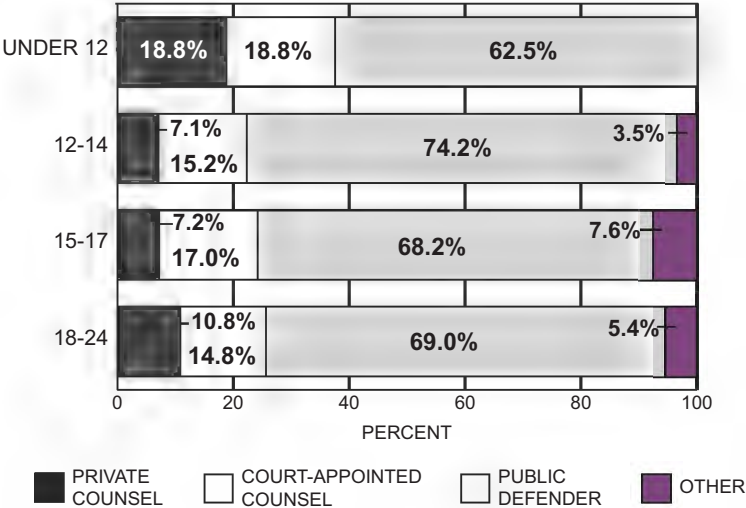
Source: Table 19.

In 2019, of the 23,791 juveniles represented by counsel:

- A greater percentage of males were represented by private counsel than females (8.1 vs. 6.3 percent, respectively).
- A greater percentage of females were represented by a public defender than males (74.7 vs. 67.8 percent, respectively).

Defense Representation

Defense Representation, 2019
Age Group by Type

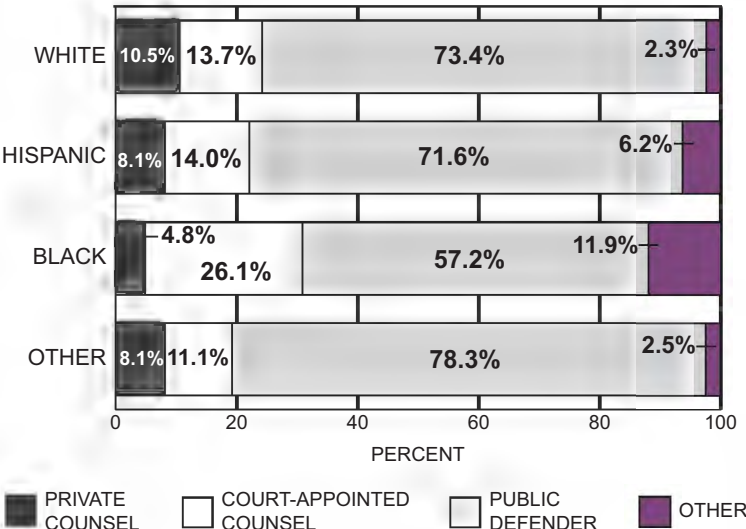


In 2019:

- Juveniles under 12 had a higher percentage (18.8) of court-appointed counsel compared to the other age groups.

Source: Table 19.

Defense Representation, 2019
Race/Ethnic Group by Type



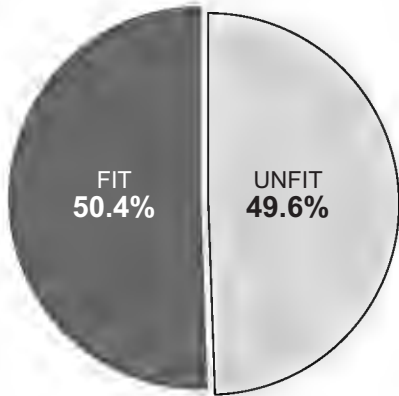
In 2019:

- Regardless of race/ethnic group, the majority of juveniles were represented by a public defender.

Source: Table 19.

Fitness Hearings

Fitness Hearings, 2019
By Outcome

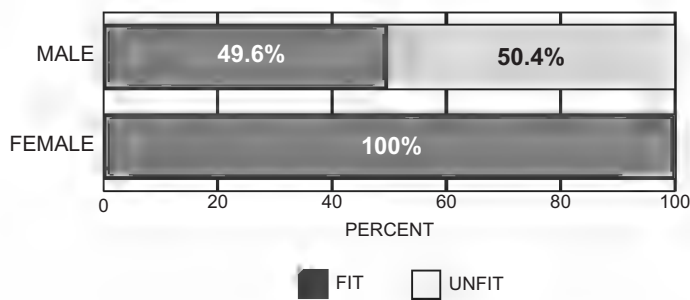


Source: Table 27.

In 2019, of the 129 fitness hearings reported:

- 49.6 percent (64) were determined to be unfit for juvenile court and were transferred to adult court for trial.
- 50.4 percent (65) were determined to be fit and remained in the juvenile system.

Fitness Hearings, 2019
Gender by Outcome



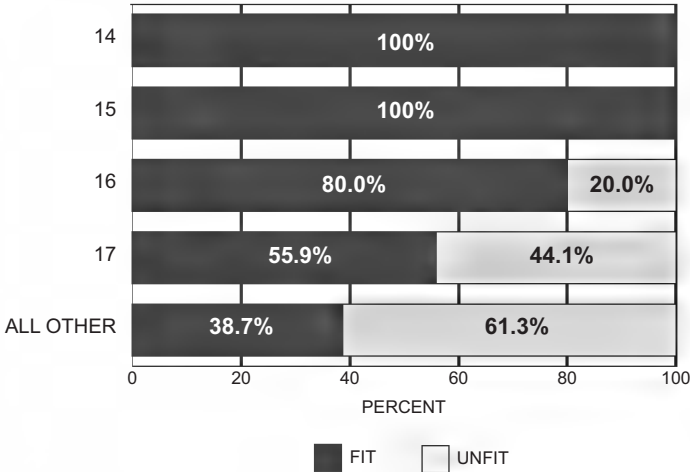
Source: Table 27.

In 2019:

- All females were found to be fit with 100% remaining in juvenile court compared to 49.6% of males being found fit to stay in juvenile court.

Fitness Hearings

Fitness Hearings, 2019
Age by Outcome

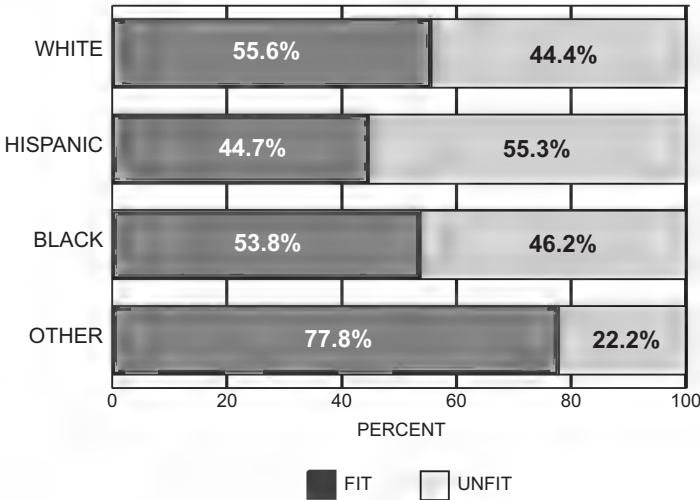


In 2019:

- As juveniles increased in age, they were increasingly found to be unfit for juvenile court.

Source: Table 27.

Fitness Hearings, 2019
Race/Ethnic Group by Outcome



In 2019:

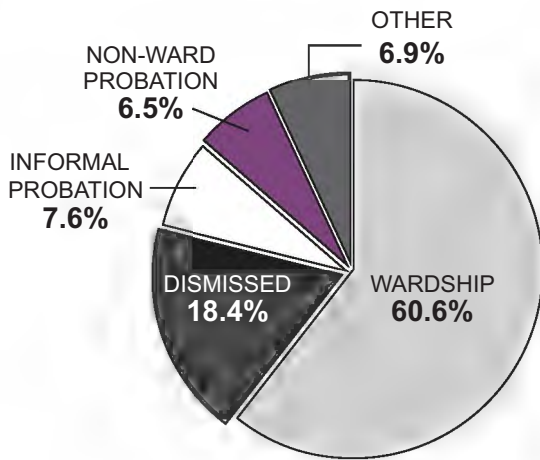
- A greater percentage of Hispanic juveniles (55.3 percent) were found to be unfit for juvenile court compared to different race/ethnic groupings.

Source: Table 27.

Juvenile Court Dispositions

Juvenile Court Dispositions, 2019

By Type



Source: Table 20.

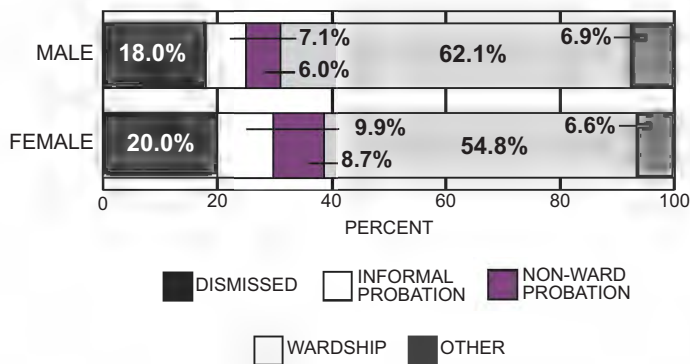
Note: "Other" includes transferred, remanded to adult court, deported, diversion, and deferred entry of judgment.

In 2019, of the 31,717 juvenile court dispositions:

- 60.6 percent (19,216) resulted in wardship probation.
- 18.4 percent (5,831) were dismissed.
- 7.6 percent (2,426) resulted in informal probation.
- 6.5 percent (2,071) resulted in non-ward probation.
- 6.9 percent (2,173) resulted in other dispositions including transfer, remand to adult court, deported, diversion, and deferred entry of judgment.

Juvenile Court Dispositions, 2019

Gender by Type



In 2019:

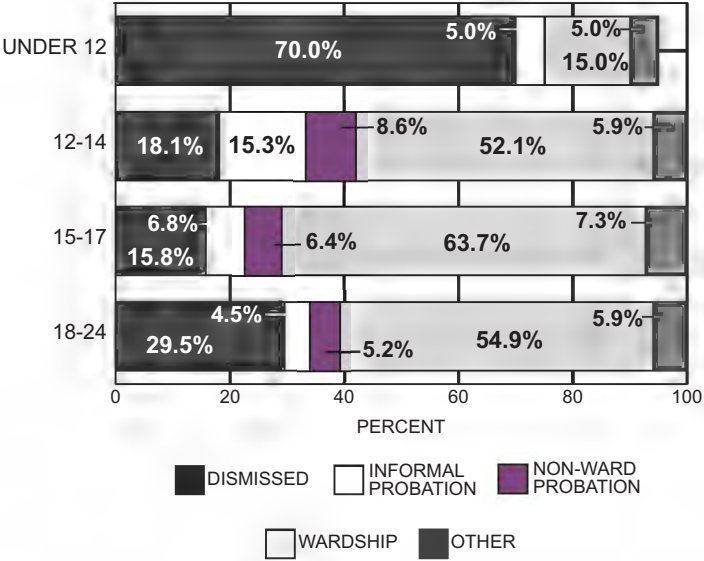
- Males received a wardship disposition more than females (62.1 vs. 54.8 percent, respectively).

Source: Table 20.

Note: "Other" includes transferred, remanded to adult court, deported, diversion, and deferred entry of judgment.

Juvenile Court Dispositions

Juvenile Court Dispositions, 2019
Age Group by Type

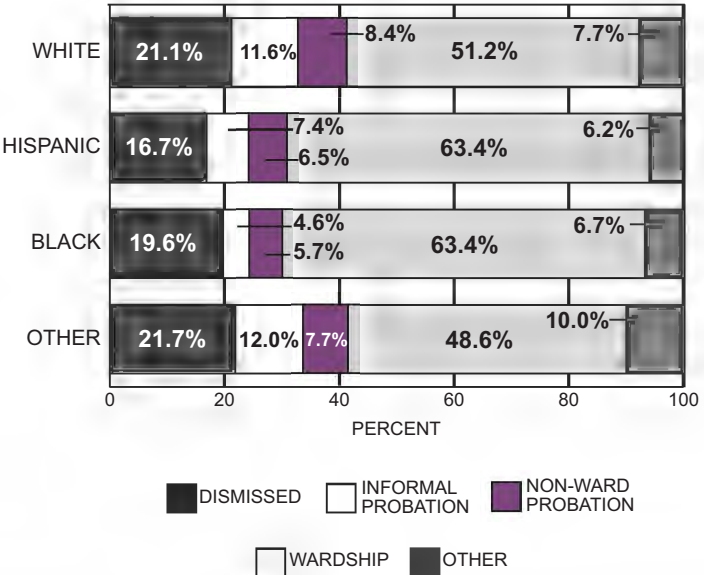


In 2019:

- Juveniles in the 15–17 age group received a wardship disposition more than juveniles in any other age group.

Source: Table 20.
Note: "Other" includes transferred, remanded to adult court, deported, diversion, and deferred entry of judgment.

Juvenile Court Dispositions, 2019
Race/Ethnic Group by Type



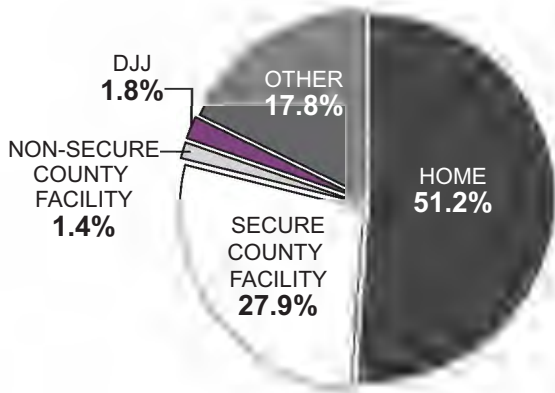
In 2019:

- Hispanic and black juveniles received a greater percentage of wardships than whites or other race/ethnic groups.

Source: Table 20.
Note: "Other" includes transferred, remanded to adult court, deported, diversion, and deferred entry of judgment.

Wardship Probation

Wardship Probation, 2019
By Placement Type

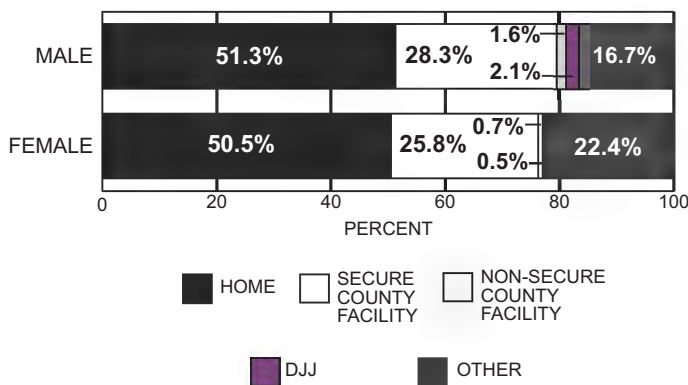


Source: Table 20.
Note: "Other" includes other public and private facilities.

In 2019, of the 19,216 wardship probation placements:

- 51.2 percent (9,833) returned to their own home or a relative's home.
- 27.9 percent (5,355) were sent to a secure county facility.
- 1.4 percent (270) were sent to a non-secure facility.
- 1.8 percent (343) were placed with the DJJ.
- 17.8 percent (3,415) were sent to "other" facilities.

Wardship Probation, 2019
Gender by Placement Type



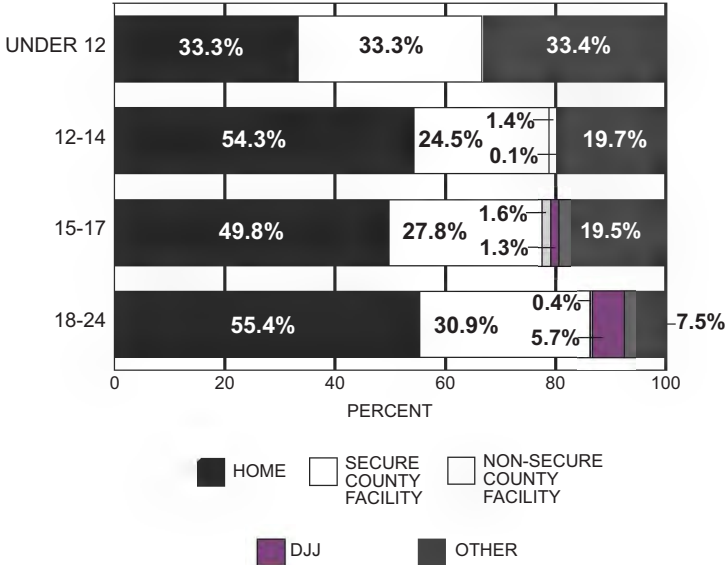
In 2019:

- Males were committed to a secure county facility more than females (28.3 vs. 25.8 percent, respectively).

Source: Table 20.
Note: "Other" includes other public and private facilities.

Wardship Probation

Wardship Probation, 2019
Age Group by Placement Type

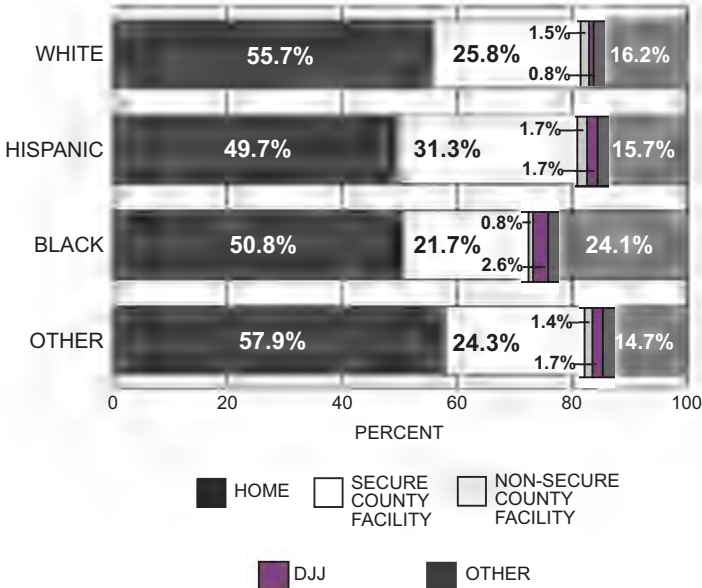


In 2019:

- A greater percentage of juveniles under 12 were placed in a secure county facility than any other age group.

Source: Table 20.
Note: "Other" includes other public and private facilities.

Wardship Probation, 2019
Race/Ethnic Group by Placement Type



In 2019:

- A greater percentage of Hispanic juveniles were committed to a secure county facility than any other race/ethnic group.

Source: Table 20.
Note: "Other" includes other public and private facilities.

Adult Court Dispositions

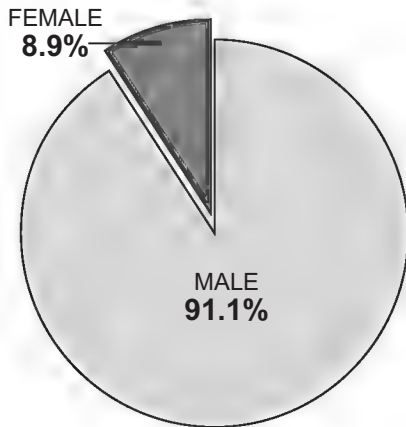
Juveniles can be transferred to the adult justice system for prosecution at the discretion of the district attorney or if they fail a juvenile court fitness hearing. In 2019, probation departments reported 64 remands to the adult system.

The adult-level disposition information in this section pertains to the 45 dispositions received in 2019 and examines adult-level dispositions by gender, age, race/ethnic group, offense, and disposition. The data were obtained from the DOJ's Criminal History System via a statistical export of dispositions. If a person is arrested for multiple offenses, the export process selects only the most serious offense based on the severity of possible punishment. If there are multiple court dispositions, it then selects the most serious court disposition and the associated offense (see Understanding the Data).

Note: Percentages throughout this section may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Adult Court Dispositions

Adult Court Dispositions, 2019
By Gender

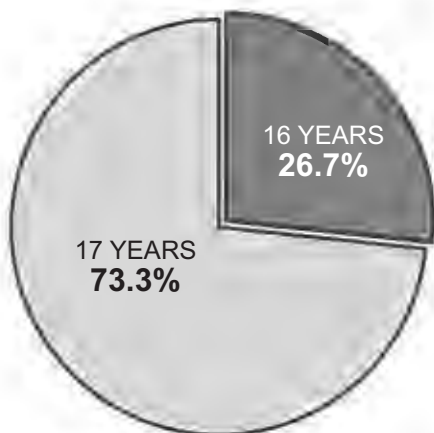


Source: Table 31.

In 2019, of the 45 adult-level court dispositions received:

- 91.1 percent (41) were male.
- 8.9 percent (4) were female.

Adult Court Dispositions, 2019
By Age



Source: Table 31.

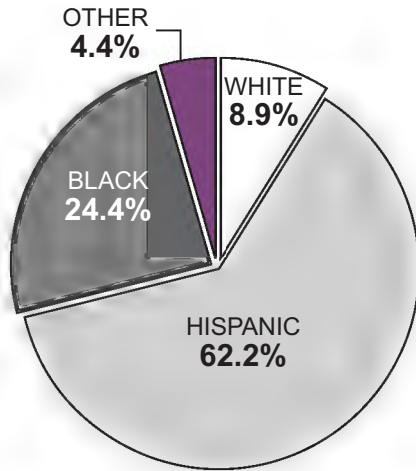
In 2019, of the 45 adult-level court dispositions received:

- None were 14 or 15 years of age at the time of arrest.
- 26.7 percent (12) were 16 years of age at the time of arrest.
- 73.3 percent (33) were 17 years of age at the time of arrest.

Adult Court Dispositions

Adult Court Dispositions, 2019

By Race/Ethnic Group



Source: Table 31.

In 2019, of the 45 adult-level court dispositions received:

- 8.9 percent (4) were white.
- 62.2 percent (28) were Hispanic.
- 24.4 percent (11) were black.
- 4.4 percent (2) were from other race/ethnic groups.

Adult Court Dispositions

Adult Court Dispositions, 2019
By Type of Disposition

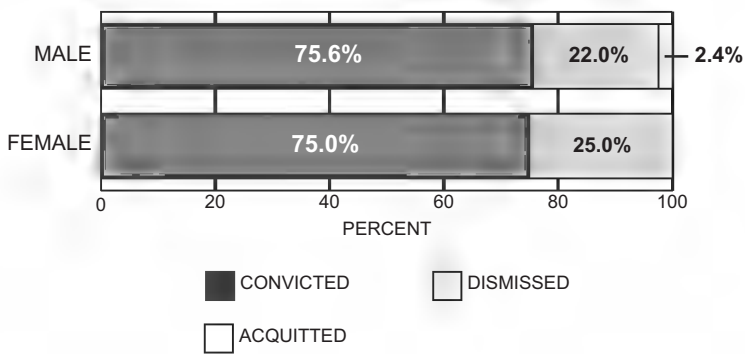


Source: Table 30.

In 2019, of the 45 adult-level court dispositions received:

- 75.6 percent (34) resulted in a conviction.
- 22.2 percent (10) were dismissed.
- 2.2 percent (1) were acquitted.

Adult Court Dispositions, 2019
Gender by Type of Disposition



Source: Table 30.

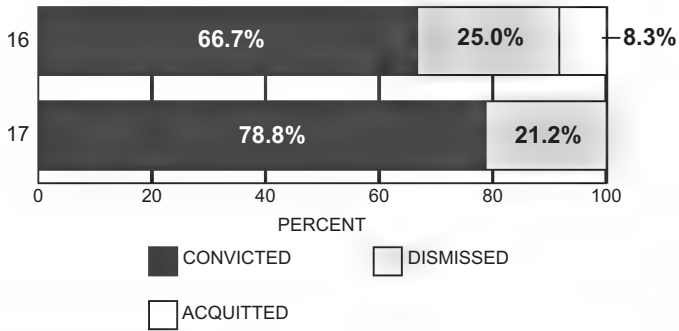
In 2019:

- Regardless of gender, juveniles in adult court were convicted in the majority of cases.

Adult Court Dispositions

Adult Court Dispositions, 2019

Age by Type of Disposition



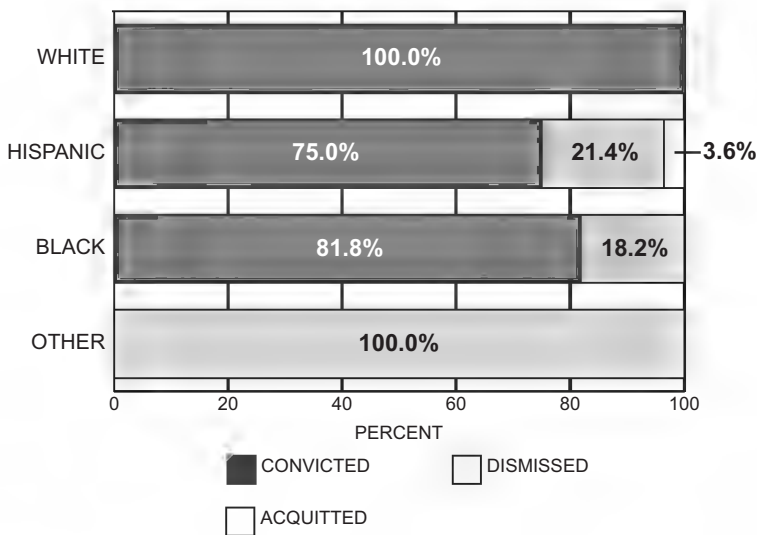
Source: Table 30.

In 2019:

- Regardless of age, juveniles were most likely to be convicted than any other disposition.

Adult Court Dispositions, 2019

Race/Ethnic Group by Type of Disposition



Source: Table 30.

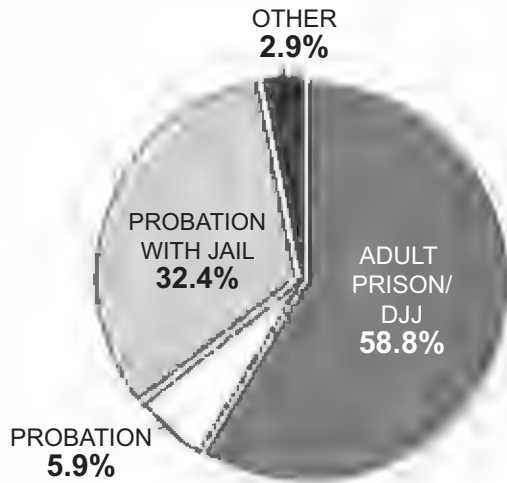
In 2019:

- A greater percentage of black and white juveniles received convictions in adult court (100.0 and 81.8 percent, respectively).

Convictions

Adult Court Convictions, 2019

By Type of Sentence



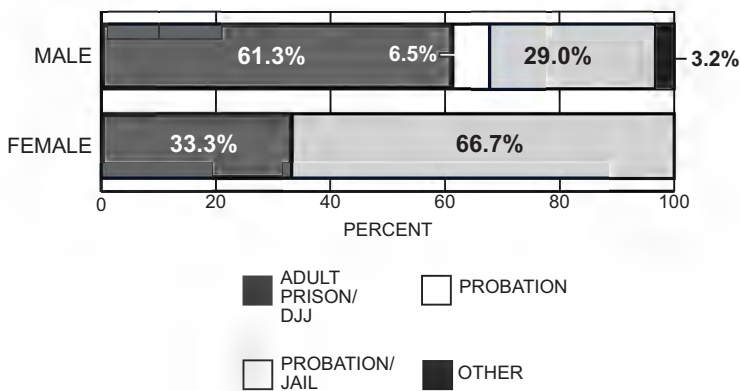
Source: Table 30.

In 2019, of the 34 convictions received:

- 58.8 percent (20) were sentenced to adult prison or the DJJ.
- 5.9 percent (2) received probation.
- 32.4 percent (11) received probation with jail.
- 2.9 percent (1) received other sentences.

Adult Court Convictions, 2019

Gender by Type of Sentence



Source: Table 30.

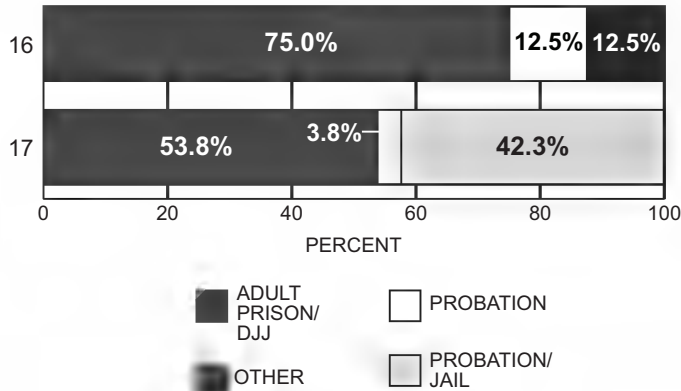
In 2019:

- A greater percentage of convicted males were sent to adult prison or the DJJ than females (61.3 percent vs. 33.3 percent, respectively).

Convictions

Adult Court Convictions, 2019

Age by Type of Sentence



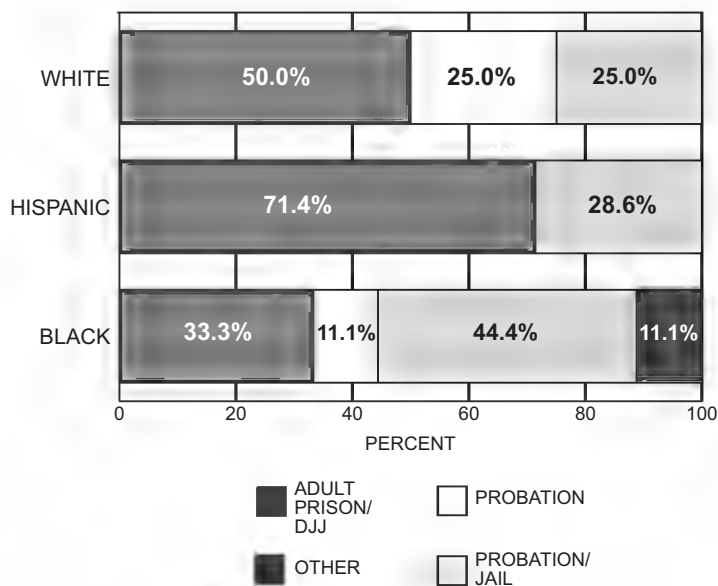
Source: Table 30.

In 2019:

- Sixteen-year-old juveniles convicted in adult court were sentenced to adult prison or the DJJ more than those who were seventeen years old.

Adult Court Convictions, 2019

Race/Ethnic Group by Type of Sentence



Source: Table 30.

In 2019:

- A greater percentage of Hispanic and White juveniles were sentenced to adult prison or the DJJ than black juveniles.

DATA TABLES

Table 1
JUVENILE ARRESTS, 2019
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Level of Offense and Law Enforcement Disposition

Level of offense and law enforcement disposition	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	43,181	31,044	12,137	402	12,117	30,662	8,609	23,000	9,031	2,541
Felony.....	16,288	13,356	2,932	140	4,090	12,058	2,432	8,561	4,416	879
Misdemeanor.....	22,836	15,398	7,438	216	6,867	15,753	5,163	12,194	3,994	1,485
Status offenses.....	4,057	2,290	1,767	46	1,160	2,851	1,014	2,245	621	177
Law enforcement disposition.....	43,181	31,044	12,137	402	12,117	30,662	8,609	23,000	9,031	2,541
Referred to probation.....	35,170	25,802	9,368	303	9,539	25,328	6,945	18,913	7,228	2,084
Counseled and released.....	6,635	4,219	2,416	92	2,164	4,379	1,431	3,406	1,393	405
Turned over to other agency.....	1,376	1,023	353	7	414	955	233	681	410	52
		Percent								
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Felony.....	37.7	43.0	24.2	34.8	33.8	39.3	28.2	37.2	48.9	34.6
Misdemeanor.....	52.9	49.6	61.3	53.7	56.7	51.4	60.0	53.0	44.2	58.4
Status offenses.....	9.4	7.4	14.6	11.4	9.6	9.3	11.8	9.8	6.9	7.0
Law enforcement disposition.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Referred to probation.....	81.4	83.1	77.2	75.4	78.7	82.6	80.7	82.2	80.0	82.0
Counseled and released.....	15.4	13.6	19.9	22.9	17.9	14.3	16.6	14.8	15.4	15.9
Turned over to other agency.....	3.2	3.3	2.9	1.7	3.4	3.1	2.7	3.0	4.5	2.0

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 2
JUVENILE ARRESTS, 2019
 Offense Level and Category by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Offense level and category	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	
		Number									
Total.....	43,181	31,044	12,137	402	12,117	30,662	8,609	23,000	9,031	2,541	
Felony.....	16,288	13,356	2,932	140	4,090	12,058	2,432	8,561	4,416	879	
Violent offenses.....	7,129	5,800	1,329	67	1,855	5,207	1,046	3,624	2,107	352	
Property offenses.....	4,030	3,175	855	23	915	3,092	602	1,983	1,269	176	
Drug offenses.....	426	369	57	1	66	359	79	286	32	29	
All other offenses.....	4,703	4,012	691	49	1,254	3,400	705	2,668	1,008	322	
Misdemeanor.....	22,836	15,398	7,438	216	6,867	15,753	5,163	12,194	3,994	1,485	
Assault and battery.....	7,786	4,906	2,880	97	2,898	4,791	1,658	4,082	1,660	386	
Theft.....	2,750	1,565	1,185	17	728	2,005	554	1,364	613	219	
Drug and alcohol.....	3,898	2,717	1,181	25	802	3,071	1,102	2,364	193	239	
Malicious mischief.....	2,997	2,212	785	24	1,085	1,888	695	1,516	615	171	
All other.....	5,405	3,998	1,407	53	1,354	3,998	1,154	2,868	913	470	
Status offenses.....	4,057	2,290	1,767	46	1,160	2,851	1,014	2,245	621	177	
		Percent									
Total.....	100.0	71.9	28.1	0.9	28.1	71.0	19.9	53.3	20.9	5.9	
Felony.....	100.0	82.0	18.0	0.9	25.1	74.0	14.9	52.6	27.1	5.4	
Violent offenses.....	100.0	81.4	18.6	0.9	26.0	73.0	14.7	50.8	29.6	4.9	
Property offenses.....	100.0	78.8	21.2	0.6	22.7	76.7	14.9	49.2	31.5	4.4	
Drug offenses.....	100.0	86.6	13.4	0.2	15.5	84.3	18.5	67.1	7.5	6.8	
All other offenses.....	100.0	85.3	14.7	1.0	26.7	72.3	15.0	56.7	21.4	6.8	
Misdemeanor.....	100.0	67.4	32.6	0.9	30.1	69.0	22.6	53.4	17.5	6.5	
Assault and battery.....	100.0	63.0	37.0	1.2	37.2	61.5	21.3	52.4	21.3	5.0	
Theft.....	100.0	56.9	43.1	0.6	26.5	72.9	20.1	49.6	22.3	8.0	
Drug and alcohol.....	100.0	69.7	30.3	0.6	20.6	78.8	28.3	60.6	5.0	6.1	
Malicious mischief.....	100.0	73.8	26.2	0.8	36.2	63.0	23.2	50.6	20.5	5.7	
All other.....	100.0	74.0	26.0	1.0	25.1	74.0	21.4	53.1	16.9	8.7	
Status offenses.....	100.0	56.4	43.6	1.1	28.6	70.3	25.0	55.3	15.3	4.4	

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 3
JUVENILE ARRESTS, 2019
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Offense Level and Category

Offense level and category	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	
											Number
Total.....	43,181	31,044	12,137	402	12,117	30,662	8,609	23,000	9,031	2,541	
Felony.....	16,288	13,356	2,932	140	4,090	12,058	2,432	8,561	4,416	879	
Violent offenses.....	7,129	5,800	1,329	67	1,855	5,207	1,046	3,624	2,107	352	
Property offenses.....	4,030	3,175	855	23	915	3,092	602	1,983	1,269	176	
Drug offenses.....	426	369	57	1	66	359	79	286	32	29	
All other offenses.....	4,703	4,012	691	49	1,254	3,400	705	2,668	1,008	322	
Misdemeanor.....	22,836	15,398	7,438	216	6,867	15,753	5,163	12,194	3,994	1,485	
Assault and battery.....	7,786	4,906	2,880	97	2,898	4,791	1,658	4,082	1,660	386	
Theft.....	2,750	1,565	1,185	17	728	2,005	554	1,364	613	219	
Drug and alcohol.....	3,898	2,717	1,181	25	802	3,071	1,102	2,364	193	239	
Malicious mischief.....	2,997	2,212	785	24	1,085	1,888	695	1,516	615	171	
All other.....	5,405	3,998	1,407	53	1,354	3,998	1,154	2,868	913	470	
Status offenses.....	4,057	2,290	1,767	46	1,160	2,851	1,014	2,245	621	177	
Truancy.....	147	92	55	2	47	98	23	107	10	7	
Runaway.....	2,032	974	1,058	27	621	1,384	639	1,017	277	99	
Curfew.....	713	430	283	7	208	498	115	446	119	33	
Incorrigible.....	133	57	76	4	46	83	45	65	14	9	
Other status offenses.....	1,032	737	295	6	238	788	192	610	201	29	

Percent

Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Felony.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Violent offenses.....	43.8	43.4	45.3	47.9	45.4	43.2	43.0	42.3	47.7	40.0
Property offenses.....	24.7	23.8	29.2	16.4	22.4	25.6	24.8	23.2	28.7	20.0
Drug offenses.....	2.6	2.8	1.9	0.7	1.6	3.0	3.2	3.3	0.7	3.3
All other offenses.....	28.9	30.0	23.6	35.0	30.7	28.2	29.0	31.2	22.8	36.6
Misdemeanor.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Assault and battery.....	34.1	31.9	38.7	44.9	42.2	30.4	32.1	33.5	41.6	26.0
Theft.....	12.0	10.2	15.9	7.9	10.6	12.7	10.7	11.2	15.3	14.7
Drug and alcohol.....	17.1	17.6	15.9	11.6	11.7	19.5	21.3	19.4	4.8	16.1
Malicious mischief.....	13.1	14.4	10.6	11.1	15.8	12.0	13.5	12.4	15.4	11.5
All other.....	23.7	26.0	18.9	24.5	19.7	25.4	22.4	23.5	22.9	31.6
Status offenses.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Truancy.....	3.6	4.0	3.1	4.3	4.1	3.4	2.3	4.8	1.6	4.0
Runaway.....	50.1	42.5	59.9	58.7	53.5	48.5	63.0	45.3	44.6	55.9
Curfew.....	17.6	18.8	16.0	15.2	17.9	17.5	11.3	19.9	19.2	18.6
Incorrigible.....	3.3	2.5	4.3	8.7	4.0	2.9	4.4	2.9	2.3	5.1
Other status offenses.....	25.4	32.2	16.7	13.0	20.5	27.6	18.9	27.2	32.4	16.4

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 4
JUVENILE FELONY ARRESTS, 2019
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, Race/Ethnic Group, and Law Enforcement Disposition

Category and offense	Total		Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			Law enforcement disposition		
	Total	Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	Referred to probation	Counseled and released	Turned over	
														Number
Total.....	16,288	13,356	2,932	140	4,090	12,058	2,432	8,561	4,416	879	14,510	1,119	659	
Violent offenses.....	7,129	5,800	1,329	67	1,855	5,207	1,046	3,624	2,107	352	6,351	435	343	
Homicide.....	68	60	8	0	5	63	8	46	13	1	61	3	4	
Rape.....	196	192	4	1	68	127	51	105	29	11	183	6	7	
Robbery.....	2,946	2,514	432	12	627	2,307	233	1,362	1,225	126	2,603	202	141	
Assault.....	3,840	2,969	871	54	1,140	2,646	743	2,065	819	213	3,431	220	189	
Kidnapping.....	79	65	14	0	15	64	11	46	21	1	73	4	2	
Property offenses.....	4,030	3,175	855	23	915	3,092	602	1,983	1,269	176	3,565	319	146	
Burglary.....	1,536	1,328	208	14	347	1,175	251	698	532	55	1,373	101	62	
Theft.....	1,203	871	332	2	264	937	158	591	382	72	1,044	120	39	
Motor vehicle theft.....	1,156	866	290	1	249	906	153	639	324	40	1,036	79	41	
Forgery, checks, access cards.....	46	30	16	0	9	37	11	18	13	4	44	2	0	
Arson.....	89	80	9	6	46	37	29	37	18	5	68	17	4	
Drug offenses.....	426	369	57	1	66	359	79	286	32	29	387	27	12	
Narcotics.....	149	123	26	0	17	132	33	96	10	10	133	12	4	
Marijuana.....	91	83	8	0	28	63	18	58	7	8	79	10	2	
Dangerous drugs.....	178	157	21	1	18	159	24	128	15	11	167	5	6	
Other drug violations.....	8	6	2	0	3	5	4	4	0	0	8	0	0	
All other offenses.....	4,703	4,012	691	49	1,254	3,400	705	2,668	1,008	322	4,207	338	158	
Manslaughter-vehicle.....	4	3	1	0	0	4	0	2	1	1	3	1	0	
Lewd or lascivious.....	282	265	17	10	142	130	65	156	45	16	270	11	1	
Other sex.....	190	149	41	2	67	121	45	107	21	17	162	17	11	
Weapons.....	1,728	1,590	138	18	402	1,308	176	1,144	320	88	1,511	156	61	
Driving under the influence.....	35	28	7	0	2	33	9	23	2	1	32	3	0	
Hit-and-run.....	44	34	10	0	4	40	6	24	5	9	44	0	0	
Escape.....	7	4	3	1	1	5	1	2	4	0	7	0	0	
Bookmaking.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Other felonies.....	2,413	1,939	474	18	636	1,759	403	1,210	610	190	2,178	150	85	

(continued)

Table 4 - continued
JUVENILE FELONY ARRESTS, 2019
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, Race/Ethnic Group, and Law Enforcement Disposition

Category and offense	Total		Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group			Law enforcement disposition		
	Total	Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	Referred to probation	Counseled and released	Turned over
Total.....	100.0	82.0	18.0	0.9	25.1	74.0	14.9	52.6	27.1	5.4	89.1	6.9	4.0
Violent offenses.....	100.0	81.4	18.6	0.9	26.0	73.0	14.7	50.8	29.6	4.9	89.1	6.1	4.8
Homicide.....	100.0	88.2	11.8	0.0	7.4	92.6	11.8	67.6	19.1	1.5	89.7	4.4	5.9
Rape.....	100.0	98.0	2.0	0.5	34.7	64.8	26.0	53.6	14.8	5.6	93.4	3.1	3.6
Robbery.....	100.0	85.3	14.7	0.4	21.3	78.3	7.9	46.2	41.6	4.3	88.4	6.9	4.8
Assault.....	100.0	77.3	22.7	1.4	29.7	68.9	19.3	53.8	21.3	5.5	89.3	5.7	4.9
Kidnapping.....	100.0	82.3	17.7	0.0	19.0	81.0	13.9	58.2	26.6	1.3	92.4	5.1	2.5
Property offenses.....	100.0	78.8	21.2	0.6	22.7	76.7	14.9	49.2	31.5	4.4	88.5	7.9	3.6
Burglary.....	100.0	86.5	13.5	0.9	22.6	76.5	16.3	45.4	34.6	3.6	89.4	6.6	4.0
Theft.....	100.0	72.4	27.6	0.2	21.9	77.9	13.1	49.1	31.8	6.0	86.8	10.0	3.2
Motor vehicle theft.....	100.0	74.9	25.1	0.1	21.5	78.4	13.2	55.3	28.0	3.5	89.6	6.8	3.5
Forgery,checks,access cards.....	100.0	65.2	34.8	0.0	19.6	80.4	23.9	39.1	28.3	8.7	95.7	4.3	0.0
Arson.....	100.0	89.9	10.1	6.7	51.7	41.6	32.6	41.6	20.2	5.6	76.4	19.1	4.5
Drug offenses.....	100.0	86.6	13.4	0.2	15.5	84.3	18.5	67.1	7.5	6.8	90.8	6.3	2.8
Narcotics.....	100.0	82.6	17.4	0.0	11.4	88.6	22.1	64.4	6.7	6.7	89.3	8.1	2.7
Marijuana.....	100.0	91.2	8.8	0.0	30.8	69.2	19.8	63.7	7.7	8.8	86.8	11.0	2.2
Dangerous drugs.....	100.0	88.2	11.8	0.6	10.1	89.3	13.5	71.9	8.4	6.2	93.8	2.8	3.4
Other drug violations.....	100.0	75.0	25.0	0.0	37.5	62.5	50.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
All other offenses.....	100.0	85.3	14.7	1.0	26.7	72.3	15.0	56.7	21.4	6.8	89.5	7.2	3.4
Manslaughter-vehicle.....	100.0	75.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	50.0	25.0	25.0	75.0	25.0	0.0
Lewd or lascivious.....	100.0	94.0	6.0	3.5	50.4	46.1	23.0	55.3	16.0	5.7	95.7	3.9	0.4
Other sex.....	100.0	78.4	21.6	1.1	35.3	63.7	23.7	56.3	11.1	8.9	85.3	8.9	5.8
Weapons.....	100.0	92.0	8.0	1.0	23.3	75.7	10.2	66.2	18.5	5.1	87.4	9.0	3.5
Driving under the influence.....	100.0	80.0	20.0	0.0	5.7	94.3	25.7	65.7	5.7	2.9	91.4	8.6	0.0
Hit-and-run.....	100.0	77.3	22.7	0.0	9.1	90.9	13.6	54.5	11.4	20.5	100.0	0.0	0.0
Escape.....	100.0	57.1	42.9	14.3	14.3	71.4	14.3	28.6	57.1	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Bookmaking.....	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other felonies.....	100.0	80.4	19.6	0.7	26.4	72.9	16.7	50.1	25.3	7.9	90.3	6.2	3.5

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 5
JUVENILE MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 2019
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, Race/Ethnic Group, and Law Enforcement Disposition

Category and offense	Total		Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group				Law enforcement disposition	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	Referred to probation	Counseled and released	Turned over
Total.....	22,836	15,398	7,438	216	6,867	15,753	5,163	12,194	3,994	1,485	18,662	3,614	560
Assault and battery.....	7,786	4,906	2,880	97	2,898	4,791	1,658	4,082	1,660	386	6,461	1,094	231
Theft.....	2,750	1,565	1,185	17	728	2,005	554	1,364	613	219	2,236	469	45
Petty theft.....	2,472	1,367	1,105	16	652	1,804	496	1,232	538	206	1,999	432	41
Other theft.....	278	198	80	1	76	201	58	132	75	13	237	37	4
Drug and alcohol.....	3,898	2,717	1,181	25	802	3,071	1,102	2,364	193	239	3,211	622	65
Marijuana.....	1,209	852	357	16	415	778	287	762	85	75	948	246	15
Other drugs.....	928	669	259	0	132	796	238	588	35	67	800	97	31
Drunk.....	464	316	148	0	83	381	123	286	28	27	382	75	7
Liquor laws.....	848	538	310	2	160	686	298	470	35	45	670	171	7
Driving under the influence.....	449	342	107	7	12	430	156	258	10	25	411	33	5
Malicious mischief.....	2,997	2,212	785	24	1,085	1,888	695	1,516	615	171	2,341	604	52
Disorderly conduct.....	68	49	19	0	11	57	29	32	5	2	57	11	0
Disturbing the peace.....	1,083	682	401	6	443	634	157	532	338	56	745	331	7
Vandalism.....	1,228	995	233	15	448	765	358	643	151	76	1,019	174	35
Malicious mischief.....	53	42	11	1	17	35	18	23	10	2	46	6	1
Trespassing.....	565	444	121	2	166	397	133	286	111	35	474	82	9
All other offenses.....	5,405	3,998	1,407	53	1,354	3,998	1,154	2,868	913	470	4,413	825	167
Manslaughter - misd.....	4	2	2	0	0	4	3	1	0	0	4	0	0
Burglary.....	933	504	429	4	196	733	185	444	232	72	747	151	35
Checks and access cards.....	29	23	6	0	6	23	12	6	10	1	23	5	1
Indecent exposure.....	23	23	0	0	6	17	6	12	4	1	20	2	1
Annoying children.....	78	49	29	0	16	62	16	44	10	8	70	8	0
Obscene matter.....	64	49	15	0	30	34	19	28	13	4	54	9	1
Lewd conduct.....	72	59	13	0	28	44	16	32	13	11	54	16	2
Prostitution.....	16	7	9	0	1	15	2	4	8	2	8	6	2
Contributing delinquency minor.....	27	19	8	0	7	20	10	12	1	4	25	2	0
Glue sniffing.....	44	38	6	0	4	40	5	36	1	2	38	6	0
Weapons.....	1,005	876	129	29	356	620	211	635	93	66	784	183	38
Hit-and-run.....	190	126	64	0	14	176	36	118	18	18	170	18	2
Selected traffic.....	223	215	8	0	7	216	72	115	6	30	187	24	12
Joy riding.....	40	33	7	0	10	30	8	23	6	3	36	0	4
Gambling.....	9	8	1	0	0	9	2	2	5	0	8	1	0
Nonsupport.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
City/county ordinances.....	752	522	230	9	200	543	218	410	90	34	575	161	16
FTA-non traffic.....	278	185	93	0	39	239	35	170	61	12	246	8	24
Other misdemeanors.....	1,618	1,260	358	11	434	1,173	298	776	342	202	1,364	225	29

(continued)

Table 5 - continued
JUVENILE MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 2019
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, Race/Ethnic Group, and Law Enforcement Disposition

Category and offense	Total		Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group				Law enforcement disposition	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	Referred to probation	Counseled and released	Turned over	
														Percent
Total.....	100.0	67.4	32.6	0.9	30.1	69.0	22.6	53.4	17.5	6.5	81.7	15.8	2.5	
Assault and battery.....	100.0	63.0	37.0	1.2	37.2	61.5	21.3	52.4	21.3	5.0	83.0	14.1	3.0	
Theft.....	100.0	56.9	43.1	0.6	26.5	72.9	20.1	49.6	22.3	8.0	81.3	17.1	1.6	
Petty theft.....	100.0	55.3	44.7	0.6	26.4	73.0	20.1	49.8	21.8	8.3	80.9	17.5	1.7	
Other theft.....	100.0	71.2	28.8	0.4	27.3	72.3	20.9	47.5	27.0	4.7	85.3	13.3	1.4	
Drug and alcohol.....	100.0	69.7	30.3	0.6	20.6	78.8	28.3	60.6	5.0	6.1	82.4	16.0	1.7	
Marijuana.....	100.0	70.5	29.5	1.3	34.3	64.4	23.7	63.0	7.0	6.2	78.4	20.3	1.2	
Other drugs.....	100.0	72.1	27.9	0.0	14.2	85.8	25.6	63.4	3.8	7.2	86.2	10.5	3.3	
Drunk.....	100.0	68.1	31.9	0.0	17.9	82.1	26.5	61.6	6.0	5.8	82.3	16.2	1.5	
Liquor laws.....	100.0	63.4	36.6	0.2	18.9	80.9	35.1	55.4	4.1	5.3	79.0	20.2	0.8	
Driving under the influence.....	100.0	76.2	23.8	1.6	2.7	95.8	34.7	57.5	2.2	5.6	91.5	7.3	1.1	
Malicious mischief.....	100.0	73.8	26.2	0.8	36.2	63.0	23.2	50.6	20.5	5.7	78.1	20.2	1.7	
Disorderly conduct.....	100.0	72.1	27.9	0.0	16.2	83.8	42.6	47.1	7.4	2.9	83.8	16.2	0.0	
Disturbing the peace.....	100.0	63.0	37.0	0.6	40.9	58.5	14.5	49.1	31.2	5.2	68.8	30.6	0.6	
Vandalism.....	100.0	81.0	19.0	1.2	36.5	62.3	29.2	52.4	12.3	6.2	83.0	14.2	2.9	
Malicious mischief.....	100.0	79.2	20.8	1.9	32.1	66.0	34.0	43.4	18.9	3.8	86.8	11.3	1.9	
Trespassing.....	100.0	78.6	21.4	0.4	29.4	70.3	23.5	50.6	19.6	6.2	83.9	14.5	1.6	
All other offenses.....	100.0	74.0	26.0	1.0	25.1	74.0	21.4	53.1	16.9	8.7	81.6	15.3	3.1	
Manslaughter - misd.....	100.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	75.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	
Burglary.....	100.0	54.0	46.0	0.4	21.0	78.6	19.8	47.6	24.9	7.7	80.1	16.2	3.8	
Checks and access cards.....	100.0	79.3	20.7	0.0	20.7	79.3	41.4	20.7	34.5	3.4	79.3	17.2	3.4	
Indecent exposure.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	26.1	73.9	26.1	52.2	17.4	4.3	87.0	8.7	4.3	
Annoying children.....	100.0	62.8	37.2	0.0	20.5	79.5	20.5	56.4	12.8	10.3	89.7	10.3	0.0	
Obscene matter.....	100.0	76.6	23.4	0.0	46.9	53.1	29.7	43.8	20.3	6.3	84.4	14.1	1.6	
Lewd conduct.....	100.0	81.9	18.1	0.0	38.9	61.1	22.2	44.4	18.1	15.3	75.0	22.2	2.8	
Prostitution.....	100.0	43.8	56.3	0.0	6.3	93.8	12.5	25.0	50.0	12.5	50.0	37.5	12.5	
Contributing delinquency minor.....	100.0	70.4	29.6	0.0	25.9	74.1	37.0	44.4	3.7	14.8	92.6	7.4	0.0	
Glue sniffing.....	100.0	86.4	13.6	0.0	9.1	90.9	11.4	81.8	2.3	4.5	86.4	13.6	0.0	
Weapons.....	100.0	87.2	12.8	2.9	35.4	61.7	21.0	63.2	9.3	6.6	78.0	18.2	3.8	
Hit-and-run.....	100.0	66.3	33.7	0.0	7.4	92.6	18.9	62.1	9.5	9.5	89.5	9.5	1.1	
Selected traffic.....	100.0	96.4	3.6	0.0	3.1	96.9	32.3	51.6	2.7	13.5	83.9	10.8	5.4	
Joy riding.....	100.0	82.5	17.5	0.0	25.0	75.0	20.0	57.5	15.0	7.5	90.0	0.0	10.0	
Gambling.....	100.0	88.9	11.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	22.2	22.2	55.6	0.0	88.9	11.1	0.0	
Nonsupport.....	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
City/county ordinances.....	100.0	69.4	30.6	1.2	26.6	72.2	29.0	54.5	12.0	4.5	76.5	21.4	2.1	
FTA-non traffic.....	100.0	66.5	33.5	0.0	14.0	86.0	12.6	61.2	21.9	4.3	88.5	2.9	8.6	
Other misdemeanors.....	100.0	77.9	22.1	0.7	26.8	72.5	18.4	48.0	21.1	12.5	84.3	13.9	1.8	

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 6
JUVENILE STATUS OFFENSE ARRESTS, 2019
 Offense by Gender, Age Group, Race/Ethnic Group, and Law Enforcement Disposition

Offense	Total		Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group			Law enforcement disposition		
	Total	Female	Male	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	Referred to probation and released	Counseled and turned over	
													Number	Percent
Total.....	4,057	1,767	2,290	46	1,160	2,851	1,014	2,245	621	177	1,998	1,902	157
Truancy.....	147	55	92	2	47	98	23	107	10	7	110	36	1
Runaway.....	2,032	1,058	974	27	621	1,384	639	1,017	277	99	742	1,272	18
Curfew.....	713	283	430	7	208	498	115	446	119	33	387	294	32
Incorrigible.....	133	76	57	4	46	83	45	65	14	9	105	24	4
Other status offenses.....	1,032	295	737	6	238	788	192	610	201	29	654	276	102
Total.....	100.0	43.6	56.4	1.1	28.6	70.3	25.0	55.3	15.3	4.4	49.2	46.9	3.9
Truancy.....	100.0	37.4	62.6	1.4	32.0	66.7	15.6	72.8	6.8	4.8	74.8	24.5	0.7
Runaway.....	100.0	52.1	47.9	1.3	30.6	68.1	31.4	50.0	13.6	4.9	36.5	62.6	0.9
Curfew.....	100.0	39.7	60.3	1.0	29.2	69.8	16.1	62.6	16.7	4.6	54.3	41.2	4.5
Incorrigible.....	100.0	57.1	42.9	3.0	34.6	62.4	33.8	48.9	10.5	6.8	78.9	18.0	3.0
Other status offenses.....	100.0	28.6	71.4	0.6	23.1	76.4	18.6	59.1	19.5	2.8	63.4	26.7	9.9

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 7
JUVENILE LAW ENFORCEMENT DISPOSITIONS, 2019
 Law Enforcement Disposition by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Law enforcement disposition	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
		Number								
Total.....	43,181	31,044	12,137	402	12,117	30,662	8,609	23,000	9,031	2,541
Referred to probation.....	35,170	25,802	9,368	303	9,539	25,328	6,945	18,913	7,228	2,084
Counseled and released.....	6,635	4,219	2,416	92	2,164	4,379	1,431	3,406	1,393	405
Turned over to other agency....	1,376	1,023	353	7	414	955	233	681	410	52
		Percent								
Total.....	100.0	71.9	28.1	0.9	28.1	71.0	19.9	53.3	20.9	5.9
Referred to probation.....	100.0	73.4	26.6	0.9	27.1	72.0	19.7	53.8	20.6	5.9
Counseled and released.....	100.0	63.6	36.4	1.4	32.6	66.0	21.6	51.3	21.0	6.1
Turned over to other agency....	100.0	74.3	25.7	0.5	30.1	69.4	16.9	49.5	29.8	3.8

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 8
JUVENILE ARRESTS, 2014-2019
 Offense Level and Category

Offense level and category	2014		2015		2016		2017		2018		2019		Percent change	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	2014-2019	2018-2019
Total.....	86,823	100.0	71,923	100.0	62,743	100.0	56,249	100.0	46,423	100.0	43,181	100.0	-50.3	-7.0
Felony.....	27,651	31.8	21,381	29.7	19,656	31.3	19,373	34.4	17,265	37.2	16,288	37.7	-41.1	-5.7
Violent offenses.....	8,024	9.2	7,341	10.2	7,128	11.4	7,291	13.0	7,320	15.8	7,129	16.5	-11.2	-2.6
Property offenses.....	10,134	11.7	6,685	9.3	5,866	9.3	6,236	11.1	4,800	10.3	4,030	9.3	-60.2	-16.0
Drug offenses.....	3,058	3.5	1,533	2.1	1,333	2.1	676	1.2	487	1.0	426	1.0	-86.1	-12.5
All other offenses.....	6,435	7.4	5,822	8.1	5,329	8.5	5,170	9.2	4,658	10.0	4,703	10.9	-26.9	1.0
Misdemeanor.....	48,291	55.6	41,848	58.2	35,756	57.0	30,046	53.4	24,223	52.2	22,836	52.9	-52.7	-5.7
Assault and battery.....	10,343	11.9	9,753	13.6	8,990	14.3	8,555	15.2	8,049	17.3	7,786	18.0	-24.7	-3.3
Theft.....	10,103	11.6	7,733	10.8	5,969	9.5	4,394	7.8	2,789	6.0	2,750	6.4	-72.8	-1.4
Drug and alcohol.....	9,676	11.1	8,436	11.7	7,544	12.0	5,463	9.7	4,393	9.5	3,898	9.0	-59.7	-11.3
Malicious mischief.....	7,235	8.3	5,629	7.8	4,408	7.0	3,948	7.0	2,966	6.4	2,997	6.9	-58.6	1.0
All other.....	10,934	12.6	10,297	14.3	8,845	14.1	7,686	13.7	6,026	13.0	5,405	12.5	-50.6	-10.3
Status offenses.....	10,881	12.5	8,694	12.1	7,331	11.7	6,830	12.1	4,935	10.6	4,057	9.4	-62.7	-17.8

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 9

JUVENILE REFERRALS, 2019

Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Referral Source, Type, and Offense Level

Referral source, type and offense level	Total		Gender		Age group					Race/ethnic group		
	Total	Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	
												Number
Referral source.....	59,371	44,729	14,642	313	11,649	40,020	7,389	11,379	32,198	11,707	4,087	
Law enforcement.....	53,710	40,471	13,239	297	10,798	36,125	6,490	10,221	29,536	10,344	3,609	
School.....	663	428	235	4	250	399	10	103	396	50	114	
Other public agency/individual.....	3,016	2,394	622	0	306	2,100	610	562	1,426	870	158	
Parent/guardian.....	143	99	44	0	86	57	0	35	82	18	8	
Private agency/individual.....	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	
Transfer - other county/state.....	1,114	853	261	0	121	811	182	201	443	334	136	
Other.....	724	483	241	12	88	527	97	256	315	91	62	
Referral type.....	59,371	44,729	14,642	313	11,649	40,020	7,389	11,379	32,198	11,707	4,087	
New.....	42,058	30,821	11,237	304	9,732	27,648	4,374	9,042	22,155	7,549	3,312	
Subsequent.....	17,313	13,908	3,405	9	1,917	12,372	3,015	2,337	10,043	4,158	775	
Referral offense level ¹	81,825	62,514	19,311	378	15,280	55,454	10,713	16,028	43,657	16,142	5,998	
Felony.....	30,452	25,392	5,060	177	5,195	20,810	4,270	4,564	15,952	7,878	2,058	
Misdemeanor.....	42,530	30,472	12,058	188	8,690	28,845	4,807	9,619	22,912	6,627	3,372	
Status.....	8,843	6,650	2,193	13	1,395	5,799	1,636	1,845	4,793	1,637	568	
				Percent								
Referral source.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Law enforcement.....	90.5	90.5	90.4	94.9	92.7	90.3	87.8	89.8	91.7	88.4	88.3	
School.....	1.1	1.0	1.6	1.3	2.1	1.0	0.1	0.9	1.2	0.4	2.8	
Other public agency/individual.....	5.1	5.4	4.2	0.0	2.6	5.2	8.3	4.9	4.4	7.4	3.9	
Parent/guardian.....	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	
Private agency/individual.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Transfer - other county/state.....	1.9	1.9	1.8	0.0	1.0	2.0	2.5	1.8	1.4	2.9	3.3	
Other.....	1.2	1.1	1.6	3.8	0.8	1.3	1.3	2.2	1.0	0.8	1.5	
Referral type.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
New.....	70.8	68.9	76.7	97.1	83.5	69.1	59.2	79.5	68.8	64.5	81.0	
Subsequent.....	29.2	31.1	23.3	2.9	16.5	30.9	40.8	20.5	31.2	35.5	19.0	
Referral offense level ¹	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Felony.....	37.2	40.6	26.2	46.8	34.0	37.5	39.9	28.5	36.5	48.8	34.3	
Misdemeanor.....	52.0	48.7	62.4	49.7	56.9	52.0	44.9	60.0	52.5	41.1	56.2	
Status.....	10.8	10.6	11.4	3.4	9.1	10.5	15.3	11.5	11.0	10.1	9.5	

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

¹ As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses is higher than the number of referrals.

Table 10

JUVENILE REFERRALS, 2019

Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Offense Level and Category

Offense level and category	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	81,825	62,514	19,311	378	15,280	55,454	10,713	16,028	43,657	16,142	5,998
Felony.....	30,452	25,392	5,060	177	5,195	20,810	4,270	4,564	15,952	7,878	2,058
Violent offenses.....	11,730	9,625	2,105	67	2,121	7,954	1,588	1,546	5,798	3,596	790
Property offenses.....	7,603	6,069	1,534	32	1,077	5,528	966	1,082	3,616	2,455	450
Drug offenses.....	1,145	907	238	2	68	881	194	163	771	61	150
Other offenses.....	9,974	8,791	1,183	76	1,929	6,447	1,522	1,773	5,767	1,766	668
Misdemeanor.....	42,530	30,472	12,058	188	8,690	28,845	4,807	9,619	22,912	6,627	3,372
Assault and battery.....	14,689	9,678	5,011	92	3,982	9,477	1,138	3,071	7,636	2,923	1,059
Theft.....	3,399	2,261	1,138	9	659	2,346	385	637	1,546	930	286
Drug and alcohol.....	5,229	3,794	1,435	3	678	3,703	845	1,594	2,919	268	448
Malicious mischief.....	5,188	4,062	1,126	32	1,262	3,423	471	1,183	2,759	830	416
All other.....	14,025	10,677	3,348	52	2,109	9,896	1,968	3,134	8,052	1,676	1,163
Status offenses.....	8,843	6,650	2,193	13	1,395	5,799	1,636	1,845	4,793	1,637	568
Truancy.....	538	291	247	6	117	388	27	107	299	32	100
Runaway.....	828	486	342	2	414	405	7	247	475	73	33
Curfew.....	154	107	47	0	42	102	10	34	89	26	5
Incorrigible.....	131	72	59	2	49	75	5	43	65	14	9
Other status offenses.....	7,192	5,694	1,498	3	773	4,829	1,587	1,414	3,865	1,492	421

Percent

Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Felony.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Violent offenses.....	38.5	37.9	41.6	37.9	40.8	38.2	37.2	33.9	36.3	45.6	38.4
Property offenses.....	25.0	23.9	30.3	18.1	20.7	26.6	22.6	23.7	22.7	31.2	21.9
Drug offenses.....	3.8	3.6	4.7	1.1	1.3	4.2	4.5	3.6	4.8	0.8	7.3
Other offenses.....	32.8	34.6	23.4	42.9	37.1	31.0	35.6	38.8	36.2	22.4	32.5
Misdemeanor.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Assault and battery.....	34.5	31.8	41.6	48.9	45.8	32.9	23.7	31.9	33.3	44.1	31.4
Theft.....	8.0	7.4	9.4	4.8	7.6	8.1	8.0	6.6	6.7	14.0	8.5
Drug and alcohol.....	12.3	12.5	11.9	1.6	7.8	12.8	17.6	16.6	12.7	4.0	13.3
Malicious mischief.....	12.2	13.3	9.3	17.0	14.5	11.9	9.8	12.3	12.0	12.5	12.3
All other.....	33.0	35.0	27.8	27.7	24.3	34.3	40.9	32.6	35.1	25.3	34.5
Status offenses.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Truancy.....	6.1	4.4	11.3	46.2	8.4	6.7	1.7	5.8	6.2	2.0	17.6
Runaway.....	9.4	7.3	15.6	15.4	29.7	7.0	0.4	13.4	9.9	4.5	5.8
Curfew.....	1.7	1.6	2.1	0.0	3.0	1.8	0.6	1.8	1.9	1.6	0.9
Incorrigible.....	1.5	1.1	2.7	15.4	3.5	1.3	0.3	2.3	1.4	0.9	1.6
Other status offenses.....	81.3	85.6	68.3	23.1	55.4	83.3	97.0	76.6	80.6	91.1	74.1

Notes: As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses is higher than the number of referrals. Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 11
JUVENILE FELONY REFERRAL OFFENSES, 2019
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	30,452	25,392	5,060	177	5,195	20,810	4,270	4,564	15,952	7,878	2,058
Violent offenses.....	11,730	9,625	2,105	67	2,121	7,954	1,588	1,546	5,798	3,596	790
Homicide.....	287	267	20	1	4	133	149	29	171	73	14
Rape.....	331	327	4	5	42	172	112	96	170	42	23
Robbery.....	4,523	3,910	613	8	629	3,329	557	269	2,044	1,983	227
Assault.....	6,479	5,029	1,450	53	1,436	4,246	744	1,141	3,355	1,460	523
Kidnapping.....	110	92	18	0	10	74	26	11	58	38	3
Property offenses.....	7,603	6,069	1,534	32	1,077	5,528	966	1,082	3,616	2,455	450
Burglary.....	2,974	2,529	445	19	412	2,062	481	414	1,407	974	179
Theft.....	2,520	1,894	626	4	337	1,900	279	347	1,065	934	174
Motor vehicle theft.....	1,838	1,418	420	2	253	1,406	177	249	1,022	503	64
Forgery, checks, access cards..	69	57	12	0	9	51	9	15	29	15	10
Arson.....	202	171	31	7	66	109	20	57	93	29	23
Drug offenses.....	1,145	907	238	2	68	881	194	163	771	61	150
Narcotics.....	287	228	59	0	15	233	39	51	189	14	33
Marijuana.....	133	117	16	0	12	94	27	29	72	17	15
Dangerous drugs.....	709	548	161	1	39	546	123	77	500	30	102
Other drug violations.....	16	14	2	1	2	8	5	6	10	0	0
All other offenses.....	9,974	8,791	1,183	76	1,929	6,447	1,522	1,773	5,767	1,766	668
Manslaughter-vehicle.....	9	9	0	0	0	3	6	2	5	0	2
Lewd or lascivious.....	1,145	1,095	50	29	341	490	285	329	592	133	91
Other sex.....	1,292	1,135	157	9	299	730	254	387	660	154	91
Weapons.....	3,414	3,156	258	17	536	2,457	404	331	2,227	668	188
Driving under the influence.....	105	88	17	0	1	61	43	30	56	2	17
Hit-and-run.....	78	64	14	0	3	47	28	14	42	12	10
Escape.....	11	6	5	0	0	10	1	0	7	2	2
Bookmaking.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other felonies.....	3,920	3,238	682	21	749	2,649	501	680	2,178	795	267

(continued)

Table 11 - continued
JUVENILE FELONY REFERRAL OFFENSES, 2019
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total		Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
	Total	Percent	Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	100.0		83.4	16.6	0.6	17.1	68.3	14.0	15.0	52.4	25.9	6.8
Violent offenses.....	100.0		82.1	17.9	0.6	18.1	67.8	13.5	13.2	49.4	30.7	6.7
Homicide.....	100.0		93.0	7.0	0.3	1.4	46.3	51.9	10.1	59.6	25.4	4.9
Rape.....	100.0		98.8	1.2	1.5	12.7	52.0	33.8	29.0	51.4	12.7	6.9
Robbery.....	100.0		86.4	13.6	0.2	13.9	73.6	12.3	5.9	45.2	43.8	5.0
Assault.....	100.0		77.6	22.4	0.8	22.2	65.5	11.5	17.6	51.8	22.5	8.1
Kidnapping.....	100.0		83.6	16.4	0.0	9.1	67.3	23.6	10.0	52.7	34.5	2.7
Property offenses.....	100.0		79.8	20.2	0.4	14.2	72.7	12.7	14.2	47.6	32.3	5.9
Burglary.....	100.0		85.0	15.0	0.6	13.9	69.3	16.2	13.9	47.3	32.8	6.0
Theft.....	100.0		75.2	24.8	0.2	13.4	75.4	11.1	13.8	42.3	37.1	6.9
Motor vehicle theft.....	100.0		77.1	22.9	0.1	13.8	76.5	9.6	13.5	55.6	27.4	3.5
Forgery, checks, access cards..	100.0		82.6	17.4	0.0	13.0	73.9	13.0	21.7	42.0	21.7	14.5
Arson.....	100.0		84.7	15.3	3.5	32.7	54.0	9.9	28.2	46.0	14.4	11.4
Drug offenses.....	100.0		79.2	20.8	0.2	5.9	76.9	16.9	14.2	67.3	5.3	13.1
Narcotics.....	100.0		79.4	20.6	0.0	5.2	81.2	13.6	17.8	65.9	4.9	11.5
Marijuana.....	100.0		88.0	12.0	0.0	9.0	70.7	20.3	21.8	54.1	12.8	11.3
Dangerous drugs.....	100.0		77.3	22.7	0.1	5.5	77.0	17.3	10.9	70.5	4.2	14.4
Other drug violations.....	100.0		87.5	12.5	6.3	12.5	50.0	31.3	37.5	62.5	0.0	0.0
All other offenses.....	100.0		88.1	11.9	0.8	19.3	64.6	15.3	17.8	57.8	17.7	6.7
Manslaughter-vehicle.....	100.0		100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	66.7	22.2	55.6	0.0	22.2
Lewd or lascivious.....	100.0		95.6	4.4	2.5	29.8	42.8	24.9	28.7	51.7	11.6	7.9
Other sex.....	100.0		87.8	12.2	0.7	23.1	56.5	19.7	30.0	51.1	11.9	7.0
Weapons.....	100.0		92.4	7.6	0.5	15.7	72.0	11.8	9.7	65.2	19.6	5.5
Driving under the influence.....	100.0		83.8	16.2	0.0	1.0	58.1	41.0	28.6	53.3	1.9	16.2
Hit-and-run.....	100.0		82.1	17.9	0.0	3.8	60.3	35.9	17.9	53.8	15.4	12.8
Escape.....	100.0		54.5	45.5	0.0	0.0	90.9	9.1	0.0	63.6	18.2	18.2
Bookmaking.....	100.0		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other felonies.....	100.0		82.6	17.4	0.5	19.1	67.6	12.8	17.3	55.6	20.3	6.8

Notes: As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses is higher than the number of referrals.
 Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
 Dash indicates that a percent was not calculated.

Table 12
JUVENILE MISDEMEANOR REFERRAL OFFENSES, 2019
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	42,530	30,472	12,058	188	8,690	28,845	4,807	9,619	22,912	6,627	3,372
Assault and battery.....	14,689	9,678	5,011	92	3,982	9,477	1,138	3,071	7,636	2,923	1,059
Theft.....	3,399	2,261	1,138	9	659	2,346	385	637	1,546	930	286
Petty theft.....	2,789	1,810	979	9	555	1,907	318	524	1,269	765	231
Other theft.....	610	451	159	0	104	439	67	113	277	165	55
Drug and alcohol.....	5,229	3,794	1,435	3	678	3,703	845	1,594	2,919	268	448
Marijuana.....	1,841	1,429	412	2	413	1,273	153	522	1,030	122	167
Other drugs.....	1,333	926	407	1	108	1,023	201	409	749	84	91
Drunk.....	357	245	112	0	41	258	58	98	207	14	38
Liquor laws.....	1,036	681	355	0	111	772	153	381	536	31	88
Driving under the influence.....	662	513	149	0	5	377	280	184	397	17	64
Malicious mischief.....	5,188	4,062	1,126	32	1,262	3,423	471	1,183	2,759	830	416
Disorderly conduct.....	148	112	36	1	15	122	10	47	74	15	12
Disturbing the peace.....	1,430	995	435	7	428	891	104	274	760	284	112
Vandalism.....	2,639	2,182	457	18	631	1,725	265	616	1,460	361	202
Malicious mischief.....	136	116	20	0	21	97	18	40	60	21	15
Trespassing.....	835	657	178	6	167	588	74	206	405	149	75
All other offenses.....	14,025	10,677	3,348	52	2,109	9,896	1,968	3,134	8,052	1,676	1,163
Manslaughter - misd.....	12	8	4	0	0	6	6	5	2	0	5
Burglary.....	1,085	622	463	6	183	759	137	274	432	288	91
Checks and access cards.....	69	54	15	0	5	54	10	23	24	17	5
Indecent exposure.....	68	63	5	0	18	44	6	29	24	7	8
Annoying children.....	217	173	44	2	43	138	34	66	109	25	17
Obscene matter.....	152	102	50	0	64	74	14	45	79	13	15
Lewd conduct.....	133	107	26	1	28	93	11	36	66	17	14
Prostitution.....	19	6	13	0	0	8	11	4	5	7	3
Contributing delinquency minor.....	51	35	16	0	7	41	3	25	20	2	4
Glue sniffing.....	37	28	9	0	1	33	3	9	23	2	3
Weapons.....	1,516	1,322	194	14	349	980	173	279	948	190	99
Hit-and-run.....	452	337	115	0	27	309	116	97	262	55	38
Selected traffic.....	232	208	24	1	3	171	57	70	119	14	29
Joy riding.....	167	113	54	0	23	122	22	41	90	23	13
Gambling.....	6	6	0	0	0	6	0	0	1	4	1
Nonsupport.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
City/county ordinances.....	3,165	2,273	892	13	666	2,205	281	815	1,938	240	172
FTA-non traffic.....	68	48	20	0	8	59	1	9	28	28	3
Other misdemeanors.....	6,576	5,172	1,404	15	684	4,794	1,083	1,307	3,882	744	643

(continued)

Table 12 - continued
JUVENILE MISDEMEANOR REFERRAL OFFENSES, 2019
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
		Percent									
Total.....	100.0	71.6	28.4	0.4	20.4	67.8	11.3	22.6	53.9	15.6	7.9
Assault and battery.....	100.0	65.9	34.1	0.6	27.1	64.5	7.7	20.9	52.0	19.9	7.2
Theft.....	100.0	66.5	33.5	0.3	19.4	69.0	11.3	18.7	45.5	27.4	8.4
Petty theft.....	100.0	64.9	35.1	0.3	19.9	68.4	11.4	18.8	45.5	27.4	8.3
Other theft.....	100.0	73.9	26.1	0.0	17.0	72.0	11.0	18.5	45.4	27.0	9.0
Drug and alcohol.....	100.0	72.6	27.4	0.1	13.0	70.8	16.2	30.5	55.8	5.1	8.6
Marijuana.....	100.0	77.6	22.4	0.1	22.4	69.1	8.3	28.4	55.9	6.6	9.1
Other drugs.....	100.0	69.5	30.5	0.1	8.1	76.7	15.1	30.7	56.2	6.3	6.8
Drunk.....	100.0	68.6	31.4	0.0	11.5	72.3	16.2	27.5	58.0	3.9	10.6
Liquor laws.....	100.0	65.7	34.3	0.0	10.7	74.5	14.8	36.8	51.7	3.0	8.5
Driving under the influence.....	100.0	77.5	22.5	0.0	0.8	56.9	42.3	27.8	60.0	2.6	9.7
Malicious mischief.....	100.0	78.3	21.7	0.6	24.3	66.0	9.1	22.8	53.2	16.0	8.0
Disorderly conduct.....	100.0	75.7	24.3	0.7	10.1	82.4	6.8	31.8	50.0	10.1	8.1
Disturbing the peace.....	100.0	69.6	30.4	0.5	29.9	62.3	7.3	19.2	53.1	19.9	7.8
Vandalism.....	100.0	82.7	17.3	0.7	23.9	65.4	10.0	23.3	55.3	13.7	7.7
Malicious mischief.....	100.0	85.3	14.7	0.0	15.4	71.3	13.2	29.4	44.1	15.4	11.0
Trespassing.....	100.0	78.7	21.3	0.7	20.0	70.4	8.9	24.7	48.5	17.8	9.0
All other offenses.....	100.0	76.1	23.9	0.4	15.0	70.6	14.0	22.3	57.4	12.0	8.3
Manslaughter - misd.....	100.0	66.7	33.3	0.0	0.0	50.0	50.0	41.7	16.7	0.0	41.7
Burglary.....	100.0	57.3	42.7	0.6	16.9	70.0	12.6	25.3	39.8	26.5	8.4
Checks and access cards.....	100.0	78.3	21.7	0.0	7.2	78.3	14.5	33.3	34.8	24.6	7.2
Indecent exposure.....	100.0	92.6	7.4	0.0	26.5	64.7	8.8	42.6	35.3	10.3	11.8
Annoying children.....	100.0	79.7	20.3	0.9	19.8	63.6	15.7	30.4	50.2	11.5	7.8
Obscene matter.....	100.0	67.1	32.9	0.0	42.1	48.7	9.2	29.6	52.0	8.6	9.9
Lewd conduct.....	100.0	80.5	19.5	0.8	21.1	69.9	8.3	27.1	49.6	12.8	10.5
Prostitution.....	100.0	31.6	68.4	0.0	0.0	42.1	57.9	21.1	26.3	36.8	15.8
Contributing delinquency minor.....	100.0	68.6	31.4	0.0	13.7	80.4	5.9	49.0	39.2	3.9	7.8
Glue sniffing.....	100.0	75.7	24.3	0.0	2.7	89.2	8.1	24.3	62.2	5.4	8.1
Weapons.....	100.0	87.2	12.8	0.9	23.0	64.6	11.4	18.4	62.5	12.5	6.5
Hit-and-run.....	100.0	74.6	25.4	0.0	6.0	68.4	25.7	21.5	58.0	12.2	8.4
Selected traffic.....	100.0	89.7	10.3	0.4	1.3	73.7	24.6	30.2	51.3	6.0	12.5
Joy riding.....	100.0	67.7	32.3	0.0	13.8	73.1	13.2	24.6	53.9	13.8	7.8
Gambling.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	16.7	66.7	16.7
Nonsupport.....	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
City/county ordinances.....	100.0	71.8	28.2	0.4	21.0	69.7	8.9	25.8	61.2	7.6	5.4
FTA-non traffic.....	100.0	70.6	29.4	0.0	11.8	86.8	1.5	13.2	41.2	41.2	4.4
Other misdemeanors.....	100.0	78.6	21.4	0.2	10.4	72.9	16.5	19.9	59.0	11.3	9.8

Notes: As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses is higher than the number of referrals.
 Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
 Dash indicates that a percent was not calculated.

Table 13
JUVENILE REFERRALS FOR STATUS OFFENSES, 2019
 Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Offense	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	
												Number
Total.....	8,843	6,650	2,193	13	1,395	5,799	1,636	1,845	4,793	1,637	568	
Truancy	538	291	247	6	117	388	27	107	299	32	100	
Runaway	828	486	342	2	414	405	7	247	475	73	33	
Curfew	154	107	47	0	42	102	10	34	89	26	5	
Incorrigible	131	72	59	2	49	75	5	43	65	14	9	
Other status offenses.....	7,192	5,694	1,498	3	773	4,829	1,587	1,414	3,865	1,492	421	
					Percent							
Total.....	100.0	75.2	24.8	0.1	15.8	65.6	18.5	20.9	54.2	18.5	6.4	
Truancy	100.0	54.1	45.9	1.1	21.7	72.1	5.0	19.9	55.6	5.9	18.6	
Runaway	100.0	58.7	41.3	0.2	50.0	48.9	0.8	29.8	57.4	8.8	4.0	
Curfew	100.0	69.5	30.5	0.0	27.3	66.2	6.5	22.1	57.8	16.9	3.2	
Incorrigible	100.0	55.0	45.0	1.5	37.4	57.3	3.8	32.8	49.6	10.7	6.9	
Other status offenses.....	100.0	79.2	20.8	0.0	10.7	67.1	22.1	19.7	53.7	20.7	5.9	

Notes: As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses is higher than the number of referrals. Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 14
JUVENILE DETENTIONS AND PROBATION DEPARTMENT DISPOSITIONS, 2019
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Detention and Disposition

Detention and disposition	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total detentions.....	59,371	44,729	14,642	313	11,649	40,020	7,389	11,379	32,198	11,707	4,087
Unknown.....	3,654	2,787	867	10	600	2,507	537	667	1,620	1,095	272
Total known.....	55,717	41,942	13,775	303	11,049	37,513	6,852	10,712	30,578	10,612	3,815
Not detained.....	38,162	27,756	10,406	281	8,481	24,860	4,540	8,123	20,869	6,421	2,749
Detained.....	17,555	14,186	3,369	22	2,568	12,653	2,312	2,589	9,709	4,191	1,066
Detained.....	17,555	14,186	3,369	22	2,568	12,653	2,312	2,589	9,709	4,191	1,066
Secure facility.....	16,512	13,362	3,150	20	2,355	11,932	2,205	2,374	9,083	4,038	1,017
Non-secure facility.....	419	322	97	2	103	269	45	103	230	67	19
Home supervision.....	624	502	122	0	110	452	62	112	396	86	30
Total dispositions.....	59,371	44,729	14,642	313	11,649	40,020	7,389	11,379	32,198	11,707	4,087
Petitions filed.....	31,717	25,245	6,472	20	4,588	22,031	5,078	4,905	17,465	7,404	1,943
Closed at intake.....	21,083	15,108	5,975	245	5,112	13,682	2,044	4,555	11,311	3,565	1,652
Informal probation.....	1,049	708	341	8	337	683	21	340	520	105	84
Diversion.....	3,457	2,251	1,206	35	1,281	2,039	102	897	1,924	428	208
Transferred.....	573	345	228	3	142	398	30	177	206	136	54
Traffic court.....	1,492	1,072	420	2	189	1,187	114	505	772	69	146
Deported.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Percent based on total known											
Total known.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not detained.....	68.5	66.2	75.5	92.7	76.8	66.3	66.3	75.8	68.2	60.5	72.1
Detained.....	31.5	33.8	24.5	7.3	23.2	33.7	33.7	24.2	31.8	39.5	27.9
Detained.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Secure facility.....	94.1	94.2	93.5	90.9	91.7	94.3	95.4	91.7	93.6	96.3	95.4
Non-secure facility.....	2.4	2.3	2.9	9.1	4.0	2.1	1.9	4.0	2.4	1.6	1.8
Home supervision.....	3.6	3.5	3.6	0.0	4.3	3.6	2.7	4.3	4.1	2.1	2.8
Total dispositions.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Petitions filed.....	53.4	56.4	44.2	6.4	39.4	55.0	68.7	43.1	54.2	63.2	47.5
Closed at intake.....	35.5	33.8	40.8	78.3	43.9	34.2	27.7	40.0	35.1	30.5	40.4
Informal probation.....	1.8	1.6	2.3	2.6	2.9	1.7	0.3	3.0	1.6	0.9	2.1
Diversion.....	5.8	5.0	8.2	11.2	11.0	5.1	1.4	7.9	6.0	3.7	5.1
Transferred.....	1.0	0.8	1.6	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.4	1.6	0.6	1.2	1.3
Traffic court.....	2.5	2.4	2.9	0.6	1.6	3.0	1.5	4.4	2.4	0.6	3.6
Deported.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 15
JUVENILE DETENTIONS, 2019
 Detentions by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Detentions	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	
		Number										
Total.....	59,371	44,729	14,642	313	11,649	40,020	7,389	11,379	32,198	11,707	4,087	
Unknown.....	3,654	2,787	867	10	600	2,507	537	667	1,620	1,095	272	
Total known.....	55,717	41,942	13,775	303	11,049	37,513	6,852	10,712	30,578	10,612	3,815	
Not detained.....	38,162	27,756	10,406	281	8,481	24,860	4,540	8,123	20,869	6,421	2,749	
Detained.....	17,555	14,186	3,369	22	2,568	12,653	2,312	2,589	9,709	4,191	1,066	
Detained.....	17,555	14,186	3,369	22	2,568	12,653	2,312	2,589	9,709	4,191	1,066	
Secure facility.....	16,512	13,362	3,150	20	2,355	11,932	2,205	2,374	9,083	4,038	1,017	
Non-secure facility....	419	322	97	2	103	269	45	103	230	67	19	
Home supervision.....	624	502	122	0	110	452	62	112	396	86	30	
		Percent										
Total.....	100.0	75.3	24.7	0.5	19.6	67.4	12.4	19.2	54.2	19.7	6.9	
Unknown.....	100.0	76.3	23.7	0.3	16.4	68.6	14.7	18.3	44.3	30.0	7.4	
Total known.....	100.0	75.3	24.7	0.5	19.8	67.3	12.3	19.2	54.9	19.0	6.8	
Not detained.....	100.0	72.7	27.3	0.7	22.2	65.1	11.9	21.3	54.7	16.8	7.2	
Detained.....	100.0	80.8	19.2	0.1	14.6	72.1	13.2	14.7	55.3	23.9	6.1	
Detained.....	100.0	80.8	19.2	0.1	14.6	72.1	13.2	14.7	55.3	23.9	6.1	
Secure facility.....	100.0	80.9	19.1	0.1	14.3	72.3	13.4	14.4	55.0	24.5	6.2	
Non-secure facility....	100.0	76.8	23.2	0.5	24.6	64.2	10.7	24.6	54.9	16.0	4.5	
Home supervision.....	100.0	80.4	19.6	0.0	17.6	72.4	9.9	17.9	63.5	13.8	4.8	

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 16
PROBATION DEPARTMENT DISPOSITIONS, 2019
 Probation Department Disposition by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Probation department disposition	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	
												Number
Total.....	59,371	44,729	14,642	313	11,649	40,020	7,389	11,379	32,198	11,707	4,087	
Petitions filed.....	31,717	25,245	6,472	20	4,588	22,031	5,078	4,905	17,465	7,404	1,943	
Closed at intake.....	21,083	15,108	5,975	245	5,112	13,682	2,044	4,555	11,311	3,565	1,652	
Informal probation.....	1,049	708	341	8	337	683	21	340	520	105	84	
Diversion.....	3,457	2,251	1,206	35	1,281	2,039	102	897	1,924	428	208	
Transferred.....	573	345	228	3	142	398	30	177	206	136	54	
Traffic court.....	1,492	1,072	420	2	189	1,187	114	505	772	69	146	
Deported.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				Percent								
Total.....	100.0	75.3	24.7	0.5	19.6	67.4	12.4	19.2	54.2	19.7	6.9	
Petitions filed.....	100.0	79.6	20.4	0.1	14.5	69.5	16.0	15.5	55.1	23.3	6.1	
Closed at intake.....	100.0	71.7	28.3	1.2	24.2	64.9	9.7	21.6	53.6	16.9	7.8	
Informal probation.....	100.0	67.5	32.5	0.8	32.1	65.1	2.0	32.4	49.6	10.0	8.0	
Diversion.....	100.0	65.1	34.9	1.0	37.1	59.0	3.0	25.9	55.7	12.4	6.0	
Transferred.....	100.0	60.2	39.8	0.5	24.8	69.5	5.2	30.9	36.0	23.7	9.4	
Traffic court.....	100.0	71.8	28.2	0.1	12.7	79.6	7.6	33.8	51.7	4.6	9.8	
Deported.....	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 17
JUVENILE PETITIONS FILED, 2019
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Petition Type and Offense Level

Type and level	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	
Petition type.....	31,717	25,245	6,472	20	4,588	22,031	5,078	4,905	17,465	7,404	1,943	
New.....	17,449	13,703	3,746	15	3,155	11,867	2,412	3,143	9,145	3,849	1,312	
Subsequent.....	14,268	11,542	2,726	5	1,433	10,164	2,666	1,762	8,320	3,555	631	
Petition offense level ¹	48,386	38,720	9,666	30	7,139	33,539	7,678	8,117	25,876	11,071	3,322	
Felony.....	22,352	18,894	3,458	18	3,208	15,679	3,447	3,100	11,511	6,243	1,498	
Misdemeanor.....	19,126	14,393	4,733	10	3,192	13,206	2,718	3,637	10,656	3,427	1,406	
Status.....	6,908	5,433	1,475	2	739	4,654	1,513	1,380	3,709	1,401	418	
					Number							
					Percent							
Petition type.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
New.....	55.0	54.3	57.9	75.0	68.8	53.9	47.5	64.1	52.4	52.0	67.5	
Subsequent.....	45.0	45.7	42.1	25.0	31.2	46.1	52.5	35.9	47.6	48.0	32.5	
Petition offense level.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Felony.....	46.2	48.8	35.8	60.0	44.9	46.7	44.9	38.2	44.5	56.4	45.1	
Misdemeanor.....	39.5	37.2	49.0	33.3	44.7	39.4	35.4	44.8	41.2	31.0	42.3	
Status.....	14.3	14.0	15.3	6.7	10.4	13.9	19.7	17.0	14.3	12.7	12.6	

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
¹As many as five offenses can be reported for each petition. Consequently, the number of offenses is higher than the number of petitions.

Table 18
JUVENILE PETITIONED OFFENSES FILED, 2019
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Offense Level and Category

Offense level and category	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	48,386	38,720	9,666	30	7,139	33,539	7,678	8,117	25,876	11,071	3,322
Felony.....	22,352	18,894	3,458	18	3,208	15,679	3,447	3,100	11,511	6,243	1,498
Violent offenses.....	9,220	7,644	1,576	7	1,454	6,386	1,373	1,098	4,490	3,021	611
Property offenses.....	5,736	4,704	1,032	1	703	4,234	798	775	2,693	1,941	327
Drug offenses.....	820	641	179	2	35	624	159	109	558	40	113
Other offenses.....	6,576	5,905	671	8	1,016	4,435	1,117	1,118	3,770	1,241	447
Misdemeanor.....	19,126	14,393	4,733	10	3,192	13,206	2,718	3,637	10,656	3,427	1,406
Assault and battery.....	7,722	5,377	2,345	6	1,659	5,303	754	1,323	4,226	1,632	541
Theft.....	1,702	1,247	455	2	273	1,190	237	266	797	503	136
Drug and alcohol.....	1,854	1,386	468	0	98	1,280	476	473	1,149	82	150
Malicious mischief.....	2,229	1,810	419	2	410	1,547	270	474	1,218	356	181
All other.....	5,619	4,573	1,046	0	752	3,886	981	1,101	3,266	854	398
Status offenses.....	6,908	5,433	1,475	2	739	4,654	1,513	1,380	3,709	1,401	418
Truancy.....	133	67	66	0	16	97	20	31	71	10	21
Runaway.....	8	1	7	0	3	5	0	3	5	0	0
Curfew.....	3	2	1	0	0	3	0	1	2	0	0
Incorrigible.....	13	9	4	0	2	8	3	5	6	2	0
Other status offenses.....	6,751	5,354	1,397	2	718	4,541	1,490	1,340	3,625	1,389	397
				Percent							
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Felony.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Violent offenses.....	41.2	40.5	45.6	38.9	45.3	40.7	39.8	35.4	39.0	48.4	40.8
Property offenses.....	25.7	24.9	29.8	5.6	21.9	27.0	23.2	25.0	23.4	31.1	21.8
Drug offenses.....	3.7	3.4	5.2	11.1	1.1	4.0	4.6	3.5	4.8	0.6	7.5
Other offenses.....	29.4	31.3	19.4	44.4	31.7	28.3	32.4	36.1	32.8	19.9	29.8
Misdemeanor.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Assault and battery.....	40.4	37.4	49.5	60.0	52.0	40.2	27.7	36.4	39.7	47.6	38.5
Theft.....	8.9	8.7	9.6	20.0	8.6	9.0	8.7	7.3	7.5	14.7	9.7
Drug and alcohol.....	9.7	9.6	9.9	0.0	3.1	9.7	17.5	13.0	10.8	2.4	10.7
Malicious mischief.....	11.7	12.6	8.9	20.0	12.8	11.7	9.9	13.0	11.4	10.4	12.9
All other.....	29.4	31.8	22.1	0.0	23.6	29.4	36.1	30.3	30.6	24.9	28.3
Status offenses.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Truancy.....	1.9	1.2	4.5	0.0	2.2	2.1	1.3	2.2	1.9	0.7	5.0
Runaway.....	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
Curfew.....	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Incorrigible.....	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.0
Other status offenses.....	97.7	98.5	94.7	100.0	97.2	97.6	98.5	97.1	97.7	99.1	95.0

Notes: As many as five offenses can be reported for each petition. Consequently, the number of offenses is higher than the number of petitions. Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 19
DEFENSE REPRESENTATION, 2019
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Type of Representation

Defense representation	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	31,717	25,245	6,472	20	4,588	22,031	5,078	4,905	17,465	7,404	1,943
Unknown.....	7,337	5,766	1,571	3	1,006	5,011	1,317	1,321	3,138	2,330	548
Total known.....	24,380	19,479	4,901	17	3,582	17,020	3,761	3,584	14,327	5,074	1,395
Not represented.....	589	481	108	1	84	435	69	207	282	70	30
Represented.....	23,791	18,998	4,793	16	3,498	16,585	3,692	3,377	14,045	5,004	1,365
Represented.....	23,791	18,998	4,793	16	3,498	16,585	3,692	3,377	14,045	5,004	1,365
Private counsel.....	1,838	1,534	304	3	250	1,187	398	355	1,134	238	111
Court-appointed counsel.....	3,896	3,251	645	3	531	2,814	548	464	1,973	1,308	151
Public defender.....	16,472	12,890	3,582	10	2,595	11,319	2,548	2,479	10,062	2,862	1,069
Other.....	1,585	1,323	262	0	122	1,265	198	79	876	596	34
Percent based on total known											
Total known.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not represented.....	2.4	2.5	2.2	5.9	2.3	2.6	1.8	5.8	2.0	1.4	2.2
Represented.....	97.6	97.5	97.8	94.1	97.7	97.4	98.2	94.2	98.0	98.6	97.8
Represented.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Private counsel.....	7.7	8.1	6.3	18.8	7.1	7.2	10.8	10.5	8.1	4.8	8.1
Court-appointed counsel.....	16.4	17.1	13.5	18.8	15.2	17.0	14.8	13.7	14.0	26.1	11.1
Public defender.....	69.2	67.8	74.7	62.5	74.2	68.2	69.0	73.4	71.6	57.2	78.3
Other.....	6.7	7.0	5.5	0.0	3.5	7.6	5.4	2.3	6.2	11.9	2.5

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 20

JUVENILE COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2019

Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Court Disposition

Court Disposition	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	Age group			White	Race/ethnic group		Other
					12-14	15-17	18-24		Hispanic	Black	
Number											
Total.....	31,717	25,245	6,472	20	4,588	22,031	5,078	4,905	17,465	7,404	1,943
Dismissed.....	5,831	4,534	1,297	14	830	3,488	1,499	1,037	2,921	1,451	422
Transferred.....	992	747	245	0	120	769	103	157	426	354	55
Remanded to adult court.....	64	64	0	0	0	18	46	8	42	12	2
Deported.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Informal probation.....	2,426	1,788	638	1	702	1,497	226	568	1,286	339	233
Non-ward probation.....	2,071	1,508	563	0	393	1,414	264	411	1,092	419	149
Diversion.....	42	28	14	1	15	25	1	7	27	7	1
Deferred entry of judgment.....	1,075	907	168	1	138	786	150	206	605	127	137
Wardship probation.....	19,216	15,669	3,547	3	2,390	14,034	2,789	2,511	11,066	4,695	944
Wardship probation.....	19,216	15,669	3,547	3	2,390	14,034	2,789	2,511	11,066	4,695	944
Own/relative's home.....	9,833	8,041	1,792	1	1,297	6,989	1,546	1,399	5,502	2,385	547
Secure county facility.....	5,355	4,439	916	1	585	3,908	861	649	3,459	1,018	229
Non-secure county facility.....	270	244	26	0	33	225	12	37	183	37	13
Other public facility.....	59	52	7	0	3	42	14	24	23	8	4
Other private facility.....	2,325	1,790	535	1	308	1,939	77	180	1,200	879	66
Division of Juvenile Justice.....	343	324	19	0	3	180	160	20	183	124	16
Other.....	1,031	779	252	0	161	751	119	202	516	244	69
Percent											
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Dismissed.....	18.4	18.0	20.0	70.0	18.1	15.8	29.5	21.1	16.7	19.6	21.7
Transferred.....	3.1	3.0	3.8	0.0	2.6	3.5	2.0	3.2	2.4	4.8	2.8
Remanded to adult court.....	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Deported.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Informal probation.....	7.6	7.1	9.9	5.0	15.3	6.8	4.5	11.6	7.4	4.6	12.0
Non-ward probation.....	6.5	6.0	8.7	0.0	8.6	6.4	5.2	8.4	6.3	5.7	7.7
Diversion.....	0.1	0.1	0.2	5.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Deferred entry of judgment.....	3.4	3.6	2.6	5.0	3.0	3.6	3.0	4.2	3.5	1.7	7.1
Wardship probation.....	60.6	62.1	54.8	15.0	52.1	63.7	54.9	51.2	63.4	63.4	48.6
Wardship probation.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Own/relative's home.....	51.2	51.3	50.5	33.3	54.3	49.8	55.4	55.7	49.7	50.8	57.9
Secure county facility.....	27.9	28.3	25.8	33.3	24.5	27.8	30.9	25.8	31.3	21.7	24.3
Non-secure county facility.....	1.4	1.6	0.7	0.0	1.4	1.6	0.4	1.5	1.7	0.8	1.4
Other public facility.....	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.4
Other private facility.....	12.1	11.4	15.1	33.3	12.9	13.8	2.8	7.2	10.8	18.7	7.0
Division of Juvenile Justice.....	1.8	2.1	0.5	0.0	0.1	1.3	5.7	0.8	1.7	2.6	1.7
Other.....	5.4	5.0	7.1	0.0	6.7	5.4	4.3	8.0	4.7	5.2	7.3

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 21
JUVENILE PETITIONS FOR FELONY OFFENSES, 2019
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
		Number									
Total.....	22,352	18,894	3,458	18	3,208	15,679	3,447	3,100	11,511	6,243	1,498
Violent offenses.....	9,220	7,644	1,576	7	1,454	6,386	1,373	1,098	4,490	3,021	611
Homicide.....	272	253	19	0	4	125	143	26	161	72	13
Rape.....	125	123	2	1	19	68	37	30	61	27	7
Robbery.....	3,830	3,337	493	0	481	2,827	522	226	1,698	1,717	189
Assault.....	4,906	3,854	1,052	6	944	3,309	647	807	2,525	1,174	400
Kidnapping.....	87	77	10	0	6	57	24	9	45	31	2
Property offenses.....	5,736	4,704	1,032	1	703	4,234	798	775	2,693	1,941	327
Burglary.....	2,282	1,997	285	0	288	1,603	391	284	1,113	761	124
Theft.....	1,857	1,436	421	0	213	1,421	223	252	731	749	125
Motor vehicle theft.....	1,411	1,110	301	0	161	1,090	160	184	764	410	53
Forgery, checks, access cards.....	32	29	3	0	4	24	4	6	15	4	7
Arson.....	154	132	22	1	37	96	20	49	70	17	18
Drug offenses.....	820	641	179	2	35	624	159	109	558	40	113
Narcotics.....	187	148	39	0	8	148	31	34	121	8	24
Marijuana.....	63	57	6	0	5	39	19	15	31	9	8
Dangerous drugs.....	558	424	134	1	21	432	104	55	399	23	81
Other drug offenses.....	12	12	0	1	1	5	5	5	7	0	0
All other offenses.....	6,576	5,905	671	8	1,016	4,435	1,117	1,118	3,770	1,241	447
Manslaughter-vehicle.....	8	8	0	0	0	3	5	2	4	0	2
Lewd or lascivious.....	685	673	12	4	199	324	158	215	314	95	61
Other sex.....	562	532	30	0	84	342	136	154	266	99	43
Weapons.....	2,590	2,410	180	1	309	1,920	360	254	1,666	535	135
Driving under the influence.....	87	72	15	0	1	45	41	26	44	1	16
Hit-and-run.....	56	45	11	0	3	29	24	8	32	9	7
Escape.....	6	2	4	0	0	6	0	0	3	2	1
Bookmaking.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other felonies.....	2,582	2,163	419	3	420	1,766	393	459	1,441	500	182

(continued)

Table 21 - continued
JUVENILE PETITIONS FOR FELONY OFFENSES, 2019
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
		Percent									
Total.....	100.0	84.5	15.5	0.1	14.4	70.1	15.4	13.9	51.5	27.9	6.7
Violent offenses.....	100.0	82.9	17.1	0.1	15.8	69.3	14.9	11.9	48.7	32.8	6.6
Homicide.....	100.0	93.0	7.0	0.0	1.5	46.0	52.6	9.6	59.2	26.5	4.8
Rape.....	100.0	98.4	1.6	0.8	15.2	54.4	29.6	24.0	48.8	21.6	5.6
Robbery.....	100.0	87.1	12.9	0.0	12.6	73.8	13.6	5.9	44.3	44.8	4.9
Assault.....	100.0	78.6	21.4	0.1	19.2	67.4	13.2	16.4	51.5	23.9	8.2
Kidnapping.....	100.0	88.5	11.5	0.0	6.9	65.5	27.6	10.3	51.7	35.6	2.3
Property offenses.....	100.0	82.0	18.0	0.0	12.3	73.8	13.9	13.5	46.9	33.8	5.7
Burglary.....	100.0	87.5	12.5	0.0	12.6	70.2	17.1	12.4	48.8	33.3	5.4
Theft.....	100.0	77.3	22.7	0.0	11.5	76.5	12.0	13.6	39.4	40.3	6.7
Motor vehicle theft.....	100.0	78.7	21.3	0.0	11.4	77.3	11.3	13.0	54.1	29.1	3.8
Forgery, checks, access cards.....	100.0	90.6	9.4	0.0	12.5	75.0	12.5	18.8	46.9	12.5	21.9
Arson.....	100.0	85.7	14.3	0.6	24.0	62.3	13.0	31.8	45.5	11.0	11.7
Drug offenses.....	100.0	78.2	21.8	0.2	4.3	76.1	19.4	13.3	68.0	4.9	13.8
Narcotics.....	100.0	79.1	20.9	0.0	4.3	79.1	16.6	18.2	64.7	4.3	12.8
Marijuana.....	100.0	90.5	9.5	0.0	7.9	61.9	30.2	23.8	49.2	14.3	12.7
Dangerous drugs.....	100.0	76.0	24.0	0.2	3.8	77.4	18.6	9.9	71.5	4.1	14.5
Other drug offenses.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	8.3	8.3	41.7	41.7	41.7	58.3	0.0	0.0
All other offenses.....	100.0	89.8	10.2	0.1	15.5	67.4	17.0	17.0	57.3	18.9	6.8
Manslaughter-vehicle.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.5	62.5	25.0	50.0	0.0	25.0
Lewd or lascivious.....	100.0	98.2	1.8	0.6	29.1	47.3	23.1	31.4	45.8	13.9	8.9
Other sex.....	100.0	94.7	5.3	0.0	14.9	60.9	24.2	27.4	47.3	17.6	7.7
Weapons.....	100.0	93.1	6.9	0.0	11.9	74.1	13.9	9.8	64.3	20.7	5.2
Driving under the influence.....	100.0	82.8	17.2	0.0	1.1	51.7	47.1	29.9	50.6	1.1	18.4
Hit-and-run.....	100.0	80.4	19.6	0.0	5.4	51.8	42.9	14.3	57.1	16.1	12.5
Escape.....	100.0	33.3	66.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	33.3	16.7
Bookmaking.....	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other felonies.....	100.0	83.8	16.2	0.1	16.3	68.4	15.2	17.8	55.8	19.4	7.0

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
 Dash indicates that a percent was not calculated.

Table 22
JUVENILE PETITIONS FOR MISDEMEANOR OFFENSES, 2019
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total		Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group				
	Total	Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	Number	
												Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24
Total.....	19,126	14,393	4,733	10	3,192	13,206	2,718	3,637	10,656	3,427	1,406		
Assault and battery.....	7,722	5,377	2,345	6	1,659	5,303	754	1,323	4,226	1,632	541		
Theft.....	1,702	1,247	455	2	273	1,190	237	266	797	503	136		
Petty theft.....	1,284	942	342	2	210	886	186	200	602	384	98		
Other theft.....	418	305	113	0	63	304	51	66	195	119	38		
Drug and alcohol.....	1,854	1,386	468	0	98	1,280	476	473	1,149	82	150		
Marijuana.....	270	226	44	0	32	199	39	68	160	23	19		
Other drugs.....	642	444	198	0	25	508	109	178	392	32	40		
Drunk.....	124	88	36	0	16	85	23	34	69	5	16		
Liquor laws.....	270	204	66	0	20	189	61	49	191	9	21		
Driving under the influence.....	548	424	124	0	5	299	244	144	337	13	54		
Malicious mischief.....	2,229	1,810	419	2	410	1,547	270	474	1,218	356	181		
Disorderly conduct.....	68	47	21	0	5	57	6	24	30	8	6		
Disturbing the peace.....	383	292	91	1	83	256	43	86	198	70	29		
Vandalism.....	1,437	1,195	242	1	269	990	177	292	818	209	118		
Malicious mischief.....	86	75	11	0	12	59	15	22	43	11	10		
Trespassing.....	255	201	54	0	41	185	29	50	129	58	18		
Other offenses.....	5,619	4,573	1,046	0	752	3,886	981	1,101	3,266	854	398		
Manslaughter - misd.....	11	7	4	0	0	5	6	4	2	0	5		
Burglary.....	459	299	160	0	70	308	81	89	190	148	32		
Checks and access cards.....	43	32	11	0	1	34	8	12	14	13	4		
Indecent exposure.....	34	34	0	0	4	26	4	17	9	4	4		
Annoying children.....	61	60	1	0	17	31	13	23	23	11	4		
Obscene matter.....	40	35	5	0	4	30	6	13	15	7	5		
Lewd conduct.....	68	60	8	0	17	45	6	16	34	9	9		
Prostitution.....	10	3	7	0	0	4	6	0	4	5	1		
Contributing delinquency minor.....	15	12	3	0	0	14	1	8	5	1	1		
Glue sniffing.....	13	10	3	0	0	13	0	3	9	0	1		
Weapons.....	1,078	965	113	0	215	718	145	174	707	139	58		
Hit-and-run.....	325	249	76	0	20	217	88	65	194	45	21		
Selected traffic.....	98	82	16	0	3	62	33	27	51	7	13		
Joy riding.....	128	89	39	0	17	92	19	33	69	18	8		
Gambling.....	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0		
Nonsupport.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
City/county ordinances.....	788	610	178	0	125	543	120	178	503	63	44		
FTA-non traffic.....	2	1	1	0	0	2	0	0	1	1	0		
All other misdemeanors.....	2,445	2,024	421	0	259	1,741	445	439	1,435	383	188		

(continued)

Table 22 - continued
JUVENILE PETITIONS FOR MISDEMEANOR OFFENSES, 2019
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	100.0	75.3	24.7	0.1	16.7	69.0	14.2	19.0	55.7	17.9	7.4
Assault and battery.....	100.0	69.6	30.4	0.1	21.5	68.7	9.8	17.1	54.7	21.1	7.0
Theft.....	100.0	73.3	26.7	0.1	16.0	69.9	13.9	15.6	46.8	29.6	8.0
Petty theft.....	100.0	73.4	26.6	0.2	16.4	69.0	14.5	15.6	46.9	29.9	7.6
Other theft.....	100.0	73.0	27.0	0.0	15.1	72.7	12.2	15.8	46.7	28.5	9.1
Drug and alcohol.....	100.0	74.8	25.2	0.0	5.3	69.0	25.7	25.5	62.0	4.4	8.1
Marijuana.....	100.0	83.7	16.3	0.0	11.9	73.7	14.4	25.2	59.3	8.5	7.0
Other drugs.....	100.0	69.2	30.8	0.0	3.9	79.1	17.0	27.7	61.1	5.0	6.2
Drunk.....	100.0	71.0	29.0	0.0	12.9	68.5	18.5	27.4	55.6	4.0	12.9
Liquor laws.....	100.0	75.6	24.4	0.0	7.4	70.0	22.6	18.1	70.7	3.3	7.8
Driving under the influence.....	100.0	77.4	22.6	0.0	0.9	54.6	44.5	26.3	61.5	2.4	9.9
Malicious mischief.....	100.0	81.2	18.8	0.1	18.4	69.4	12.1	21.3	54.6	16.0	8.1
Disorderly conduct.....	100.0	69.1	30.9	0.0	7.4	83.8	8.8	35.3	44.1	11.8	8.8
Disturbing the peace.....	100.0	76.2	23.8	0.3	21.7	66.8	11.2	22.5	51.7	18.3	7.6
Vandalism.....	100.0	83.2	16.8	0.1	18.7	68.9	12.3	20.3	56.9	14.5	8.2
Malicious mischief.....	100.0	87.2	12.8	0.0	14.0	68.6	17.4	25.6	50.0	12.8	11.6
Trespassing.....	100.0	78.8	21.2	0.0	16.1	72.5	11.4	19.6	50.6	22.7	7.1
Other offenses.....	100.0	81.4	18.6	0.0	13.4	69.2	17.5	19.6	58.1	15.2	7.1
Manslaughter - misd.....	100.0	63.6	36.4	0.0	0.0	45.5	54.5	36.4	18.2	0.0	45.5
Burglary.....	100.0	65.1	34.9	0.0	15.3	67.1	17.6	19.4	41.4	32.2	7.0
Checks and access cards.....	100.0	74.4	25.6	0.0	2.3	79.1	18.6	27.9	32.6	30.2	9.3
Indecent exposure.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	11.8	76.5	11.8	50.0	26.5	11.8	11.8
Annoying children.....	100.0	98.4	1.6	0.0	27.9	50.8	21.3	37.7	37.7	18.0	6.6
Obscene matter.....	100.0	87.5	12.5	0.0	10.0	75.0	15.0	32.5	37.5	17.5	12.5
Lewd conduct.....	100.0	88.2	11.8	0.0	25.0	66.2	8.8	23.5	50.0	13.2	13.2
Prostitution.....	100.0	30.0	70.0	0.0	0.0	40.0	60.0	0.0	40.0	50.0	10.0
Contributing delinquency minor.....	100.0	80.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	93.3	6.7	53.3	33.3	6.7	6.7
Glue sniffing.....	100.0	76.9	23.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	23.1	69.2	0.0	7.7
Weapons.....	100.0	89.5	10.5	0.0	19.9	66.6	13.5	16.1	65.6	12.9	5.4
Hit-and-run.....	100.0	76.6	23.4	0.0	6.2	66.8	27.1	20.0	59.7	13.8	6.5
Selected traffic.....	100.0	83.7	16.3	0.0	3.1	63.3	33.7	27.6	52.0	7.1	13.3
Joy riding.....	100.0	69.5	30.5	0.0	13.3	71.9	14.8	25.8	53.9	14.1	6.3
Gambling.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Nonsupport.....	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
City/county ordinances.....	100.0	77.4	22.6	0.0	15.9	68.9	15.2	22.6	63.8	8.0	5.6
FTA-non traffic.....	100.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0
All other misdemeanors.....	100.0	82.8	17.2	0.0	10.6	71.2	18.2	18.0	58.7	15.7	7.7

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
 Dash indicates that a percent was not calculated.

Table 23
JUVENILE PETITIONS FOR STATUS OFFENSES, 2019
 Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Offense	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	6,908	5,433	1,475	2	739	4,654	1,513	1,380	3,709	1,401	418
Truancy.....	133	67	66	0	16	97	20	31	71	10	21
Runaway.....	8	1	7	0	3	5	0	3	5	0	0
Curfew.....	3	2	1	0	0	3	0	1	2	0	0
Incorrigible.....	13	9	4	0	2	8	3	5	6	2	0
Other status offenses.....	6,751	5,354	1,397	2	718	4,541	1,490	1,340	3,625	1,389	397
		Percent									
Total.....	100.0	78.6	21.4	0.0	10.7	67.4	21.9	20.0	53.7	20.3	6.1
Truancy.....	100.0	50.4	49.6	0.0	12.0	72.9	15.0	23.3	53.4	7.5	15.8
Runaway.....	100.0	12.5	87.5	0.0	37.5	62.5	0.0	37.5	62.5	0.0	0.0
Curfew.....	100.0	66.7	33.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	33.3	66.7	0.0	0.0
Incorrigible.....	100.0	69.2	30.8	0.0	15.4	61.5	23.1	38.5	46.2	15.4	0.0
Other status offenses.....	100.0	79.3	20.7	0.0	10.6	67.3	22.1	19.8	53.7	20.6	5.9

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 24
DEFENSE REPRESENTATION, 2019
 Representation by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Defense representation	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group				
		Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	
		Number										
Total.....	31,717	25,245	6,472	20	4,588	22,031	5,078	4,905	17,465	7,404	1,943	
Unknown.....	7,337	5,766	1,571	3	1,006	5,011	1,317	1,321	3,138	2,330	548	
Total known.....	24,380	19,479	4,901	17	3,582	17,020	3,761	3,584	14,327	5,074	1,395	
Not represented.....	589	481	108	1	84	435	69	207	282	70	30	
Represented.....	23,791	18,998	4,793	16	3,498	16,585	3,692	3,377	14,045	5,004	1,365	
Represented.....	23,791	18,998	4,793	16	3,498	16,585	3,692	3,377	14,045	5,004	1,365	
Private counsel.....	1,838	1,534	304	3	250	1,187	398	355	1,134	238	111	
Court-appointed counsel.....	3,896	3,251	645	3	531	2,814	548	464	1,973	1,308	151	
Public defender.....	16,472	12,890	3,582	10	2,595	11,319	2,548	2,479	10,062	2,862	1,069	
Other.....	1,585	1,323	262	0	122	1,265	198	79	876	596	34	
		Percent										
Total.....	100.0	79.6	20.4	0.1	14.5	69.5	16.0	15.5	55.1	23.3	6.1	
Unknown.....	100.0	78.6	21.4	0.0	13.7	68.3	18.0	18.0	42.8	31.8	7.5	
Total known.....	100.0	79.9	20.1	0.1	14.7	69.8	15.4	14.7	58.8	20.8	5.7	
Not represented.....	100.0	81.7	18.3	0.2	14.3	73.9	11.7	35.1	47.9	11.9	5.1	
Represented.....	100.0	79.9	20.1	0.1	14.7	69.7	15.5	14.2	59.0	21.0	5.7	
Represented.....	100.0	79.9	20.1	0.1	14.7	69.7	15.5	14.2	59.0	21.0	5.7	
Private counsel.....	100.0	83.5	16.5	0.2	13.6	64.6	21.7	19.3	61.7	12.9	6.0	
Court-appointed counsel.....	100.0	83.4	16.6	0.1	13.6	72.2	14.1	11.9	50.6	33.6	3.9	
Public defender.....	100.0	78.3	21.7	0.1	15.8	68.7	15.5	15.0	61.1	17.4	6.5	
Other.....	100.0	83.5	16.5	0.0	7.7	79.8	12.5	5.0	55.3	37.6	2.1	

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 25
JUVENILE COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2019
 Court Disposition by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Court disposition	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	31,717	25,245	6,472	20	4,588	22,031	5,078	4,905	17,465	7,404	1,943
Dismissed.....	5,831	4,534	1,297	14	830	3,488	1,499	1,037	2,921	1,451	422
Transferred.....	992	747	245	0	120	769	103	157	426	354	55
Remanded to adult court.....	64	64	0	0	0	18	46	8	42	12	2
Deported.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Informal probation.....	2,426	1,788	638	1	702	1,497	226	568	1,286	339	233
Non-ward probation.....	2,071	1,508	563	0	393	1,414	264	411	1,092	419	149
Deferred entry of judgment..	1,075	907	168	1	138	786	150	206	605	127	137
Diversion.....	42	28	14	1	15	25	1	7	27	7	1
Wardship probation.....	19,216	15,669	3,547	3	2,390	14,034	2,789	2,511	11,066	4,695	944

Court disposition	Percent										
	Total	Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	100.0	79.6	20.4	0.1	14.5	69.5	16.0	15.5	55.1	23.3	6.1
Dismissed.....	100.0	77.8	22.2	0.2	14.2	59.8	25.7	17.8	50.1	24.9	7.2
Transferred.....	100.0	75.3	24.7	0.0	12.1	77.5	10.4	15.8	42.9	35.7	5.5
Remanded to adult court....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.1	71.9	12.5	65.6	18.8	3.1
Deported.....	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Informal probation.....	100.0	73.7	26.3	0.0	28.9	61.7	9.3	23.4	53.0	14.0	9.6
Non-ward probation.....	100.0	72.8	27.2	0.0	19.0	68.3	12.7	19.8	52.7	20.2	7.2
Deferred entry of judgment..	100.0	84.4	15.6	0.1	12.8	73.1	14.0	19.2	56.3	11.8	12.7
Diversion.....	100.0	66.7	33.3	2.4	35.7	59.5	2.4	16.7	64.3	16.7	2.4
Wardship probation.....	100.0	81.5	18.5	0.0	12.4	73.0	14.5	13.1	57.6	24.4	4.9

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
 Dash indicates that a percent was not calculated.

Table 26
WARDSHIP PROBATION PLACEMENTS, 2019
 Placement Type by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Placement type	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	19,216	15,669	3,547	3	2,390	14,034	2,789	2,511	11,066	4,695	944
Own/relative's home.....	9,833	8,041	1,792	1	1,297	6,989	1,546	1,399	5,502	2,385	547
Secure county facility.....	5,355	4,439	916	1	585	3,908	861	649	3,459	1,018	229
Non-secure county facility.....	270	244	26	0	33	225	12	37	183	37	13
Other public facility.....	59	52	7	0	3	42	14	24	23	8	4
Other private facility.....	2,325	1,790	535	1	308	1,939	77	180	1,200	879	66
Division of Juvenile Justice.....	343	324	19	0	3	180	160	20	183	124	16
Other.....	1,031	779	252	0	161	751	119	202	516	244	69
Total.....	100.0	81.5	18.5	0.0	12.4	73.0	14.5	13.1	57.6	24.4	4.9
Own/relative's home.....	100.0	81.8	18.2	0.0	13.2	71.1	15.7	14.2	56.0	24.3	5.6
Secure county facility.....	100.0	82.9	17.1	0.0	10.9	73.0	16.1	12.1	64.6	19.0	4.3
Non-secure county facility.....	100.0	90.4	9.6	0.0	12.2	83.3	4.4	13.7	67.8	13.7	4.8
Other public facility.....	100.0	88.1	11.9	0.0	5.1	71.2	23.7	40.7	39.0	13.6	6.8
Other private facility.....	100.0	77.0	23.0	0.0	13.2	83.4	3.3	7.7	51.6	37.8	2.8
Division of Juvenile Justice.....	100.0	94.5	5.5	0.0	0.9	52.5	46.6	5.8	53.4	36.2	4.7
Other.....	100.0	75.6	24.4	0.0	15.6	72.8	11.5	19.6	50.0	23.7	6.7

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 27
FITNESS HEARINGS, 2019
 Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group by Outcome

Outcome	Total	Gender		Age					Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	14	15	16	17	All other	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	
		Number											
Total.....	129	127	2	4	1	15	34	75	18	76	26	9	
Fitness hearing outcome.....	65	63	2	4	1	12	19	29	10	34	14	7	
Fit.....	64	64	0	0	0	3	15	46	8	42	12	2	
		Percent											
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Fitness hearing outcome.....	50.4	49.6	100.0	100.0	80.0	55.9	38.7	55.6	44.7	53.8	77.8		
Fit.....	49.6	50.4	0.0	0.0	20.0	44.1	61.3	44.4	55.3	46.2	22.2		
Unfit.....													

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 28

FITNESS HEARING OFFENSES, 2019

Category and Offense by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total		Gender		Age							Race/ethnic group		
	Total	Male	Female	Number							White	Hispanic	Black	Other
				14	15	16	17	All other						
Total.....	129	127	2	4	1	15	34	75	18	76	26	9		
Felony offenses.....	119	117	2	2	1	15	29	72	16	69	26	8		
Homicide.....	42	42	0	0	0	3	8	31	4	25	13	0		
Rape.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0		
Robbery.....	27	27	0	0	0	6	7	14	2	14	7	4		
Assault.....	30	28	2	1	1	5	9	14	3	20	5	2		
Kidnapping.....	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0		
Burglary.....	3	3	0	0	0	1	0	2	1	2	0	0		
Theft.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Motor vehicle theft.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Lewd or lascivious.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0		
Other sex.....	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	4	3	0	0	1		
Weapons.....	3	3	0	1	0	0	2	0	1	2	0	0		
Other felonies.....	6	6	0	0	0	0	2	4	0	4	1	1		
Misdemeanor offenses.....	9	9	0	2	0	0	5	2	2	6	0	1		
Assault and battery.....	5	5	0	0	0	0	4	1	0	5	0	0		
Other theft.....	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1		
All other misdemeanors.....	3	3	0	1	0	0	1	1	2	1	0	0		
Status offenses.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0		

(continued)

Table 28 - continued
FITNESS HEARING OFFENSES, 2019
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total		Gender		Age					Race/ethnic group			
	Total	Female	Male	Female	14	15	16	17	All other	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	100.0	1.6	98.4	1.6	3.1	0.8	11.6	26.4	58.1	14.0	58.9	20.2	7.0
Felony offenses.....	100.0	1.7	98.3	1.7	1.7	0.8	12.6	24.4	60.5	13.4	58.0	21.8	6.7
Homicide.....	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.1	19.0	73.8	9.5	59.5	31.0	0.0
Rape.....	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Robbery.....	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.2	25.9	51.9	7.4	51.9	25.9	14.8
Assault.....	100.0	6.7	93.3	6.7	3.3	3.3	16.7	30.0	46.7	10.0	66.7	16.7	6.7
Kidnapping.....	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	0.0
Burglary.....	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	0.0	66.7	33.3	66.7	0.0	0.0
Theft.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Motor vehicle theft.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lewd or lascivious.....	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other sex.....	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	75.0	0.0	0.0	25.0
Weapons.....	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	33.3	0.0	0.0	66.7	0.0	33.3	66.7	0.0	0.0
Other felonies.....	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	66.7	0.0	66.7	16.7	16.7
Misdemeanor offenses.....	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	22.2	0.0	0.0	55.6	22.2	22.2	66.7	0.0	11.1
Assault and battery.....	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	80.0	20.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Other theft.....	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
All other misdemeanors.....	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	33.3	0.0	0.0	33.3	33.3	66.7	33.3	0.0	0.0
Status offenses.....	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 29

JUVENILE JUSTICE, 2014-2019

Referrals to Probation by Probation Disposition, Court Disposition, and Wardship Placement by Year

	2014		2015		2016		2017		2018		2019		Percent change		
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	2014-2019	2018-2019	
Probation dispositions, court dispositions, and wardship placements															
Referrals to probation.....	101,531	100.0	86,539	100.0	77,509	100.0	71,791	100.0	65,020	100.0	59,371	100.0	-41.5	-8.7	
Probation dispositions															
Closed at intake.....	36,396	35.8	31,830	36.8	27,001	34.8	24,651	34.3	21,395	32.9	21,083	35.5	-42.1	-1.5	
Transferred ¹	869	0.9	639	0.7	617	0.8	683	1.0	593	0.9	573	1.0	-34.1	-3.4	
Traffic court.....	1,851	1.8	1,706	2.0	1,788	2.3	1,498	2.1	1,383	2.1	1,492	2.5	-19.4	7.9	
Direct file - adult court ²	474	0.5	492	0.6	340	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	-	
Informal probation.....	2,733	2.7	2,165	2.5	1,471	1.9	1,210	1.7	1,135	1.7	1,049	1.8	-61.6	-7.6	
Diversion.....	7,563	7.4	5,600	6.5	5,723	7.4	5,517	7.7	4,754	7.3	3,457	5.8	-54.3	-27.3	
Petitions filed.....	51,645	50.9	44,107	51.0	40,569	52.3	38,232	53.3	35,760	55.0	31,717	53.4	-38.6	-11.3	
Juvenile court dispositions															
Dismissed.....	7,717	7.6	7,359	8.5	6,975	9.0	6,762	9.4	6,468	9.9	5,831	9.8	-24.4	-9.8	
Transferred ¹	1,198	1.2	1,082	1.3	1,042	1.3	930	1.3	1,032	1.6	992	1.7	-17.2	-3.9	
Remanded to adult court.....	123	0.1	74	0.1	66	0.1	158	0.2	77	0.1	64	0.1	-48.0	-16.9	
Informal probation.....	3,956	3.9	2,940	3.4	2,899	3.7	2,860	4.0	2,678	4.1	2,426	4.1	-38.7	-9.4	
Non-ward probation.....	2,717	2.7	2,404	2.8	2,529	3.3	2,469	3.4	2,338	3.6	2,071	3.5	-23.8	-11.4	
Diversion.....	114	0.1	151	0.2	86	0.1	69	0.1	25	0.0	42	0.1	-63.2	68.0	
Deferred entry of judgment.....	2,394	2.4	1,650	1.9	1,501	1.9	1,295	1.8	1,384	2.1	1,075	1.8	-55.1	-22.3	
Wardship probation/DJJ.....	33,426	32.9	28,447	32.9	25,471	32.9	23,689	33.0	21,758	33.5	19,216	32.4	-42.5	-11.7	
Wardship placements															
Own/relative's home.....	17,545	17.3	15,175	17.5	13,342	17.2	12,536	17.5	11,673	18.0	9,833	16.6	-44.0	-15.8	
Secure county facility.....	10,394	10.2	8,580	9.9	7,854	10.1	7,094	9.9	6,437	9.9	5,355	9.0	-48.5	-16.8	
Non-secure county facility.....	551	0.5	587	0.7	488	0.6	513	0.7	488	0.8	270	0.5	-51.0	-44.7	
Other public facility.....	148	0.1	113	0.1	111	0.1	90	0.1	53	0.1	59	0.1	-60.1	11.3	
Other private facility.....	3,951	3.9	3,272	3.8	2,916	3.8	2,818	3.9	2,359	3.6	2,325	3.9	-41.2	-1.4	
Division of Juvenile Justice.....	241	0.2	216	0.2	183	0.2	224	0.3	317	0.5	343	0.6	42.3	8.2	
Other.....	596	0.6	504	0.6	577	0.7	414	0.6	431	0.7	1,031	1.7	73.0	139.2	

Notes: Data were reported by 56 counties in 2012-2014, 55 counties in 2015, 54 counties in 2016, 56 counties in 2017-2018, and 57 counties in 2019.

Percentages may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of rounding.

Dash indicates that a percent change was not calculated. See footnote #2.

¹ Transferred includes transferred and deported.

² In November 2016, California voters passed Proposition 57 which ended the process of juveniles being transferred directly (direct filed) to adult court by county prosecutors. For additional information, see Understanding the Data.

Table 30
ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2019
 Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group by Disposition

Disposition	Total	Gender		Age				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	14	15	16	17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Percent											
Total.....	45	41	4	0	0	12	33	4	28	11	2
Dismissed.....	10	9	1	0	0	3	7	0	6	2	2
Certified to juvenile court.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Acquitted.....	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Convicted.....	34	31	3	0	8	26	26	4	21	9	0
Convicted.....	34	31	3	0	8	26	26	4	21	9	0
Prison/DJJ.....	20	19	1	0	6	14	14	2	15	3	0
Probation.....	2	2	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	0
Probation/jail.....	11	9	2	0	0	11	11	1	6	4	0
Jail.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other.....	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Dismissed.....	22.2	22.0	25.0	-	25.0	21.2	21.2	0.0	21.4	18.2	100.0
Certified to juvenile court.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Acquitted.....	2.2	2.4	0.0	-	8.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6	0.0	0.0
Convicted.....	75.6	75.6	75.0	-	66.7	78.8	78.8	100.0	75.0	81.8	0.0
Convicted.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Prison/DJJ.....	58.8	61.3	33.3	-	75.0	53.8	53.8	50.0	71.4	33.3	-
Probation.....	5.9	6.5	0.0	-	12.5	3.8	3.8	25.0	0.0	11.1	-
Probation/jail.....	32.4	29.0	66.7	-	0.0	42.3	42.3	25.0	28.6	44.4	-
Jail.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-
Other.....	2.9	3.2	0.0	-	12.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.1	-

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 31
ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2019
Disposition by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Disposition	Total	Gender		Age				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	14	15	16	17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Percent											
Total.....	45	41	4	0	0	12	33	4	28	11	2
Dismissed.....	10	9	1	0	0	3	7	0	6	2	2
Certified to juvenile court.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Acquitted.....	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0
Convicted.....	34	31	3	0	0	8	26	4	21	9	0
Convicted.....	34	31	3	0	0	8	26	4	21	9	0
Prison/DJJ.....	20	19	1	0	0	6	14	2	15	3	0
Probation.....	2	2	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	0
Probation/jail.....	11	9	2	0	0	0	11	1	6	4	0
Jail.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other.....	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
Total.....	100.0	91.1	8.9	0.0	0.0	26.7	73.3	8.9	62.2	24.4	4.4
Dismissed.....	100.0	90.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	30.0	70.0	0.0	60.0	20.0	20.0
Certified to juvenile court.....	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Acquitted.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Convicted.....	100.0	91.2	8.8	0.0	0.0	23.5	76.5	11.8	61.8	26.5	0.0
Convicted.....	100.0	91.2	8.8	0.0	0.0	23.5	76.5	11.8	61.8	26.5	0.0
Prison/DJJ.....	100.0	95.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	30.0	70.0	10.0	75.0	15.0	0.0
Probation.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	50.0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	100.0	81.8	18.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	9.1	54.5	36.4	0.0
Jail.....	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 32
ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2019
 Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group by Offense Level and Category

Offense level and category	Total	Gender		Age					Race/ethnic group					
		Male	Female	14	15	16	17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other			
												Number		
Total	45	41	4	0	0	12	33	4	28	11	2			
Felony.....	41	38	3	0	0	12	29	4	27	8	2			
Misdemeanor.....	4	3	1	0	0	0	4	0	1	3	0			
Felony offenses.....	41	38	3	0	0	12	29	4	27	8	2			
Violent offenses.....	30	29	1	0	0	9	21	4	20	6	0			
Property offenses.....	5	5	0	0	0	2	3	0	3	1	1			
Drug offenses.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Other offenses.....	6	4	2	0	0	1	5	0	4	1	1			
Misdemeanor offenses.....	4	3	1	0	0	0	4	0	1	3	0			
Assault and battery.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0			
Theft.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0			
Other offenses.....	2	1	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	2	0			
		Percent												
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Felony.....	91.1	92.7	75.0	-	-	100.0	87.9	100.0	96.4	72.7	100.0	100.0	96.4	72.7
Misdemeanor.....	8.9	7.3	25.0	-	-	0.0	12.1	0.0	3.6	27.3	0.0	0.0	3.6	27.3
Felony offenses.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Violent offenses.....	73.2	76.3	33.3	-	-	75.0	72.4	100.0	74.1	75.0	0.0	100.0	74.1	75.0
Property offenses.....	12.2	13.2	0.0	-	-	16.7	10.3	0.0	11.1	12.5	50.0	100.0	11.1	12.5
Drug offenses.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Other offenses.....	14.6	10.5	66.7	-	-	8.3	17.2	0.0	14.8	12.5	50.0	100.0	14.8	12.5
Misdemeanor offenses.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Assault and battery.....	25.0	33.3	0.0	-	-	-	25.0	-	100.0	0.0	-	100.0	100.0	0.0
Theft.....	25.0	33.3	0.0	-	-	-	25.0	-	0.0	33.3	-	100.0	0.0	33.3
Other offenses.....	50.0	33.3	100.0	-	-	-	50.0	-	0.0	66.7	-	100.0	0.0	66.7

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 33
ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS FOR FELONY OFFENSES, 2019
 Offense, Disposition, and Type of Sentence by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Offense, disposition, and type of sentence	Total		Gender		Age						Race/ethnic group											
	Number	Percent	Male		Female		14		15		16		17		White		Hispanic		Black		Other	
			Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	41	100.0	38	92.7	3	7.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	9	29.3	29	70.7	4	9.8	27	65.9	8	19.5	2	4.9
Violent offenses.....	30	100.0	29	96.7	1	3.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	9	30.0	21	70.0	4	13.3	20	66.7	6	20.0	0	0.0
Homicide.....	9	100.0	9	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	44.4	5	55.6	2	22.2	5	55.6	2	22.2	0	0.0
Acquitted.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Dismissed.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	6	100.0	6	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	33.3	4	66.7	2	33.3	3	50.0	1	16.7	0	0.0
Prison.....	6	100.0	6	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	33.3	4	66.7	2	33.3	3	50.0	1	16.7	0	0.0
Robbery.....	12	100.0	11	91.7	1	8.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	8.3	11	91.7	1	8.3	8	66.7	3	25.0	0	0.0
Dismissed.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	10	100.0	9	90.0	1	10.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	10.0	9	90.0	1	10.0	6	60.0	3	30.0	0	0.0
Prison.....	7	100.0	6	85.7	1	14.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	14.3	6	85.7	0	0.0	5	71.4	2	28.6	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	3	100.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	100.0	1	33.3	1	33.3	1	33.3	0	0.0
Assault.....	9	100.0	9	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	44.4	5	55.6	1	11.1	7	77.8	1	11.1	0	0.0
Dismissed.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	8	100.0	8	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	37.5	5	62.5	1	12.5	6	75.0	1	12.5	0	0.0
Prison.....	5	100.0	5	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	20.0	4	80.0	0	0.0	5	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Probation.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Other.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0

(continued)

Table 33 - continued
ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS FOR FELONY OFFENSES, 2019
 Offense, Disposition, and Type of Sentence by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Offense, disposition, and type of sentence	Total		Gender		Age				Race/ethnic group			
	Number	Percent	Male	Female	14	15	16	17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
			Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Property offenses.....	5	100.0	5	100.0	0	0.0	2	40.0	3	60.0	1	20.0
Burglary.....	3	100.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	2	66.7	1	33.3	1	33.3
Dismissed.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	1	50.0
Convicted.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Prison.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Theft.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0
Dismissed.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Motor vehicle theft.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Dismissed.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Other offenses.....	6	100.0	4	66.7	2	33.3	1	16.7	5	83.3	1	16.7
Sex offenses	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0
Other felonies.....	5	100.0	3	60.0	2	40.0	1	20.0	4	80.0	1	20.0
Dismissed.....	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	4	100.0	3	75.0	1	25.0	1	25.0	3	75.0	1	25.0
Prison.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	3	100.0	2	66.7	1	33.3	0	0.0	3	100.0	1	33.3

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 34
ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS FOR MISDEMEANOR OFFENSES, 2019
 Offense, Disposition, and Type of Sentence by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Offense, disposition, and type of sentence	Total		Gender		Age						Race/ethnic group											
	Number	Percent	Male		Female		14		15		16		17		White		Hispanic		Black		Other	
			Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	4	100.0	3	75.0	1	25.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	100.0	0	0.0	1	25.0	3	75.0	0	0.0
Assault and battery.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Theft.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0
All other misdemeanors.....	2	100.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	2	100.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0
Probation.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 35
POPULATION ESTIMATES, 2019
 Gender and Age by Race/Ethnic Group

Gender and age	Total	Race/ethnic group			
		White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Statewide	13,968,321	4,092,104	6,632,028	805,475	2,438,714
0 - 9	4,919,940	1,508,506	2,270,187	269,663	871,584
10	513,544	133,635	266,753	27,104	86,052
11	525,223	135,579	274,205	27,813	87,626
12	529,818	138,412	274,393	27,953	89,060
13	520,500	139,809	267,097	27,243	86,351
14	515,394	139,184	261,865	26,946	87,399
15	509,319	140,949	256,242	26,838	85,290
16	511,008	140,400	257,018	27,463	86,127
17	516,905	142,745	257,982	30,021	86,157
18-25	4,906,670	1,472,885	2,246,286	314,431	873,068
Male	7,156,789	2,103,491	3,385,706	417,980	1,249,612
0 - 9	2,516,453	772,097	1,157,018	137,558	449,780
10	260,872	67,842	135,321	13,734	43,975
11	267,468	68,844	139,446	14,097	45,081
12	270,973	71,064	139,878	14,313	45,718
13	265,792	71,560	136,126	13,744	44,362
14	263,085	72,158	131,358	14,507	45,062
15	258,472	71,984	129,269	13,813	43,406
16	260,310	71,436	130,854	13,800	44,220
17	263,284	73,738	130,770	15,446	43,330
18-25	2,530,080	762,768	1,155,666	166,968	444,678
Female	6,811,532	1,988,613	3,246,322	387,495	1,189,102
0 - 9	2,403,487	736,409	1,113,169	132,105	421,804
10	252,672	65,793	131,432	13,370	42,077
11	257,755	66,735	134,759	13,716	42,545
12	258,845	67,348	134,515	13,640	43,342
13	254,708	68,249	130,971	13,499	41,989
14	252,309	67,026	130,507	12,439	42,337
15	250,847	68,965	126,973	13,025	41,884
16	250,698	68,964	126,164	13,663	41,907
17	253,621	69,007	127,212	14,575	42,827
18-25	2,376,590	710,117	1,090,620	147,463	428,390

Source: California Department of Finance, Report P-3: State and County Population Projections by Race/Ethnicity, Detailed Age, and Gender, 2010-2060 (January 2020).

APPENDICES

Appendix 1

Background

The Criminal Justice Statistics Center of the DOJ began compiling data describing California's juvenile justice system in 1947. In 1969, the DOJ developed the first computerized system for juvenile probation caseloads to collect information on juveniles who were supervised by probation departments or in detention facilities. The system was designed to track transactions within the juvenile probation system and to provide information on a juvenile's progress through the probation and court processes from the time of referral to final disposition. Individual transactions were linked to form a comprehensive record of the court and probation activities for a single offender.

In 1979, in an effort to upgrade the computerized data collection system, the DOJ developed the JCPSS as a pilot study. Ten counties participated in the initial study, and, in 1980, the pilot system was implemented statewide.

From 1980 to 1989, the JCPSS collected, compiled, and reported statistical data on the administration of juvenile justice in California. The system collected individual records on delinquent juveniles who were referred to California probation departments. These records contained information about the juvenile's referral source, referral offense, pre-adjudication detention, probation, and court disposition, as well as current supervision status and changes in prior supervision status. During this period, transaction reports were submitted at the time a disposition was made or when supervision was terminated.

In 1990, the JCPSS was discontinued because of budget reductions.

In 1995, the Legislature passed Assembly Bill 488 (Chapter 803, Statutes of 1995), directing the DOJ to reestablish the JCPSS. In June 1996, representatives from 14 probation departments and the DOJ met to finalize the reporting

standards and began system development. In January 1997, several probation departments began submitting data to the JCPSS.

In 1999, the Legislative Analyst's Office (LAO) recommended that the Legislature withhold 50 percent of the Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF) funds from probation departments that did not submit JCPSS data by March 2000. At that time, only 22 probation departments were submitting data to the JCPSS.

In 2000, the LAO again recommended that the Legislature withhold 50 percent of the TANF funds from probation departments that did not submit JCPSS data by March 2001. In May 2000, a permanent JCPSS Advisory Committee was established to improve county participation and to discuss legislative changes affecting the JCPSS; no funds were withheld.

In 2001, the Legislature directed the DOJ, via Senate Bill 314 (Chapter 468, Statutes of 2001), to include in its annual juvenile justice report, statistics on the administrative actions taken by law enforcement agencies regarding juveniles whose cases were transferred to or directly adjudicated in adult criminal court. This legislation also prompted discussions on replacing the existing JCPSS software, provided to probation departments in 1996, with a web-enabled application. In 2002, the DOJ developed the web-enabled JCPSS application, and county probation departments were connected to the DOJ network the same year.

In 2003, the JCPSS web-enabled application became operational. Probation departments received training, and they began to submit data to the DOJ. Currently, 57 of California's 58 counties are connected to the web-enabled application, and all of those counties are submitting data. (The DOJ continues to work with Sierra County in order to achieve 100 percent participation.)

During the Fiscal Year 2018-2019 budget deliberations, the Legislature discussed whether the JCPSS should be overhauled and whether the DOJ should be required to lead and develop the modernization plan. As communicated during the deliberations, the DOJ agrees with the recommendation made by the California Juvenile Justice Data Working Group's January 2016 report to the Legislature that "[t]he Board of State and Community Corrections (BSCC) should have primary responsibility for developing the JCPSS replacement plan. The Legislature and the Governor should be advised of the need to identify and set aside the resources that will be needed both to plan and fund the replacement data system ... BSCC should work in concert with probation, courts, information technology experts, legislative committees, the [DOJ] and other stakeholders to produce a replacement plan ... " The DOJ stands ready to work with BSCC and other stakeholders on this endeavor.

The DOJ recognizes that there are many growing and evolving needs for complete criminal history information, for both juveniles and adults, to support the criminal justice community, the Legislature, research organizations, and other entities who are immediately concerned with the prevention or control of crime, the quality of criminal justice, or the custody or correction of offenders. In addition to the JCPSS, the DOJ maintains the state summary criminal history information repository for both juveniles and adults and stands ready to take the lead on developing a plan to develop a modernized juvenile and adult criminal history system with the capability of meeting the needs expressed by the California Juvenile Justice Data Working Group's January 2016 report, as well as the needs for technological modernization expressed by the Legislature, criminal justice agencies, and various advocacy groups. To that end, the DOJ worked with the Legislature during the Fiscal Year 2019-2020 budget deliberations to identify resources necessary to lead the development of a modernization plan, and, contingent on the receipt of funding, is prepared to do so.

Appendix 2

California Code Sections

Welfare and Institutions Code section 285

All probation officers shall make periodic reports to the Attorney General at those times and in the manner prescribed by the Attorney General, provided that no names or social security numbers shall be transmitted regarding any proceeding under section 300 or 601.

Penal Code section 13010

It shall be the duty of the department:

(a) To collect data necessary for the work of the department from all persons and agencies mentioned in Section 13020 and from any other appropriate source.

(b) To prepare and distribute to all those persons and agencies cards, forms, or electronic means used in reporting data to the department. The cards, forms, or electronic means may, in addition to other items, include items of information needed by federal bureaus or departments engaged in the development of national and uniform criminal statistics.

(c) To recommend the form and content of records that must be kept by those persons and agencies in order to ensure the correct reporting of data to the department.

(d) To instruct those persons and agencies in the installation, maintenance, and use of those records and in the reporting of data therefrom to the department.

(e) To process, tabulate, analyze, and interpret the data collected from those persons and agencies.

(f) To supply, at their request, to federal bureaus or departments engaged in the collection of national criminal statistics data they need from this state.

(g) To make available to the public, through the department's OpenJustice Web portal, information relating to criminal statistics, to be updated at least once per year, and to present at other times as the Attorney General may approve reports on special aspects of criminal statistics. A sufficient number of copies of a downloadable summary of this information shall be annually prepared to enable the Attorney General to send a copy to the Governor and to all public officials in the state dealing with criminals and to distribute them generally in channels where they will add to the public enlightenment. This subdivision shall not be construed to require more frequent reporting by local agencies than what is required by any other law.

(h) To periodically review the requirements of units of government using criminal justice statistics, and to make recommendations for changes it deems necessary in the design of criminal justice statistics systems, including new techniques of collection and processing made possible by automation.

(i) To evaluate, on an annual basis, the progress of California's transition from summary crime reporting to incident-based crime reporting, in alignment with the federal National Incident-Based Reporting System, and report its findings to the Legislature annually through 2019, pursuant to Section 9795 of the Government Code.

Penal Code section 13010.5

(a) The department shall collect data pertaining to the juvenile justice system for criminal history and statistical purposes. This information shall serve to assist the department, through its bureau whose mission is to protect the rights of children, in complying with the reporting requirement of paragraphs (3) and (4) of subdivision (a) of Section 13012, measuring the extent of juvenile delinquency, determining the need for, and effectiveness of, relevant legislation, and identifying long-term trends in juvenile delinquency. Any data collected pursuant to this section may include criminal history information that may be used by the department to comply with the requirements of Section 602.5 of the Welfare and Institutions Code.

(b) Statistical data collected pursuant to this section shall be made available to the public through the OpenJustice Web portal. The department may make available data collected pursuant to this section in the same manner as data collected pursuant to Section 13202.

Penal Code section 13012

(a) The information published on the OpenJustice Web portal pursuant to Section 13010 shall contain statistics showing all of the following:

- (1) The amount and the types of offenses known to the public authorities.
- (2) The personal and social characteristics of criminals and delinquents.
- (3) The administrative actions taken by law enforcement, judicial, penal, and correctional agencies or institutions, including those in the juvenile justice system, in dealing with criminals or delinquents.
- (4) The administrative actions taken by law enforcement, prosecutorial, judicial, penal, and correctional agencies or institutions, including those in the juvenile justice system, in dealing with minors who are the subject of a petition

or hearing in the juvenile court to transfer their case to the jurisdiction of an adult criminal court or whose cases are directly filed or otherwise initiated in an adult criminal court.

(5) (A) The total number of each of the following:

- (i) Civilian complaints received by law enforcement agencies under Section 832.5.
- (ii) Civilian complaints alleging criminal conduct of either a felony or a misdemeanor.
- (iii) Civilian complaints alleging racial or identity profiling, as defined in subdivision (e) of Section 13519.4. These statistics shall be disaggregated by the specific type of racial or identity profiling alleged, including but not limited to, based on a consideration of race, color, ethnicity, national origin, religion, gender identity or expression, sexual orientation, or mental or physical disability.

(B) The statistics reported pursuant to this paragraph shall provide, for each category of complaint identified under subparagraph (A), the number of complaints within each of the following disposition categories:

- (i) "Sustained," which means that the investigation disclosed sufficient evidence to prove the truth of allegation in the complaint by preponderance of the evidence.
- (ii) "Exonerated," which means that the investigation clearly established that the actions of the personnel that formed the basis of the complaint are not a violation of law or agency policy.
- (iii) "Not sustained," which means that the investigation failed to disclose sufficient evidence to clearly prove or disprove the allegation in the complaint.
- (iv) "Unfounded," which means that the investigation clearly established that the allegation is not true.

(C) The reports under subparagraphs (A) and (B) shall be made available to the public and disaggregated for each individual law enforcement agency.

(b) The department shall give adequate interpretation of the statistics and present the information so that it may be of value

in guiding the policies of the Legislature and of those in charge of the apprehension, prosecution, and treatment of criminals and delinquents, or those concerned with the prevention of crime and delinquency. This interpretation shall be presented in clear and informative formats on the OpenJustice Web portal. The Web portal shall also include statistics that are comparable with national uniform criminal statistics published by federal bureaus or departments.

(c) Each year, on an annual basis, the Racial and Identity Profiling Advisory Board (RIPA), established pursuant to paragraph (1) of subdivision (j) of Section 13519.4, shall analyze the statistics reported pursuant to subparagraphs (A) and (B) of paragraph (5) of subdivision (a) of this section. RIPA's analysis of the complaints shall be incorporated into its annual report as required by paragraph (3) of subdivision (j) of Section 13519.4 and shall be published on the OpenJustice Web portal. The reports shall not disclose the identity of peace officers.

Penal Code section 13012.5

(a) The annual report published by the department under Section 13010 shall, in regard to the contents required by paragraph (4) of subdivision (a) of Section 13012, include the following statewide information:

(1) The annual number of fitness hearings held in the juvenile courts under Section 707 of the Welfare and Institutions Code, and the outcomes of those hearings including orders to remand to adult criminal court, cross-referenced with information about the age, gender, ethnicity, and offense of the minors whose cases are the subject of those fitness hearings.

(2) The annual number of minors whose cases are filed directly in adult criminal court under Sections 602.5 and 707 of the Welfare and Institutions Code, cross-referenced with information about the age, gender, ethnicity, and offense of the minors whose cases are filed directly to the adult criminal court.

(3) The outcomes of cases involving minors who are prosecuted in adult criminal courts, regardless of how adult court jurisdiction was initiated, including whether the minor was acquitted or convicted, or whether the case was dismissed and returned to juvenile court, including sentencing outcomes, cross-referenced with the age, gender, ethnicity, and offense of the minors subject to these court actions.

(b) The department's annual report published under Section 13010 shall include the information described in paragraph (4) of subdivision (a) of Section 13012, as further delineated by this section, beginning with the report due on July 1, 2003, for the preceding calendar year.

Appendix 3

Felony-Level Offense Codes

The following statutes and their offense groupings were valid at the time of the closeout of the 2019 arrest offense code file. All statutory codes listed are for Penal Code sections unless indicated as follows:

BP - Business and Professions Code	GC - Government Code	PR - Public Resources Code
CC - Corporations Code	HN - Harbors and Navigation Code	RT - Revenue and Taxation Code
EC - Education Code	HS - Health and Safety Code	SH - Streets and Highways Code
FA - Food and Agriculture Code	IC - Insurance Code	UI - Unemployment Insurance Code
FC - Financial Code	LC - Labor Code	VC - Vehicle Code
FG - Fish and Game Code	MV - Military and Veterans Code	WI - Welfare and Institutions Code

Homicide - 128, 187(a), 192(a), 192(b), 273ab(a), 18755(a)

Rape - 220, 220(a)(1), 220(a)(2), 220(b), 261(a)(1), 261(a)(2), 261(a)(3), 261(a)(4), 261(a)(4)(a), 261(a)(4)(b), 261(a)(4)(c), 261(a)(4)(d), 261(a)(5), 261(a)(6), 261(a)(7), 262(a)(1), 262(a)(2), 262(a)(3), 262(a)(4), 262(a)(5), 264(c)(1), 264(c)(2), 264.1(a), 264.1(b)(1), 264.1(b)(2), 266c, 269(a)(1), 269(a)(2), 269(a)(3), 269(a)(4), 269(a)(5), 286(b)(1)*, 286(b)(2), 286(c)(1), 286(c)(2)(a), 286(c)(2)(b), 286(c)(2)(c), 286(c)(3), 286(d)(1), 286(e), 286(f), 286(f)(1), 286(f)(2), 286(f)(3), 286(f)(4), 286(g), 286(h), 286(i), 286(j), 286(k), 287(b)(1)*, 287(b)(2), 287(c)(1), 287(c)(2)(a), 287(c)(2)(b), 287(c)(2)(c), 287(c)(3), 287(d)(1)(a), 287(d)(1)(b), 287(d)(1)(c), 287(d)(2), 287(d)(3), 287(e)*, 287(f), 287(f)(1), 287(f)(2), 287(f)(3), 287(f)(4), 287(g), 287(h)*, 287(i), 287(j), 287(k), 288.7(a), 288.7(b), 289(a)(1)(a), 289(a)(1)(b), 289(a)(1)(c), 289(a)(2), 289(b), 289(c), 289(d), 289(d)(1), 289(d)(2), 289(d)(3), 289(d)(4), 289(e), 289(f), 289(g), 289(h)*, 289(i), 289(j)

Robbery - 211, 212.5(a), 212.5(b), 212.5(c), 213(a)(1)(a), 213(a)(2), 214, 215(a)

Assault – 69*, 71, 76(a)*, 95.1, 139(a), 140(a)*, 146e(b), 148(b)*, 148(c), 148(d)*, 148(d)(1), 148.1(a), 148.1(b), 148.1(c), 148.1(d), 148.3(b), 148.4(b)(1), 148.4(b)(2), 148.10(a)*, 149*, 151(a)(2), 186.26(a), 186.26(c), 203, 205, 206, 217.1(a), 217.1(b), 218, 218.1*, 219, 219.1, 219.2*, 220, 222, 241.1, 241.4, 241.7, 242*, 243(c)(1)*, 243(c)(2)*, 243(d), 243.1, 243.3*, 243.6*, 243.7, 243.9(a)*, 244, 244.5(b)*, 244.5(c)*, 245(a)(1)*, 245(a)(2)*, 245(a)(3), 245(a)(4)*, 245(b), 245(c), 245(d)(1), 245(d)(2), 245(d)(3), 245.2, 245.3, 245.5(a), 245.5(b), 245.5(c), 246*, 246.3(a)*, 247(a), 247(b), 247.5*, 273a(a)*, 273ab(b), 273d(a), 273.5(a)*, 273.5(f)(1)*, 273.5(f)(2)*, 347(a)(1), 347(b), 368(b)(1)*, 375(a)*, 375(d), 401, 405a, 417(b)*, 417(c)*, 417.3, 417.6(a), 417.8, 422(a)*, 422.7(a), 588a*, 601(a)(1), 601(a)(2), 625c, 664/187(a), 664/192(a), 1768.8(b) WI, 1768.85(a) WI*, 1808.4(d) VC, 4131.5, 4500, 4501, 4501.1(a), 4501.5, 11412, 11413(a), 11418(a)(1), 11418(a)(2), 11418(b)(1), 11418(b)(2), 11418(b)(3), 11418(b)(4), 11418(c), 11418(d)(1), 11418(d)(2), 11418.1*, 11418.5(a)*, 11419(a)*, 12308, 12309, 15656(a) WI, 18715(a)(1), 18715(a)(2), 18715(a)(3), 18715(a)(5), 18725(a), 18725(b), 18725(c), 18740, 18750, 18755(b), 20110(a), 20110(b), 21464(c) VC, 23110(b) VC, 38318(b) VC, 38318.5(b) VC

Kidnapping - 157, 207(a), 207(b), 207(c), 207(d), 208(b), 209(a), 209(b)(1), 209.5(a), 209.5(b), 210, 278, 278.5(a), 280(b), 4503

Burglary - 459*, 460, 460(a), 460(b)*, 461, 461.1, 461.2, 463(a), 464, 664/459, 664/460, 664/460(a), 664/460(b)

Theft - 72, 115(a), 115.5(b), 116, 117, 134, 154(b), 155(b), 155.5(b), 156, 182(a)(4), 304 HN, 305 HN, 332(a)*, 334(a)*, 337.7, 350(a)*, 350(a)(2)*, 350(b), 368(d)*, 368(e)*, 424(a)1, 424(a)2, 424(a)3, 424(a)4, 424(a)5, 424(a)6, 424(a)7, 463(b), 474, 481, 481.1(a), 483.5(a), 484(a)*, 484(b)(1)*, 484b*, 484c, 484.1(a)*, 485*, 487(a)*, 487(b)(1)(a), 487(b)(2)*, 487(b)(3)*, 487(c)*, 487(d)(2), 487a(a)*, 487a(b)*, 487a(c)*, 487b, 487d, 487e, 487g, 487h(a), 487i*, 487j*, 490.2*, 490.4(a)(1)*, 490.4(a)(2)*, 490.4(a)(3)*, 490.4(a)(4)*, 495, 496(a), 496(b), 496(d)*, 496a(a), 496c*, 496d(a), 497, 498(d), 499c(b)(1), 499c(b)(2), 499c(b)(3), 499c(b)(4), 499d, 500*, 500(a)(1)*, 500(a)(2)*, 500(a)(3)*, 502(c)(1)(a), 502(c)(1)(b), 502(c)(2), 502(c)(4), 502(c)(5), 502(c)(6)*, 502(c)(7)*, 502.5*, 502.7(a)(1)*, 502.7(a)(2)*, 502.7(a)(3)*, 502.7(a)(4)*, 502.7(a)(5)*, 502.7(b)(1)*, 502.7(b)(2), 502.7(c)*, 502.7(d)*, 502.7(g), 502.8(b)*, 502.8(d), 502.8(e), 502.8(f), 503*, 504*, 504a*, 504b*, 505*, 506*, 506b, 507*, 508*, 514*, 528, 529(a)*, 529(a)(1)*, 529(a)(2)*, 529(a)(3)*, 529a*, 530*, 530.5(a)*, 530.5(c)(2)*, 530.5(c)(3)*, 530.5(d)(1)*, 530.5(d)(2)*, 532(a)*, 532a(1)*, 532a(2)*, 532a(3)*, 532a(4)*, 532f(a)(1)*, 533, 534, 535, 537(a)(2), 537(c)(2)*, 537e(a)(3), 538*, 538.5, 548(a), 549, 550(a)(1), 550(a)(2), 550(a)(3), 550(a)(4), 550(a)(5), 550(a)(6), 550(a)(7), 550(a)(8), 550(b)(1), 550(b)(2), 550(b)(3), 560, 560.4, 566, 571(b), 577, 578, 580, 581, 593d(b), 620, 642*, 648*, 650 BP, 666(a)*, 666(b)*, 750(a) IC, 892(a) CI, 1695.6(b)(1) CI, 1733 IC, 1778 LC, 1823 FC, 1871.4(a)(1) IC, 1871.4(a)(2) IC, 1871.4(a)(3) IC, 1871.4(a)(4) IC, 2101(a)(1) UI, 2102(a) UI, 2107 UI, 2108 UI, 2109 UI, 2110 UI, 2110.5 UI, 2114 UI, 2116(a) UI, 2116(b) UI, 2121 UI, 2255(b) CC, 2945.4(a) CI, 2945.4(g) CI*, 3215 LC, 3352 FC, 3361 FC, 3531 FC, 4463(a)(1) VC, 4463(a)(2) VC, 7027.3 BP, 7028.16 BP*, 7051 HS, 10238.6(c) BP, 10250.52 BP, 10752(a) VC, 10752(b) VC, 10801 VC, 10802 VC, 10803(a) VC, 10803(b) VC, 10855 VC*, 10980(b) WI, 10980(c)(2) WI, 10980(d) WI, 10980(g)(2) WI, 11010(a) BP, 11019(a) BP, 11022(a) BP, 11320 BP, 11482.5 WI, 11483 WI*, 11483.5 WI, 11760(a) IC, 11880(a) IC, 14014(a) WI*, 14025(a) WI, 14107(b)(1) WI, 14591(b)(1)(f)(2) PR*, 17410 WI, 17414(b) FC, 17511.12(a) BP, 17551(a) FA, 17551(b) FA, 18848 FA*, 22430(a) BP, 22753(a) BP*, 25110 CC, 25401 CC, 25540 CC, 25541 CC, 27443(a) GC, 27443(b) GC, 30475(b) RT, 30480 RT, 31110 CC, 31201 CC, 31410 CC, 31411 CC, 44209 HS, 94319.14(b) EC, 94320(f) EC, 94320(g) EC, 103800 HS

Motor Vehicle Theft – 487(d)(1)*, 666.5(a), 10851(a) VC*, 10851(b) VC, 10851(e) VC

Forgery, Check, and Access Cards - 113, 114, 470(a)*, 470(b)*, 470(c), 470(d)*, 470a*, 470b, 471, 472, 475(a)*, 475(b)*, 475(c)*, 476*, 476a(a)*, 476a(b)*, 477, 478, 479, 480(a), 484e(a), 484e(b), 484e(d)*, 484f(a), 484f(b)*, 484g*, 484g(a)*, 484g(b)*, 484h(a)*, 484h(b)*, 484i(b), 484i(c)*, 617, 10980(e) WI

Arson - 451(a), 451(b), 451(c), 451(d), 451.5(a), 451.5(a)(1), 451.5(a)(2)(a), 451.5(a)(3), 452(a), 452(b), 452(c), 453(a), 454(a)(1), 454(a)(2), 455

Drug Offenses

Narcotic - 11350(a) HS, 11350(b) HS*, 11351 HS, 11351.5 HS, 11352(a) HS, 11352(b) HS, 11353(a) HS, 11353(b) HS, 11353(c) HS, 11354(a) HS

Marijuana - 11358(d) HS, 11359(c) HS, 11359(d) HS 11360(a) HS*, 11361(a) HS, 11361(b) HS, 11362.4(d) HS

Dangerous Drug - 4060 BP*, 11353.5 HS, 11353.7 HS, 11370.1(a) HS, 11375(b)(1) HS*, 11377(a) HS*, 11378 HS, 11378.5 HS, 11379(a) HS, 11379(b) HS, 11379.2 HS, 11379.5(a) HS, 11379.5(b) HS, 11380(a) HS, 11550(e) HS

All Other - 4324(a) BP*, 4324(b) BP*, 4336(a) BP, 11104(a) HS, 11106(j) HS*, 11152 HS, 11153(a)(1) HS, 11154(a) HS, 11154(b) HS, 11155 HS, 11156 HS, 11157 HS, 11162.5(a) HS, 11166 HS*, 11173(a) HS*, 11173(b) HS, 11173(c) HS, 11173(d) HS, 11174 HS, 11355 HS*, 11363 HS, 11364.7(b) HS, 11366 HS*, 11366.5(a) HS, 11366.5(b) HS, 11366.6 HS, 11366.7(b) HS, 11366.8(a) HS, 11366.8(b) HS, 11368 HS*, 11370.6(a) HS, 11370.9(a) HS, 11370.9(b) HS, 11370.9(c) HS, 11371 HS, 11371.1 HS, 11379.6(a) HS, 11379.6(b) HS, 11382 HS*, 11383(a) HS, 11383(b) HS, 11383(c)(1) HS, 11383(c)(2) HS, 11383(f) HS, 11383(g) HS, 11383.5(b)(1) HS, 11383.5(e) HS, 11383.7(a) HS, 11383.7(b)(1) HS, 11390 HS, 11391 HS

Sex Offenses

Lewd or Lascivious - 220, 266j, 288(a), 288(b)(1), 288(b)(2), 288(c)(1)*, 288(c)(2)*, 288.5(a)

All Other - 243.4(a), 243.4(b), 243.4(c)*, 243.4(d)*, 243.4(j), 261.5(a), 261.5(c), 261.5(d), 265, 266*, 266a, 266b, 266d, 266e, 266f, 266g, 266h(a), 266h(b)(1), 266h(b)(2), 266i(a), 266i(a)(1), 266i(a)(2), 266i(a)(3), 266i(b)(1), 266i(b)(2), 267, 285, 288.2(a)(1)*, 288.2(a)(2)*, 288.2(b), 288.3, 288.3(a), 288.4(a)(2), 288.4(b), 289.6(a)*, 289.6(a)(2), 290(b)*, 290.002*, 290.006*, 290.010*, 290.011(a)*, 290.011(b)*, 290.011(c)*, 290.011(d)*, 290.011(f)*, 290.012(a)*, 290.012(b)*, 290.012(c)*, 290.013(a)*, 290.013(b), 290.014*, 290.015*, 290.018(b), 290.018(d)*, 290.018(f)*, 290.018(g)*, 311.1(a), 311.10(a)*, 311.11(a)*, 311.11(b), 311.11(c)(1)*, 311.11(c)(2)*, 311.2(a)*, 311.2(b), 311.2(c)*, 311.2(d), 311.3(a)*, 311.3(b)(1)*, 311.3(b)(2)*, 311.3(b)(3)*, 311.3(b)(4)*, 311.3(b)(5)*, 311.3(b)(6)*, 311.4(a)*, 311.4(b), 311.4(c), 311.5*, 311.7*, 313.1(a)*, 313.1(b)*, 313.1(c)(1)*, 313.1(c)(2)*, 314.1*, 647f, 647.6(a)(1)*, 647.6(a)(2)*, 647.6(b), 647.6(c)(1), 647.6(c)(2), 729(a)*

Driving Under the Influence - 655(f) HN, 23153(a) VC*, 23153(b) VC*, 23153(d) VC, 23153(f) VC*, 23153(g) VC*, 23550(a) VC*, 23550.5(a) VC*

Hit-and-Run - 20001(a) VC, 20001(b)(1) VC*, 20001(b)(2) VC*

Weapons - 171b(a)(1), 171b(a)(2)*, 171b(a)(3), 171b(a)(4)*, 171b(a)(5)*, 171b(a)(6)*, 171c, 171d(a)*, 171d(b)*, 186.28(a)*, 626.9(b)*, 626.9(d), 626.9(h), 626.9(i), 626.95(a)*, 626.10(a)(1)*, 626.10(b)*, 4502(a), 4574(a), 4574(b), 4502(b), 8101(a) WI, 8101(b) WI, 8103(a)(1) WI, 8103(f)(1) WI, 8103(i) WI*, 12761 HS*, 18710(a)*, 18720, 18730, 18745, 19100*, 19200(a)*, 20310*, 20410*, 20510*, 20610*, 20710*, 20910*, 21110*, 21310*, 21810*, 22011*, 22210*, 22410*, 22810(a)*, 22810(c)*, 22810(d)*, 22810(e)(1)*, 22810(g)(1)*, 22810(g)(2), 23900, 24310*, 24410*, 24510*, 24610*, 24710*, 25100(a)*, 25300(a), 25400(a)(1)*, 25400(a)(2)*, 25400(a)(3)*, 25400(c)(1), 25400(c)(2), 25400(c)(3), 25400(c)(4), 25400(c)(5)*, 25400(c)(6)*, 25400(c)(6)(b)*, 25800(a)*, 25850(a), 25850(c)(1), 25850(c)(2), 25850(c)(3), 25850(c)(4), 25850(c)(5)*, 25850(c)(6)*, 26100(b)*, 26100(c), 26100(d)*, 27500(a), 27500(b)*, 27505(a)*, 27515*, 27520*, 27545*, 28210(a)(1)*, 29610*, 29650*, 29800(a)(1), 29800(b), 29805(a)*, 29805(b)*, 29815(a)*, 29820(b)*, 29825(a)*, 29900(a)(1), 29900(b)(1), 30210(a)*, 30210(b)*, 30305(a)(1)*, 30315*, 30320, 30600(a), 30605(a)*, 30725(b), 31500*, 32310*, 32625(a), 32625(b), 32900*, 33210, 33215*, 33410, 33600*

Escape - 107, 109, 110, 836.6(a)*, 836.6(b)*, 871(b) WI, 1026.4(a), 1152(b) WI, 1768.7(a) WI, 1768.7(b) WI, 2042, 3002 WI, 4011.7*, 4530(a), 4530(b), 4530(c), 4532(a)(1), 4532(a)(2), 4532(b)(1), 4532(b)(2), 4533, 4534, 4535, 4536(a), 4550.1, 4550.2, 7326 WI

Bookmaking - 337a.1, 337a.2, 337a.3, 337a.4, 337a.5, 337a.6, 337i

All Other Felony Offenses

Notes: These codes are valid for 2019 data and may not be applicable for prior years.
"All Other Felony Offenses" also includes sections in the Election Code and Water Code.
*These code sections can be either a felony or a misdemeanor.

Appendix 4

Misdemeanor-Level Offense Codes

Manslaughter–Misd. - 191.5(b)*, 192(c)(1)*, 192(c)(2), 192.5(b), 192.5(c)*, 192.5(d)

Assault and Battery – 69*, 71*, 76(a)*, 140(a)*, 147, 148(a)(1), 148(b)*, 148(d)*, 148.1(a)*, 148.10(a)*, 148.2.1, 148.2.2, 148.2.3, 148.2.4, 148.3(a), 148.4(a)(1), 148.4(a)(2), 149*, 151(a)(1), 218.1*, 219.2*, 219.3, 240, 241(a), 241(b), 241(c), 241.1*, 241.2(a), 241.3(a), 241.4, 241.5(a), 241.6, 242*, 243(a), 243(b), 243(c)(1)*, 243(c)(2)*, 243(d)*, 243(e)(1), 243.10(a), 243.2(a)(1), 243.25, 243.3*, 243.35(a), 243.6*, 243.65(a), 243.8(a), 243.9(a)*, 244.5(b)*, 244.5(c)*, 245(a)(1)*, 245(a)(2)*, 245(a)(4)*, 246*, 246.3(a)*, 246.3(b), 247.5*, 248, 273a(a)*, 273a(b), 273d(a), 273.5(a)*, 273.5(f)(1)*, 273.5(f)(2)*, 368(b)(1)*, 368(c), 374c, 375(a)*, 375(b), 383, 402a, 417(a)(1), 417(a)(2), 417(b)*, 417(c)*, 417.25(a), 417.26(a), 417.4, 422(a)*, 422.6(a), 423.2(a), 423.2(b), 423.2(c), 423.2(d), 1768.85(a) WI*, 2652, 11414(a), 11414(c), 11418.1*, 11418.5(a)*, 12680 HS, 15656(b) WI, 20170(a)

Burglary–Misd. - 459*, 459.5*, 460(b)*, 490.4(a)(1)*, 490.4(a)(2)*, 490.4(a)(3)*, 490.4(a)(4)*

Petty Theft - 368(d)*, 368(e)*, 409(h), 463(c), 484(a)*, 484(b)(1)*, 484b*, 484.1(a)*, 485*, 487(a)*, 487(b)(2)*, 487(b)(3)*, 487(c)*, 487a(a)*, 487a(b)*, 487a(c)*, 487c, 487f, 487i*, 487j*, 488, 490, 490.1(a), 490.2*, 490.5(a), 490.7(b)(1), 490.7(b)(2), 490.7(b)(3), 490.7(b)(4), 496c*, 499b(b), 502.5*, 530*, 530.5(a)*, 530.5(c)(1)*, 530.5(c)(2)*, 530.5(c)(3)*, 530.5(d)(1)*, 530.5(d)(2)*, 530.5(e), 532(a)*, 538*, 565, 642*, 666(a)*, 666(b)*, 8726 HS, 22435.1 BP, 22435.2 BP, 22435.2(a) BP, 22435.2(b) BP, 22435.2(c), 22435.2(e) BP, 22435.2(f) BP, 22435.11(a) BP, 22435.12 BP, 22753(a) BP*, 41950(a) PR

Other Theft - Includes approximately 200 statute codes that can be identified upon request.

Checks and Access Cards - 112(a), 470(a)*, 470(b)*, 470(d)*, 470a*, 472, 475(a)*, 475(b)*, 475(c)*, 476*, 476a(a)*, 476a(b)*, 484e(a), 484e(c), 484e(d)*, 484f(b)*, 484g, 484g(a)*, 484g(b)*, 484h(a)*, 484h(b)*, 484i(a), 484i(c)*, 484j

Drug Offenses

Marijuana - 11357(b) HS, 11357(c) HS, 11357.5(a) HS, 11358(c) HS, 11359(b) HS, 11360(a) HS*, 11362.4(c) HS, 11362.77(a) HS, 34014(a) BP, 34016(b) BP, 34016(d) BP, 34016(e) BP

Other Drugs - 377, 379, 647(f), 2241 BP, 2242.1(a) BP, 2762(e) BP, 2878.5(a) BP, 4051 BP, 4059(a) BP, 4060 BP*, 4077(a) BP, 4141 BP, 4142 BP, 4148 BP, 4149 BP, 4163 BP, 4323 BP, 4324(a) BP*, 4324(b) BP*, 4325(a) BP, 4326(a) BP, 4326(b) BP, 4331(a) BP, 4332 BP, 11100(g)(1) HS, 11100(g)(2) HS, 11100(g)(3) HS, 11100.1(a) HS, 11104(c) HS, 11104.5 HS, 11106(j) HS*, 11150 HS, 11151 HS, 11157 HS*, 11159 HS, 11161(a) HS, 11162.5(b), 11162.6(c) HS, 11166 HS*, 11170 HS, 11171 HS, 11172 HS, 11173(a) HS*, 11173(d) HS, 11175 HS, 11180 HS, 11190 HS, 11207 HS, 11217 HS, 11350(a) HS*, 11350(b) HS*, 11352.1(b) HS, 11355 HS*, 11364(a) HS, 11364.5(a) HS, 11364.5(b) HS, 11364.7(a) HS, 11364.7(c) HS, 11365(a) HS, 11366 HS*, 11366.5 (a) HS, 11368 HS*, 11375(b)(l) HS*, 11375(b)(2) HS, 11375.5(a) HS, 11377(a) HS*, 11382 HS*, 11391 HS, 11473.5 HS, 11532(a) HS, 11550(a) HS, 11594 HS, 109575 HS, 109580 HS

Indecent Exposure - 314.1*, 314.2

Annoying Children - 261.5(b), 261.5(c), 261.5(d), 286(b)(1)*, 288(c)(1)*, 288.4(a)(1), 289(h)*, 647.6(a)(1), 647.6(a)(2)

Obscene Matter – 288.2(a)(1)*, 288.2(a)(2)*, 311.1(a)*, 311.10(a)*, 311.11(a), 311.11(c)(1)*, 311.11(c)(2)*, 311.2(a)*, 311.2(c)*, 311.3(a)*, 311.3(b), 311.3(b)(1)*, 311.3(b)(2)*, 311.3(b)(3)*, 311.3(b)(4)*, 311.3(b)(5)*, 311.3(b)(6)*, 311.4(a)*, 311.5*, 311.6, 311.7*, 313.1(a)*, 313.1(b)*, 313.1(c)(1)*, 313.1(c)(2), 313.1(e)

Lewd Conduct - 288(c)(2)*, 647(a), 647(d), 647(i), 647(j)(1), 647(j)(2), 647(j)(3)(a), 647(j)(4)(a), 647(j)(4)(b), 647(l)(1), 647(l)(2), 653b(a)

Prostitution - 266*, 315, 316, 647(b), 653.22(a), 653.23(a)(1), 653.23(a)(2), 25601 BP

Contribute to Delinquency of Minor - 272, 272(a)(1), 272(b)(1), 273i(a)

Drunk - 647(f)

Liquor Laws - 172a, 172b.1, 172d.1, 172g.1, 172l, 303, 303a, 307, 347b, 397, 11200, 23224(a) VC, 23224(b) VC, 23300 BP, 23301 BP, 25177 BP, 25351 BP, 25602(a) BP, 25604 BP, 25606 BP, 25607(a) BP, 25608 BP, 25609 BP, 25612.5(c)(3) BP, 25631 BP, 25632 BP, 25657(a) BP, 25657(b) BP, 25658(a) BP, 25658(b) BP, 25658(c) BP, 25659.5(a) BP, 25659.5(c) BP, 25659.5(d) BP, 25660.5 BP, 25661(a) BP, 25662(a) BP, 25663(a) BP, 25663(b) BP, 25664 BP, 25665 BP, 120305 HS

Disorderly Conduct - 647(c), 647(e), 647(h), 647b, 653b(a)

Disturbing the Peace - 171f.2, 302(a), 403, 404(a), 404.6(a), 404.6(c)*, 405, 406, 407, 408, 409, 415(1), 415(2), 415(3), 415.5(a)(1), 415.5(a)(2), 415.5(a)(3), 416(a), 602.10, 602.11(a), 626.2, 626.4(d), 626.6(a), 626.7(a), 626.8(a)(1), 626.8(a)(2), 626.8(a)(3), 626.81(a), 626.85(a)(1), 640(d)(1), 653c(a), 653c(b), 653m(a), 653m(b), 653x(a), 727, 9051 GC, 11460(a)

Malicious Mischief - 625b(a), 10750(a) VC, 10851.5 VC, 10852 VC, 10853 VC, 10854 VC, 28051 VC, 28051.5 VC

Vandalism - 422.6(b), 423.2(e), 423.2(f), 555.1, 587a, 587.1(a), 588b, 590, 591.5, 592(a), 594(a)(1)*, 594(a)(2)*, 594(a)(3)*, 594(b)(1)*, 594(b)(2)(a), 594(b)(2)(b), 594.3(a)*, 594.35(a)*, 594.4(a)*, 603, 604, 605.1, 605.2, 605.3, 607, 615, 616, 618, 621*, 622, 622 1/2, 623(a), 623(a)(1), 640(d)(5), 640.5(b)(1), 640.5(c)(1), 640.7, 640.8, 11411(a), 11411(b), 11411(c)*, 11411(d)*, 23110(a) VC, 27491.3 GC, 38318(a) VC, 38319 VC

Trespassing - 171f.1, 369g(a), 369i(a), 369i(b), 398 MV, 409.5(c), 554(a), 554(b), 554(c), 554(d), 554(e), 554(f), 554(g), 554(h), 554(i), 555, 558, 587b, 593b, 602, 602(a), 602(b), 602(c), 602(d), 602(e), 602(f), 602(g), 602(h)(1), 602(i), 602(j), 602(k), 602(l)(1), 602(l)(2), 602(l)(3), 602(l)(4), 602(m), 602(n), 602(o), 602(o)(1), 602(o)(2), 602(p), 602(q), 602(r), 602(s), 602(t)(1), 602(u)(1), 602(v)(1), 602.1(a), 602.1(b), 602.4, 602.5, 602.5(a), 602.5(b), 602.6, 602.8(a), 602.9(a), 602.9(b), 627.2, 627.7(a)(1), 627.8, 634*, 1583 FG, 27174.2 SH, 32210 EC, 32211 EC

Weapons - 136.2(a)(7)(b)2, 171b(a)(2)*, 171b(a)(4)*, 171b(a)(5)*, 171b(a)(6)*, 171d(a)*, 171d(b)*, 171.5(c)(1), 171.5(c)(2), 171.5(c)(3), 171.5(c)(4), 171.5(c)(5), 171.5(c)(6), 171.5(c)(7), 171.5(c)(8), 171.5(c)(9), 171.5(c)(10), 171.5(c)(11), 171.5(c)(12), 186.28(a)*, 468, 626.10(a)(1)*, 626.10(a)(2), 626.10(b)*, 626.10(i), 626.9(b)*, 626.95(a)*, 4574(c), 8103(i) WI*, 12761 HS*, 17500, 17505, 17510(a)(1), 17510(a)(2), 17510(a)(3), 17512, 18205, 18710(a)*, 19100*, 19200(a)*, 19910, 19915, 20010, 20160(a), 20165, 20310*, 20410*, 20510*, 20610*, 20710*, 20810(a), 20910*, 21110*, 21310*, 21510(a), 21510(b), 21510(c), 21710, 21810*, 22011*, 22210*, 22410*, 22610(a), 22610(b), 22610(c)(1), 22610(d), 22615(a), 22615(b), 22810(a)*, 22810(b), 22810(c)*, 22810(d)*, 22810(e)(1)*, 22810(e)(3), 22810(g)(1)*, 22815(a), 22900, 22910(a), 23920, 24310*, 24410*, 24510*, 24610*, 24710*, 25100(a)*, 25100(b), 25100(c), 25135, 25200(a), 25200(b), 25400(a)(1)*, 25400(a)(2)*, 25400(a)(3)*, 25400(c)(5)*, 25400(c)(6)*, 25400(c)(6)(b)*, 25400(f), 25800(a)*, 25850(a), 25850(c)(5)*, 25850(c)(6)*, 26100(a), 26100(b)*, 26100(d)*, 26180(a), 26350(a)(2), 26400(a), 26500(a), 27500(b)*, 27505(a)*, 27515*, 27520*, 27545*, 28050, 28210(a)(1)*, 29010(a), 29180(b), 29180(c), 29180(d)(1), 29180(e), 29180(f), 29610*, 29650*, 29805(a)*, 29805(b)*, 29815(a)*, 29820(b)*, 29825(a)*, 29825(b), 30210(a)*, 30210(b)*, 30300(a)(1), 30300(a)(3), 30305(a)(1)*, 30305(b)(1), 30306(a), 30310(a), 30315*, 30342, 30605(a)*, 30610(a), 31500*, 31615(a)(1), 31620, 32310*, 32900*, 33215*, 33600*

Driving Under the Influence - 655(b) HN, 655(c) HN, 655(d) HN, 655(e) HN, 655(f) HN, 23152(a) VC, 23152(b) VC, 23152(c) VC, 23152(d) VC, 23152(e) VC, 23152(f) VC, 23152(g) VC, 23153(a) VC*, 23153(b) VC*, 23153(f) VC*, 23153(g) VC*, 23247(a) VC, 23247(b) VC, 23247(c) VC, 23247(d) VC, 23247(e) VS, 23546(a) VC, 23550(a) VC*, 23550.5(a) VC*, 23573(i) VC

Glue Sniffing - 380(a), 381(a), 381(b), 381b, 381c(b), 647(f)

Hit-and-Run - 20001(b)(1) VC*, 20001(b)(2) VC*, 20002(a)(1) VC, 20002(a)(2) VC, 20002(b) VC

Joy Riding - 487(d)(1)*, 499b(a), 10851(a) VC*

Selected Traffic Violations - 23103(a) VC, 23103(b) VC, 23104(a) VC, 23105(a) VC*, 23109(a) VC*, 23109(b) VC, 23109(c) VC, 23109(d) VC, 23109.1 VC*, 38316 VC, 38317 VC, 40508(a) VC, 40508(b) VC, 40508(c) VC, 40519 VC, 42005(e) VC

Gambling - 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 326, 326.5(b), 326.5(n), 330, 330a, 330b(a), 330b(1), 330c, 330.1, 330.4, 331, 335, 336, 337s(b), 337.1, 337.2, 337.5, 11300, 19921(a) BP, 19940 BP, 19941(a)(1) BP

Nonsupport - 270*, 270a, 270c, 270.5(a), 270.6, 271a

All Other Misdemeanor Offenses

Notes: These codes are valid for 2019 data and may not be applicable for prior years.

"All Other Felony Offenses" also includes sections in the Election Code and Water Code.

"All Other Misdemeanor Offenses" also includes sections in the California Code of Regulations, City or County Ordinances, Civil Procedure Code, Election Code, Public Utilities Code, Uniform Fire Code, and Water Code.

Arrests for attempted offenses are reported in their respective categories with the exception of homicide and manslaughter, which are captured in the felony assault category.

*These code sections can be either a felony or a misdemeanor.

Appendix 5

Juvenile Justice Glossary

Caseload – The number of juveniles under the supervision or jurisdiction of a probation department, excluding courtesy supervision, but including juveniles on diversion, informal probation (654 or 654.2 WI), non-ward probation (725(a) WI), or deferred entry of judgment (790 WI), and those who are wards of the juvenile court.

Closed at Intake – A referral that is closed by the probation department following an investigation of the circumstances and nature of the alleged offense. No further action is taken.

Deferred Entry of Judgment – A treatment program for first-time felony offenders aged 14 to 17 (790 WI).

Deferred Entry of Judgment Failure – A felony offender who fails the treatment program (793 WI).

Delinquent Act – An act committed by a juvenile for which an adult could be prosecuted in a criminal court.

Detention – The status of a juvenile immediately after arrest and prior to any court action.

Direct File in Adult Court – The filing of a juvenile case in a court of criminal jurisdiction (adult court) pursuant to 602(b) or 707(d) WI. (In 2016, voters passed Proposition 57 which ended the process of direct filing in adult court for juveniles.)

Dismissed – A petition dismissed by the juvenile court with no further action taken.

Disposition – An action taken by the probation officer or juvenile court because of a referral.

Diversion – Any delivery or referral of a minor by the probation department to a public or private agency with which the city or county has an agreement to provide diversion services. Diversion services must meet the following criteria:

- 1) The probation department must have referred the minor and maintain responsibility for that minor's progress.
- 2) Placement and monitoring of the minor must have a beginning and ending date.

Diversion Dismissed – The successful completion of a diversion program.

Division of Juvenile Justice (DJJ) – The state entity that has jurisdiction over and maintains institutions as correctional schools for wards of the juvenile court and other persons committed from superior courts. (In July 2005, the California Youth Authority was consolidated with the California Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation and renamed the Division of Juvenile Justice.)

Fitness Hearing – A hearing to determine whether the juvenile is a fit and proper subject to be dealt with under the juvenile court law. If the juvenile is found fit, adjudication remains in the juvenile court. If the juvenile is found unfit, adjudication is transferred to the adult court (707(a) WI).

Incorrigible – Incapable of being corrected, reformed, amended, or improved. With respect to juvenile offenders, unmanageable by parents or guardians.

Informal Probation (654 WI) – Supervision of a minor, in lieu of filing a petition, for a period not to exceed six months. The supervision is based on a contractual agreement between a probation

officer and a minor's parents or guardian under Welfare and Institutions Code section 654.

Informal Probation (654.2 WI) – Supervision of a minor, in lieu of declaring a minor a ward of the court, for a period not to exceed six months. The supervision is based on a contractual agreement between a court and a minor's parents or guardian. The period of supervision may be extended.

Non-Secure Facility – A facility where a juvenile is not physically restricted from leaving.

Non-Ward Probation – Probation grant, without wardship, from juvenile court for a specific time not to exceed six months (725(a) WI).

Petition – The formal presentation to juvenile court of information related to a juvenile's alleged offense (similar to a criminal complaint for an adult).

Population at Risk – That portion of the total population who, because of like characteristics to the specific study group, are considered "at risk." For juveniles, all persons between ages 10 and 17 would constitute the at-risk population.

Private Facility – A facility operated by a private individual or group.

Public Facility – A facility operated by a governmental agency other than a county probation department.

Referral – A juvenile who is brought to the attention of the probation department for alleged behavior under Welfare and Institutions Code sections 601 and 602.

Remand to Adult Court – A disposition resulting from a fitness hearing that finds a juvenile unfit for the juvenile system and transfers a juvenile to the adult system.

Reverse Remand – Occurs when a case is sent back to the juvenile system from the adult system.

Reverse Waiver for Sentencing – Occurs when the adult system sends a juvenile back to the juvenile system for sentencing.

Secure Facility – A facility where a juvenile is held behind a locked door, gate, or fence, or in which some person is responsible for physically preventing the juvenile's escape or departure from the facility. Secure facility includes electronic monitoring.

Status Offenses – Acts that would not be classified as crimes if committed by adults.

Technical Violation – Occurs when a juvenile violates a condition of his or her probation but does not commit a new offense.

Traffic Court – A disposition indicating the case was transferred to the traffic court for processing.

Transfer – A disposition that transfers a juvenile to another county juvenile court or probation department.

Wardship Probation – A probation grant in which a minor is declared a ward of the juvenile court and placed on formal probation.

WI – Welfare and Institutions Code.

Acknowledgments

The DOJ is mandated by statute to submit an annual *Juvenile Justice in California* report. The department extends its appreciation to all the probation departments and law enforcement agencies that provided complete and timely data. This report would not have been possible without their cooperation.

California Department of Justice
California Justice Information Services Division
Justice Data & Investigative Services Bureau
Criminal Justice Statistics Center
P.O. Box 903427 • Sacramento, CA 94203-4270
<https://openjustice.doj.ca.gov>

PROOF OF SERVICE

I am a citizen of the United States, over the age of 18 years, employed in the County of Los Angeles, and not a party to the within action; my business address is 520 S. Grand Avenue, 4th Floor, Los Angeles, California 90071. I am employed by a member of the bar of this court.

On October 26, 2020, I served the within

PETITIONER'S REQUEST FOR JUDICIAL NOTICE

in said action, by emailing a true copy and e-filing through TrueFiling thereof to:

Xavier Becerra, Attorney General
docketingLAawt@doj.ca.gov.

Nelson Richards, Deputy Attorney General
Nelson.Richards@doj.ca.gov,

Michelle Contois, Deputy District Attorney
michelle.contois@ventura.org

I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

Executed October 26, 2020, at Los Angeles, California.

Jacqueline Gomez

STATE OF CALIFORNIA
Supreme Court of California

PROOF OF SERVICE

STATE OF CALIFORNIA
Supreme Court of California

Case Name: **O.G. v. S.C.**
(PEOPLE)

Case Number: **S259011**

Lower Court Case Number: **B295555**

1. At the time of service I was at least 18 years of age and not a party to this legal action.
2. My email address used to e-serve: **Jennifer@lacap.com**
3. I served by email a copy of the following document(s) indicated below:

Title(s) of papers e-served:

Filing Type	Document Title
REQUEST FOR JUDICIAL NOTICE	B295555_RJN_OG

Service Recipients:

Person Served	Email Address	Type	Date / Time
Michelle Contois Office of the Ventura County District Attorney 174208	michelle.contois@ventura.org	e-Serve	10/26/2020 2:37:58 PM
Jennifer Hansen California Appellate Project 249733	Jennifer@lacap.com	e-Serve	10/26/2020 2:37:58 PM
Nelson Richards Office of the Attorney General 246996	nelson.richards@doj.ca.gov	e-Serve	10/26/2020 2:37:58 PM

This proof of service was automatically created, submitted and signed on my behalf through my agreements with TrueFiling and its contents are true to the best of my information, knowledge, and belief.

I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California that the foregoing is true and correct.

10/26/2020

Date

/s/Jackie Gomez

Signature

Hansen, Jennifer (249733)

Last Name, First Name (PNum)

California Appellate Project, Los Angeles

Law Firm